

November 29, 2022

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NORTH DAKOTA
WESTERN DIVISION

Civil Action No. 19-cv-150-DMT-ARS

RULE 30(b)(6) VIDEOTAPED DEPOSITION OF:
DOUGLAS W. WALKER - DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY,
CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION
November 29, 2022
Via RemoteDepo™

STATE OF NORTH DAKOTA,

Plaintiff,

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Defendant.

PURSUANT TO NOTICE AND AGREEMENT, the Rule 30(b)(6) videotaped deposition of DOUGLAS W. WALKER, DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY, CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION, was taken on behalf of the Plaintiff in Cascade County, Montana, by remote means, on November 29, 2022, at 9:00 a.m. Mountain Standard Time, before Tracy C. Masuga, Registered Professional Reporter and Certified Realtime Reporter, appearing remotely from Denver County, Colorado.

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 2</p> <p>1 REMOTE APPEARANCES</p> <p>2 For the Plaintiff:</p> <p>3 PAUL M. SEBY, ESQ.</p> <p>4 Greenberg Traurig LLP</p> <p>5 1144 15th Street</p> <p>6 Suite 3300</p> <p>7 Denver, Colorado 80202</p> <p>8 seby@gtlaw.com</p> <p>9 PAUL B. KERLIN, ESQ.</p> <p>10 Greenberg Traurig LLP</p> <p>11 1000 Louisiana Street</p> <p>12 Suite 6700</p> <p>13 Houston, Texas 77002</p> <p>14 kerlin@gtlaw.com</p> <p>15 For the Defendant:</p> <p>16 JANE E. BOBET, ESQ.</p> <p>17 TIMOTHY B. JAFEK, ESQ.</p> <p>18 VICTOR WILLIAM SCARPATO III, ESQ.</p> <p>19 Department of Justice</p> <p>20 U.S. Attorney's Office</p> <p>21 District of Colorado</p> <p>22 1800 California Street</p> <p>23 Suite 1600</p> <p>24 Denver, Colorado 80202</p> <p>25 jane.bobet@usdoj.gov</p> <p>timothy.jafek@usdoj.gov</p> <p>victor.scarpato@usdoj.gov</p> <p>FRANK P. ALBI, ESQ.</p> <p>U.S. Customs and Border Protection</p> <p>Office of Associate Chief Counsel</p> <p>Chicago, Illinois 60607</p> <p>DAVID DUBAY, ESQ.</p> <p>Department of Homeland Security</p> <p>HANNAH JONES, ESQ.</p> <p>U.S. Department of Homeland Security</p> <p>Office of General Counsel</p> <p>Washington, D.C. 20528</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 4</p> <p>1 I N D E X</p> <p>2 EXAMINATION OF DOUGLAS W. WALKER: PAGE</p> <p>3 November 29, 2022</p> <p>4 By Mr. Seby 7, 164</p> <p>5 By Ms. Bobet 152</p> <p>6 DEPOSITION EXHIBITS: INITIAL</p> <p>7 (Exhibits provided electronically to the reporter.) REFERENCE</p> <p>8 Exhibit 803 Second Amended Notice of 30(b)(6) 11</p> <p>9 Deposition of The United States of</p> <p>10 America, 11/23/22; with</p> <p>11 attachments</p> <p>12 Exhibit 804 Email to Walker from Woodall, 104</p> <p>13 1/31/17, Subject: RE: Customs</p> <p>14 and Border Protection Air and</p> <p>15 Marine Operations Aviation</p> <p>16 Support; with attached emails;</p> <p>17 ND_000111563 - ND_000111564</p> <p>18 Exhibit 805 Email to Woodall from Walker, 111</p> <p>19 2/1/17, Subject: RE: Customs and</p> <p>20 Border Protection Air and Marine</p> <p>21 Operations Aviation Support; with</p> <p>22 attached emails; ND_000111606 -</p> <p>23 ND_000111608</p> <p>24</p> <p>25</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 3</p> <p>1 Also Present:</p> <p>2 Michael Banks, Videographer</p> <p>3 Jose Diaz</p> <p>4 Corin Stigall</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>9</p> <p>10</p> <p>11</p> <p>12</p> <p>13</p> <p>14</p> <p>15</p> <p>16</p> <p>17</p> <p>18</p> <p>19</p> <p>20</p> <p>21</p> <p>22</p> <p>23</p> <p>24</p> <p>25</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 5</p> <p>1 WHEREUPON, the following proceedings</p> <p>2 were taken pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil</p> <p>3 Procedure.</p> <p>4 * * * * *</p> <p>5 (Deposition Exhibits 803 through 805</p> <p>6 were introduced by Mr. Seby and electronically</p> <p>7 provided to the court reporter for marking.)</p> <p>8 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are now on the</p> <p>9 record. Participants should be aware that this</p> <p>10 proceeding is being recorded and, as such, all</p> <p>11 conversations held will be recorded unless there is an</p> <p>12 request and agreement to go off the record.</p> <p>13 Private conversations and other</p> <p>14 attorney-client interactions should be held outside</p> <p>15 the presence of the remote interface.</p> <p>16 This is the remote video-recorded</p> <p>17 deposition of Douglas Walker. Today is Tuesday,</p> <p>18 November 29, 2022. The time is now 4:00 p.m. UTC,</p> <p>19 9:00 a.m. Mountain. We are here in the matter of</p> <p>20 State of North Dakota v. The United States of America.</p> <p>21 My name is Michael Banks, remote video</p> <p>22 technician on behalf of U.S. Legal Support. I'm not</p> <p>23 related to any party in this action, nor am I</p> <p>24 financially interested in the outcome.</p> <p>25 At this time will the reporter, Tracy</p>

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1 Masuga on behalf of U.S. Legal Support, please enter
2 the statement for remote proceedings into the record.
3 THE REPORTER: The attorneys
4 participating in this deposition acknowledge that I am
5 not physically present in the room and that I will be
6 reporting this proceeding remotely.
7 They further acknowledge that in lieu of
8 an oath administered in person, the witness will
9 verbally declare his testimony in this matter is under
10 penalty of perjury.
11 Counsel, please indicate your agreement
12 by stating your name and your agreement on the record.
13 MR. SEBY: This is Paul Seby, counsel
14 for the plaintiff, State of North Dakota. We
15 understand and consent.
16 MS. BOBET: And this is Jane Bobet,
17 counsel for the defendant, The United States of
18 America, and we agree.
19 THE REPORTER: Mr. Walker, do you
20 solemnly state that the testimony you are about to
21 give in the cause now pending will be the truth, the
22 whole truth, and nothing but the truth?
23 THE DEPONENT: I do.
24
25

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1 DOUGLAS W. WALKER,
2 having been first duly sworn to state the whole truth,
3 testified as follows:
4 EXAMINATION
5 BY MR. SEBY:
6 Q. Good morning, Mr. Walker.
7 A. Good morning.
8 Q. This will be the deposition of Douglas
9 Walker taken pursuant to prior notice and arraign- --
10 or agreement of counsel.
11 My name, sir, is Paul Seby. I'm both an
12 attorney with the law firm of Greenberg Traurig and
13 the Special Assistant Attorney General for the State
14 of North Dakota; and together with my cocounsel and
15 colleague, Paul Kerlin, we represent the State of
16 North Dakota in this matter.
17 And today we'll refer -- I'll refer to
18 my client as -- collectively as "North Dakota" or "the
19 State."
20 Do you understand that you've been sworn
21 in this morning?
22 A. Yes.
23 Q. Please state your full name for the
24 record, sir.
25 A. It is Douglas William Walker.

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1 Q. And where are you located this morning,
2 sir?
3 A. In my office in Great Falls, Montana.
4 Q. Is that your regular place of -- of --
5 is that your regular office?
6 A. That is correct, yes.
7 Q. Okay. What is the name of that office
8 jurisdictionallywise for the Customs and Border
9 Patrol? Is that a regional office of any kind?
10 A. We refer to it as the Montana Air Unit,
11 which is part of the Bellingham Air and Marine Branch.
12 Q. And what is your title, sir?
13 A. I am a supervisory air interdiction
14 agent.
15 Q. With the United States Customs and
16 Border Patrol?
17 A. With U.S. Customs and Border Protection
18 Air and Marine Operations.
19 Q. Got it. Okay. And as part of which
20 federal agency?
21 A. Department of Homeland Security.
22 Q. Okay. Thank you.
23 Before we begin this morning, let's go
24 over a few ground rules, most of which are just
25 intended to help the deposition for recording

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1 purposes, the court reporter and the videographer, be
2 able to accurately reflect what we're talking about.
3 And, obviously, everything we are
4 talking about is being written down and videotaped,
5 and because of that, I would like to ask you to please
6 verbalize your responses with a "yes" or a "no" or
7 other manner of answer as opposed to just simply
8 nodding your head "yes" or "no" and -- and/or
9 providing quasi-verbal responses like "uh-oh" or
10 "uh-huh," if that's acceptable. Is that --
11 A. I will do my best.
12 Q. Okay. Thanks.
13 A. Yes.
14 Q. Likewise, it's difficult for the court
15 reporter to take down what we're saying if we
16 inadvertently happen to talk over each other, so I'll
17 do my best not to interrupt you if you would please do
18 the same and let me finish my questions and then
19 provide your response, if that works.
20 A. That works.
21 Q. Okay. If you need a break -- break,
22 sir, at all, just let me know, and I just ask if
23 there's a question that's pending, you please answer
24 it and then we can take a break. Otherwise, we can
25 shoot for a break every hour or so, but don't hesitate

Object to all
testimony as
to hearsay,
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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 10</p> <p>1 to say otherwise.</p> <p>2 And if you don't understand a question</p> <p>3 that I've asked, just let me know, and I'll repeat it</p> <p>4 or rephrase it, and I'll do my best to clarify what</p> <p>5 I'm trying to ask you about, okay?</p> <p>6 A. Sounds good.</p> <p>7 Q. And if you answer a question I've asked,</p> <p>8 I'm going to assume that you have understood the</p> <p>9 question I'm asking; is that understood?</p> <p>10 A. Understood.</p> <p>11 Q. Okay. Do you have any questions about</p> <p>12 the proceeding at all, formatwise or processwise, that</p> <p>13 we can speak to now before we start?</p> <p>14 A. I don't have any questions at this time.</p> <p>15 Q. Okay. Sir, you've been designated by</p> <p>16 counsel for the United States to speak to 30(b)(6)</p> <p>17 topics posed by the State of North Dakota, and</p> <p>18 specifically those are 6, 9, 13 through 16, 18, and</p> <p>19 20, as they relate to the Customs and Border</p> <p>20 Protection Department of Homeland Security. Do you</p> <p>21 understand that?</p> <p>22 A. Yes, I do.</p> <p>23 MR. SEBY: Okay. And, Jose, would you</p> <p>24 please put up the Second Amended Notice of 30(b)(6)</p> <p>25 Depositions of the United States of America, State of</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 12</p> <p>1 A. Yes, sir.</p> <p>2 Q. Okay. And so you've had this deposition</p> <p>3 notice and designation of topics for several days, and</p> <p>4 you're aware of this, right?</p> <p>5 A. Yes, sir.</p> <p>6 Q. Okay. Have you made yourself familiar</p> <p>7 with the topics for which you've been designated?</p> <p>8 A. I have.</p> <p>9 Q. Can you tell me about the process and</p> <p>10 how you did that.</p> <p>11 A. We've had multiple meetings with counsel</p> <p>12 back in early November. Talked with the CBP attorney</p> <p>13 Frank Albi for -- with the videoconference on these</p> <p>14 topics of the proceedings that were going to happen.</p> <p>15 Then the 9th of November, another</p> <p>16 meeting where I met with DHS and CBP counsel, and Ryan</p> <p>17 Wentz from the DHS, intelligence officer, and also had</p> <p>18 that with Frank Albi, Michelle Tonelli, Eugene Mok,</p> <p>19 and Norman Lieberman. That was via telephone for</p> <p>20 about an hour.</p> <p>21 On the 15th, I also met with the U.S.</p> <p>22 Attorney's Office, DHS and CBP counsel, Ms. Jane</p> <p>23 Bobet, Bill Scarpato, Timothy Jafek, Frank Albi,</p> <p>24 Michelle Tonelli, for another hour and 20 minutes.</p> <p>25 And then yesterday, 11/28, another</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 11</p> <p>1 North Dakota document, and we'll make that an exhibit.</p> <p>2 (Deposition Exhibit 803 was remotely</p> <p>3 introduced.)</p> <p>4 MR. SEBY: All right. If you could go</p> <p>5 to the -- to the first page of this document, Jose,</p> <p>6 before we talk about the Exhibit A to it. There you</p> <p>7 go.</p> <p>8 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Mr. Walker, I just want</p> <p>9 to make sure that you have this deposition notice,</p> <p>10 which was served on your counsel last week, before the</p> <p>11 holiday, on November 23. Would you look this over and</p> <p>12 let me know if this is the exact document that you've</p> <p>13 been provided a copy by your counsel.</p> <p>14 A. I will, yes.</p> <p>15 Q. Okay. While you're doing that, I'll ask</p> <p>16 that this be marked as an exhibit.</p> <p>17 MR. SEBY: Jose, what -- what exhibit</p> <p>18 number will this be?</p> <p>19 MR. DIAZ: 803, eight hundred and three.</p> <p>20 MR. SEBY: Okay. Thank you.</p> <p>21 MR. DIAZ: You're welcome.</p> <p>22 A. Could I get the next page, please.</p> <p>23 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Okay.</p> <p>24 A. Okay.</p> <p>25 Q. Does this look familiar to you at all?</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 13</p> <p>1 meeting with the DHS, CBP counsel, and members from</p> <p>2 the U.S. Border Patrol Grand Forks Sector.</p> <p>3 Q. Okay. So you -- altogether, how much</p> <p>4 time would you say you spent preparing for the</p> <p>5 deposition?</p> <p>6 A. Approximately six hours.</p> <p>7 Q. Okay. And was it all -- all spent</p> <p>8 speaking with the various counsel that you mentioned?</p> <p>9 A. That is correct.</p> <p>10 Q. Okay. How about nonattorneys and -- and</p> <p>11 program officials in the Custom and Border Protection?</p> <p>12 A. Could you repeat that? It blurred out</p> <p>13 there.</p> <p>14 Q. Sure. And there seems to be a -- just</p> <p>15 to make an observation for the record, there is a</p> <p>16 significant delay between when you are verbalizing a</p> <p>17 response and your physical reaction on the video.</p> <p>18 A. Understood.</p> <p>19 Q. I was asking you, when you were -- this</p> <p>20 six hours of preparation, was that all spent with</p> <p>21 attorneys?</p> <p>22 A. That was with attorneys and members from</p> <p>23 U.S. Border Patrol and a DHS Intelligence Officer.</p> <p>24 Q. Okay. And would you identify again,</p> <p>25 please, just so I'm clear, the nonattorneys from those</p>

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 14</p> <p>1 agencies that you met with.</p> <p>2 A. Ryan Wentz from DHS. He's an</p> <p>3 intelligence officer in Bismarck.</p> <p>4 Q. Okay.</p> <p>5 A. And then we met with U.S. Border Patrol</p> <p>6 agents Adam Wright from the Grand Forks Sector. And</p> <p>7 Border Patrol agents James Malone, which is the</p> <p>8 deputy -- one of the deputies at the Grand Forks</p> <p>9 Sector, and Derrick Stamper, who's a division chief at</p> <p>10 the Grand Forks Sector Border Patrol station.</p> <p>11 Q. Okay. And who selected those</p> <p>12 individuals for you to speak to?</p> <p>13 A. That would be counsel.</p> <p>14 Q. Okay. Had you spoken to those people</p> <p>15 ever before?</p> <p>16 A. I have spoken with Malone and Derrick</p> <p>17 Stamper and Mr. Wright back when I was stationed in</p> <p>18 Grand Forks.</p> <p>19 Q. Okay. Were they colleagues of yours</p> <p>20 that you worked with closely?</p> <p>21 A. They were part -- part of the U.S.</p> <p>22 Border Patrol Grand Forks Sector, and we were in the</p> <p>23 same -- we supported their area of responsibility. So</p> <p>24 being on the staff that they were, that I had direct</p> <p>25 contact with them in -- in weekly meetings.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 16</p> <p>1 Operations and the DAPL protest, to make sure that</p> <p>2 those were saved and to be provided, to share, if</p> <p>3 necessary.</p> <p>4 And then back in --</p> <p>5 Q. That was -- that was a year and a half</p> <p>6 ago?</p> <p>7 A. Approximately, that I remember.</p> <p>8 Q. Okay. And the documents, did you</p> <p>9 retrieve any that -- that were responsive to that</p> <p>10 request?</p> <p>11 A. Yes.</p> <p>12 Q. And what did you do with those?</p> <p>13 A. Those were saved and shared with</p> <p>14 counsel.</p> <p>15 Q. Which counsel?</p> <p>16 A. The CBP -- CBP attorney and</p> <p>17 U.S. Attorney's Office.</p> <p>18 Q. Okay. Which CBP attorney did you</p> <p>19 provide those to?</p> <p>20 A. That would be Mr. Frank Albi.</p> <p>21 Q. And how do you spell that gentleman's</p> <p>22 name, A-l-b-e or A-l-v-e?</p> <p>23 A. It is A-l-b-i.</p> <p>24 Q. Got it. Okay. And where is Mr. Albi</p> <p>25 located?</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 15</p> <p>1 Q. Okay. Were they colleagues of yours</p> <p>2 during the period of 2016 and 2017, or did they join</p> <p>3 that unit after that period of time?</p> <p>4 A. I believe Mr. Wright and Mr. Malone were</p> <p>5 part of the Grand Forks Sector during that time period</p> <p>6 and were colleagues of mine.</p> <p>7 Q. Okay. Okay. Can you walk me through</p> <p>8 chronologically how you prepared for the deposition?</p> <p>9 What did you do to prepare for the topics that you</p> <p>10 were told would be the subject of the deposition</p> <p>11 today?</p> <p>12 A. Okay.</p> <p>13 Q. What did you -- let's start with --</p> <p>14 I'll -- I'm sorry to interrupt you. Let me just</p> <p>15 elaborate on my question so it's -- it's clearer.</p> <p>16 What did you -- what did you review in</p> <p>17 advance of telephone calls and discussions? Excuse</p> <p>18 me.</p> <p>19 A. I'm not sure the exact date, but about a</p> <p>20 year and a half ago I received notice to find</p> <p>21 documents relating to this -- this case from CBP</p> <p>22 counsel of the -- of this trial that may happen.</p> <p>23 So at that point I was going through</p> <p>24 what documents I could find and locate that involved</p> <p>25 Customs and Border Protection Air and Marine</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 17</p> <p>1 A. I believe Mr. Albi's office is in</p> <p>2 Chicago.</p> <p>3 Q. Okay. And he's agency counsel for the</p> <p>4 Customs and Border Protection?</p> <p>5 A. That is correct.</p> <p>6 Q. I see. Okay. All right. And then you</p> <p>7 provided them to the U.S. Attorneys you mentioned.</p> <p>8 What -- who were those individuals?</p> <p>9 A. Specifically, my counsel Jane Bobet.</p> <p>10 Q. Okay. Okay. Did you have conversations</p> <p>11 over those documents at all, or just -- just forward</p> <p>12 them?</p> <p>13 A. We had conversations back in early</p> <p>14 November with Mr. Albi.</p> <p>15 Q. Okay. Early November of this year, just</p> <p>16 this month, right, earlier this --</p> <p>17 A. Correct, November of 2022.</p> <p>18 Q. Okay. And were those conversations</p> <p>19 limited to the documents that you found and provided</p> <p>20 to them approximately a year and a half ago, as you've</p> <p>21 testified?</p> <p>22 A. Yes.</p> <p>23 Q. Okay. Did you look at any other</p> <p>24 documents as part of your preparation, other than the</p> <p>25 ones that you retrieved and forwarded a year and a</p>

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 18</p> <p>1 half ago?</p> <p>2 A. Yes. The background material binder</p> <p>3 that was provided by the U.S. Attorney's Office,</p> <p>4 and --</p> <p>5 Q. And when did you receive that binder?</p> <p>6 A. I received the binder on 7</p> <p>7 November 2022.</p> <p>8 Q. Okay. What materials are in the binder?</p> <p>9 A. My understanding is the information</p> <p>10 provided by the State of North Dakota.</p> <p>11 Q. Okay. You were -- you were glancing at</p> <p>12 something. Is there a -- is there a binder in front</p> <p>13 of you?</p> <p>14 A. It's the binder -- yeah, correct, it's</p> <p>15 the binder that's on my desk.</p> <p>16 Q. Okay. Could you hold that up so we</p> <p>17 could see that, please, sir?</p> <p>18 A. (Deponent complied.)</p> <p>19 MS. BOBET: And while he's doing that,</p> <p>20 Paul, I'll represent this is the general case</p> <p>21 preparation binder that we have provided to other</p> <p>22 30(b)(6) witnesses and which the State have already.</p> <p>23 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Okay. Mr. Walker, I</p> <p>24 couldn't see the document label on the binder. You</p> <p>25 held it up and it was blurry. If you just kind of</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 20</p> <p>1 binder, Mr. Walker, you then spoke with U.S. Attorney</p> <p>2 counsel concerning the contents of that?</p> <p>3 A. That is correct.</p> <p>4 Q. And when did you do -- when did you</p> <p>5 first begin that discussion on that binder?</p> <p>6 A. That meeting was the November 15, 2022.</p> <p>7 Q. Okay. So between when you were provided</p> <p>8 the binder on November 7 and you discussed it with</p> <p>9 your counsel on November 15, had you completely gone</p> <p>10 through and read the contents of the binder?</p> <p>11 A. To the best of my ability, yes.</p> <p>12 Q. And did your ability allow you to read</p> <p>13 the entire binder?</p> <p>14 A. I reviewed the -- the binder and the</p> <p>15 items that counsel said pertained to what I needed to</p> <p>16 be familiar with.</p> <p>17 Q. Okay. When did your counsel tell you</p> <p>18 which specific contents of the binder should -- should</p> <p>19 get the priority of your attention?</p> <p>20 A. That was within email traffic that the</p> <p>21 binder was being sent to me and what pieces of</p> <p>22 information to review.</p> <p>23 Q. Was that on November 7 also?</p> <p>24 A. I don't remember the exact date I</p> <p>25 received the email.</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 19</p> <p>1 keep it on the screen so I can see it.</p> <p>2 A. (Deponent complied.)</p> <p>3 Q. Okay. There I go. General 30(b)(6)</p> <p>4 prep material.</p> <p>5 MR. SEBY: And, Jane, you're saying that</p> <p>6 that's the exact same document and compilation of</p> <p>7 documents that you have provided to us previously?</p> <p>8 MS. BOBET: Correct, yeah. This is the</p> <p>9 binder of documents that I believe we provided to you</p> <p>10 after the first of these 30(b)(6) deps at your</p> <p>11 request.</p> <p>12 MR. SEBY: Right. And there are no</p> <p>13 differences, without exception, to that earlier</p> <p>14 document that you provided to us?</p> <p>15 MS. BOBET: There may be a difference in</p> <p>16 font on the title sheet, but no substantive</p> <p>17 differences.</p> <p>18 MR. SEBY: Okay. So the contents of</p> <p>19 Mr. Walker's binder are the exact same that you</p> <p>20 provided to us previously?</p> <p>21 MS. BOBET: Correct. The substance of</p> <p>22 the binder is the same as the general prep binder that</p> <p>23 we've provided to you previously.</p> <p>24 MR. SEBY: Okay. Thank you.</p> <p>25 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) And with respect to that</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 21</p> <p>1 Q. Okay. Was it the email that transmitted</p> <p>2 the contents of the binder electronically that you</p> <p>3 then printed, or were you sent a hard copy of the</p> <p>4 binder?</p> <p>5 A. It was a physical hard copy of the</p> <p>6 binder.</p> <p>7 Q. Okay. And you received -- that's the</p> <p>8 one you received on November 7?</p> <p>9 A. That is correct.</p> <p>10 Q. Which areas were you asked to focus on?</p> <p>11 A. Off the top of my head, I don't</p> <p>12 remember.</p> <p>13 Q. Okay. And then when you spoke with the</p> <p>14 individuals from the Grand Forks Sector, Mr. Wright</p> <p>15 and Mr. Malone and Mr. Stamper, were those always with</p> <p>16 counsel present?</p> <p>17 A. That is correct.</p> <p>18 Q. Okay. And did you -- what did you</p> <p>19 discuss with them?</p> <p>20 A. The discussion was to make sure I</p> <p>21 understood what their involvement was during the --</p> <p>22 the DAPL protest.</p> <p>23 Q. Okay. And did -- did you learn anything</p> <p>24 that you didn't previously know as a result of those</p> <p>25 discussions?</p>

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1 A. Well, one thing that I found out, that
 2 Mr. Wright was actually involved as -- in response
 3 during part of the protest in their -- in the Border
 4 Patrol's participation; that I did not know that
 5 before.

6 Q. Would you elaborate on what you mean by
 7 that? I want to make sure I understand what -- what
 8 you're speaking about.

9 A. So my -- U.S. Border Patrol provided
 10 agents and officers to the DAPL protest on request of
 11 the State. Mr. Wright was physically present and
 12 participated in -- in one of the rotations down to the
 13 protest location, and that's -- I had -- I did not
 14 have that direct information before.

15 Q. Okay. And when -- when was he involved
 16 in that manner, himself? When did you learn that?

17 A. So I learned, as of yesterday, that he
 18 was part of that, and that was during the
 19 October through November participation that they were
 20 present in of 2016.

21 Q. Yeah. Okay. Okay. I'm going to ask
 22 you about that in a little bit. Thank you.

23 All right. Did you speak with anyone
 24 outside of the Customs and Border Patrol or Border
 25 Protection to prepare for your deposition today?

Page 23

1 A. No.

2 Q. Okay. Okay. So today you understand
 3 you're testifying in your capacity as a 30(b)(6)
 4 representative of the Department of Homeland Security;
 5 do you understand that?

6 A. Yes, sir.

7 Q. Okay. And you understand that that
 8 means that the answers you provide are provided on
 9 behalf of the United States and specifically the
 10 United States Customs and Border Protection,
 11 United States Department of Homeland Security, as a
 12 whole?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Okay. And if you are at any time not
 15 answering as a representative of those agencies and
 16 you are talking in your personal capacity only, please
 17 let me know when -- when you might happen to do that,
 18 when you switch.

19 A. Understood.

20 Q. Otherwise, I'm going to assume that you
 21 are testifying in your official capacity on behalf of
 22 those agencies. Correct?

23 A. Correct.

24 Q. Mr. Walker, let's start -- and these --
 25 these are -- these questions are specific to some

Page 24

1 topics, several, as a matter of fact, but I'm going to
 2 ask you some general questions.

3 But what was your role with respect to
 4 the protests against the Dakota Access Pipeline
 5 construction in 2016 and '17?

6 A. Could you repeat the question, please.

7 Q. Can you give me an understanding of your
 8 role with respect to the protests against the Dakota
 9 Access Pipeline in North Dakota in 2016 through '17?

10 A. So my personal role in the protests in
 11 2016 and '17 was I was a supervisory air interdiction
 12 agent for the National Air Security Operations Center
 13 in Grand Forks, which is part of Air and Marine
 14 Operations.

15 I was a command duty officer, which was
 16 in charge of the day-to-day flights of the MQ-9,
 17 unmanned-aircraft system, the UAS, and also our
 18 fixed-wing and rotary-wing aviation assets.

19 I was also a sensor operator for the
 20 MQ-9 UAS system, and I was also a pilot in command of
 21 our AS350 AStar helicopter.

22 Q. Okay. So with respect to those, the
 23 various pieces of aerial technology, let's start with
 24 the -- what is an MQ-9 UAS? What does that mean?

25 A. So an MQ-9 UAS, unmanned-aircraft

Page 25

1 system, is a large, fixed-wing, ground-based, launched
 2 aircraft. It weighs approximately 10,000 pounds. We
 3 fly that -- that aircraft is flown at altitudes in
 4 what we call the civilian FAA Class Alpha, or Class A,
 5 altitude, so it's operated above 18,000 feet. It
 6 requires a crew of two, a pilot and a sensor operator.
 7 And it can remain aloft for approximately 18 hours.

8 Q. Is that otherwise known as a drone?

9 A. That is correct.

10 Q. Okay. And it's a very large drone at
 11 that, isn't it?

12 A. Yes, it is.

13 Q. I've heard the phrase "Predator drone."
 14 Is that an accurate -- another accurate descriptor of
 15 that aerial technology?

16 A. Yes, that's correct. It's a military
 17 carryover.

18 Q. Is "Predator drone" accurate to use to
 19 describe that?

20 A. Yes, sir.

21 Q. Okay. And the particular one that you
 22 were operating, you operate that -- since it's an
 23 unmanned vehicle, you operate that from a computer
 24 screen and command devices and whatnot in Grand Forks?

25 A. That is correct. The --

24:22-
 25:9;
 25:21-
 26:3;
 26:17-
 20;
 30:18-
 31:8
 401-402

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1 Q. That was at the time of the protest when

2 you were doing that?

3 A. That is correct.

4 Q. Okay.

5 A. The UAS is operated from a ground-

6 control station. Basically, it looks like a shipping

7 container that houses all the computer equipment

8 necessary to operate it.

9 It requires a ground-based data link

10 antenna to get it launched and recovered locally, and

11 then uses a satellite link once it goes beyond line of

12 sight, which is approximately 80 to 100 miles. Once

13 it's past that, then it uses a satellite link. So as

14 long as the ground-control station satellite dish can

15 talk to the satellite orbiting, that could talk to the

16 airplane, the aircraft could be operated.

17 Q. Okay. Who actually owns the drone? Is

18 that Customs and Border Patrol?

19 A. Customs and Border Protection Air and

20 Marine Operations, correct.

21 Q. And how long had you been operating that

22 vehicle -- that device prior to the start of the DAPL

23 protests?

24 A. Personally, I was operating it since

25 2014, and continued to operate it up until my transfer

Page 27

1 to the Montana Air Unit. Customs and Border

2 Protection Air and Marine Operations began operating

3 that platform in 2009.

4 Q. Okay. And what sort of training did you

5 receive to be an operator of that device?

6 A. So the operations center in Grand Forks,

7 NASOC Grand Forks, is the training site for Air and

8 Marine Operations for all MQ-9 operators, both pilots

9 and sensor operators. So I underwent the -- the

10 approved training syllabus to become a sensor

11 operator.

12 I also went through the syllabus to

13 become a mission control element pilot, which is the

14 part where you fly it once it's at altitude, and then

15 eventually we do a launch and recovery element

16 training syllabus so you can actually take off and

17 land the -- the -- the UAS.

18 Q. Okay. And who are the instructors for

19 the Customs and Border Protection unit in Grand Forks

20 that run that training operations? Are those all

21 officials, people within the agency, or are they --

22 are they from other federal agencies?

23 A. The instructor staff at the NASOC

24 Grand Forks is a combination of General Atomics,

25 instructor pilot contractors and sensor operator

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1 instructor contractors, and then we also have

2 instructor pilots at Air and Marine, air interdiction

3 agents that are instructor pilots and sensor operator

4 instructors, respectively.

5 Q. Uh-huh.

6 A. So it's a mix.

7 Q. And is General -- General Atomics the

8 manufacturer of the device?

9 A. That is correct.

10 Q. Okay. Physically, what does one of

11 these devices look like? I know you said it's

12 approximately 10,000 pounds. Is it -- what would you

13 physically compare it to? A car? Larger?

14 A. It would be comparable to a medium-sized

15 truck, not quite a semi. It stands -- it's got a

16 60-foot wingspan, and it stands approximately 8 feet

17 tall, 15 feet at the tip of the tails.

18 Q. Uh-huh. Okay. Is it -- is that the

19 largest UAS that's in the fleet of the Customs and

20 Border Protection?

21 A. That is correct. That is correct.

22 Q. Okay. How many of them does the agency

23 have in Grand Forks?

24 A. I believe currently they have two, and

25 we had two during the time period between 2016 and

Page 29

1 2017.

2 Q. Okay. Why are they there in

3 Grand Forks? Is there a specific reason that the unit

4 is stationed there?

5 A. One of the main reasons is because of

6 the Air Force base and the ability to access the

7 National Airspace System easily. The original standup

8 was kind of a Senate-and-Congressional-based push.

9 And back then -- currently, you know, Senator -- now

10 Senator Hoeven, back then, in the day, it was

11 Governor Hoeven, supported the expansion of the UAS

12 system to there.

13 Q. Does it also happen to be that --

14 because the base is close to the international border

15 with Canada?

16 A. That is one of the primary locations,

17 yes.

18 Q. Okay. And so what's the mission of

19 the -- of the unit there in Grand Forks? Is it -- is

20 it -- what part of the mission is dedicated to

21 monitoring the security of the United States border

22 with Canada?

23 A. That is the primary mission of NASOC

24 Grand Forks, and with a secondary mission of being the

25 schoolhouse for all MQ-9 UAS operators, both pilots

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1 and sensor operators.

2 Q. Okay. Okay. And that schoolhouse, if

3 you will, is so that the rest of the -- of the agents

4 in the agency can be properly trained in consistent

5 protocols for missions elsewhere?

6 A. That is correct. We have locations in

7 Sierra Vista and San Angelo -- Sierra Vista, Arizona,

8 and San Angelo, Texas.

9 Q. So the individuals that also trained in

10 Grand Forks are not only trained for purposes of

11 monitoring and protecting the security of the

12 United States border with Canada, but also the

13 United States border with Mexico?

14 A. That is correct.

15 Q. Okay. And do those -- those locations

16 in Arizona and Texas also have stationed MQ-9s?

17 A. Yes, they do.

18 Q. Can you talk about -- a little bit about

19 the technical capabilities of the MQ-9?

20 A. Yes. Excuse me. So the MQ-9 provides

21 a -- a satellite or an Internet-based downlink system.

22 So once the video feed comes back to the ground-

23 control stations, that can be taken out and provided

24 through a program called Bigpipe that Air and Marine

25 operates, and it's a secure based Internet access

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1 point.

2 Q. Okay.

3 A. So people -- authorized users are able

4 to view the video downlink feed that comes from the

5 UAS and the location of where it is actually operating

6 at in real time. It gives a chat function so that the

7 viewers can chat with other operators or personnel

8 that are logged in to the system.

9 Q. Okay. What is the -- and this is --

10 During the DAPL protests, you were

11 flying the device that -- the MQ-9 at 10,000 feet.

12 Was that a consistent altitude?

13 A. No, sir. The altitude would have been

14 at 18,000 feet or higher. Normally -- normal flights

15 are operated at about flight level two zero zero,

16 20,000 feet.

17 Q. Okay. And when the device is at that --

18 at that altitude, can you hear it or see it, on a

19 clear day, of course?

20 A. On a -- you might hear it. If the

21 ambient sounds are low enough and it's in the proper

22 location, you might hear the airplane operating, or it

23 may leave a contrail, not unlike a commercial aircraft

24 or airliner might do.

25 Q. Uh-huh. Right. How about at night,

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1 does it have lights on it?

2 A. Yes, it does. It complies with all of

3 the same FAA rules as any other air- -- airplane.

4 Q. Right. Right. And how do you

5 coordinate that with other air traffic, the presence

6 of that vehicle?

7 A. So when that aircraft is operating, we

8 coordinate through the FAA Air Traffic Control Centers

9 as to where that aircraft will be operating.

10 During the 2016, 2017 era, we had what

11 was called Certificates of Authorization, or COAs,

12 that we would get authorized by -- or through the FAA

13 to operate our aircraft in geographic locations. And

14 when we would operate it within those COAs, we would

15 coordinate with the FAA, and, basically, they would

16 sanitize the airspace at our altitude with other

17 traffic to provide the separation necessary for us to

18 operate.

19 Q. Yeah. Okay. And so what -- what is

20 the --

21 When the device is at that altitude,

22 what does it do? I know you said that it provides a

23 video link back to authorized users on the Bigpipe

24 network, but what does -- what does one who has that

25 authorization see and/or hear or learn from what that

Page 33

1 device is monitoring?

2 A. So the sensor operator -- the MQ-9 has a

3 EO/IR, so an electro-optical camera and infrared and

4 low-light cameras on board. So depending on the time

5 of day it's flying -- daytime, we'll run the EO, the

6 electro-optical camera, so a daytime camera, not

7 unlike a news helicopter camera picture.

8 Q. Okay.

9 A. The sensor operator has the ability to

10 select infrared imagery, so heat sources, which can be

11 used also during the daytime.

12 And during the hours of darkness, they

13 could use a low-light camera that picks up -- it

14 amplifies the ambient light; or they could use the

15 infrared camera. So that's --

16 Q. So that's three --

17 A. -- video from -- pardon me.

18 Q. So there are three -- three principal

19 visual tools?

20 A. That is correct.

21 Q. Okay. Pardon me for interrupting you.

22 A. No, that's fine.

23 So the sensor operator has the ability

24 to select the camera and operate the system to get the

25 best picture that they can provide. That video, of

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1 course, is coming back into the ground-control
2 station, which is then broadcast into the Bigpipe
3 system. So the access -- the authorized access users
4 can see that same video feed.

5 Q. Okay. All right. And so did --

6 Let's go through the other devices that
7 you mentioned you -- you were involved with operating
8 or -- or utilizing.

9 So that's -- we talked about the -- and
10 we'll come back to it, but the UAS drone, the MQ-9.
11 And you mentioned a -- an additional device.

12 Did you operate any other devices or --
13 or means of monitoring the -- the protests in --
14 associated with the Dakota Access Pipeline?

15 A. The only other platform we used was the
16 AS350 helicopter that's the size of your typical
17 Life Flight helicopter. Ours has an EO/IR camera
18 system on it, not unlike the -- the UAS. So it gives
19 us a daytime camera and an infrared camera. And those
20 were operated in -- in 2016 and 2017.

21 Q. And -- and were you the pilot of that
22 vehicle?

23 A. I was a pilot of one of them during
24 the -- the 21 February eviction process of the main
25 Cannonball camp.

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1 Q. Okay. Had you operated that vehicle
2 prior to that -- that aerial vehicle, the helicopter
3 prior to that time frame?

4 A. Yes, sir.

5 Q. At the DAPL protests?

6 A. Air and Marine Operations dispatched a
7 heli- -- one of those helicopters to the DAPL protest
8 in October of 2016.

9 Q. Got it. Okay.

10 So would you walk me through the time
11 frame that these -- I know you just did that for the
12 helicopter, but when did the involvement of the MQ-9
13 begin in North Dakota concerning and with respect to
14 the Dakota Access Pipeline protests?

15 A. I believe the first flight was
16 22 August of 2016.

17 Q. Okay. Can you walk me through how that
18 device came to be deployed in North Dakota to monitor
19 or observe the Dakota Access Pipeline starting on
20 August 22, 2016?

21 A. We received -- Air and Marine received a
22 request to provide aviation -- or, you know, live
23 downlink feed. We had an Office of Investigations
24 agent that was part of our operations in Grand Forks
25 that was involved with part of the protest -- or, I

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1 guess, not the protest, but the -- he had points of
2 contact within the law enforcement network that
3 we had -- and was requested to provide downlink source
4 to the emergency operations center at the Morton
5 County Sheriff's Office.

6 Q. And that individual's name is who?

7 A. That would be Chris Bacon, and he is
8 deceased now.

9 Q. Okay. And did any other individuals
10 attend the Morton County Emergency Operations Center
11 with Mr. Bacon?

12 A. Not from Air and Marine until 2017, in
13 February.

14 Q. And Mr. -- Mr. Bacon, you mentioned he's
15 passed away. Did he -- what was the duration of his
16 presence in the North Dakota Emergency Operations
17 Center?

18 A. I believe he was there through the
19 December time period, and was also --

20 Q. December of 2016?

21 A. Correct. He would -- he would go and
22 visit and set up his -- he was more of a remote
23 liaison in the ability to get the information and
24 coordinate as necessary to get those links
25 established.

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1 Q. Sure. And so -- and during that time,
2 you, as the sensory operator, were located in
3 Grand Forks?

4 A. That is correct.

5 Q. And was the pilot also located in -- in
6 Grand Forks with you?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And who was the pilot during that period
9 of time that you were the sensory operator?

10 A. I don't remember the pilots. The
11 process is the pilots can -- being located where we're
12 at, the pilots and sensor operators can rotate
13 through the -- the ground-control stations, between an
14 hour to a two-to-three-hour rotation period where
15 multiple pilots, multiple sensor operators, will be
16 part of a mission of any extended duration.

17 Q. That's because the capability of the
18 aerial device to stay up there doing its job is
19 greater than a -- than a shift for a -- perhaps,
20 right?

21 A. That is correct. Since the MQ-9 will
22 remain airborne for up to 18 hours before it needs
23 fuel, whereas a typical helicopter, airplane, is
24 anywhere from three to four hours before it needs a
25 refuel.

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 38</p> <p>1 And once it's deployed, that -- that</p> <p>2 crew is basically the primary crew for that -- that</p> <p>3 platform whereas we can rotate pilots and sensor</p> <p>4 operators through the UAS system.</p> <p>5 Q. Right. Right. Okay. And as this --</p> <p>6 given the fact that there's a sensory operator and a</p> <p>7 pilot of these MQ-9s, are you always sitting next to</p> <p>8 that person, or do you -- do you need to be?</p> <p>9 A. So the MQ-9 ground-control station, you</p> <p>10 are sitting side by side, not unlike an airplane or a</p> <p>11 helicopter.</p> <p>12 Q. Okay. And that's for communication</p> <p>13 purposes and congruity and that sort of thing?</p> <p>14 A. That, and the design -- the way the</p> <p>15 ground-control stations are fabricated --</p> <p>16 Q. I see.</p> <p>17 A. -- does make the --</p> <p>18 Q. What does it look like? Is it like</p> <p>19 you're in the cockpit of an actual airplane of sorts,</p> <p>20 or what does it look like?</p> <p>21 A. So the ground-control station is --</p> <p>22 you're in a couple seats and are actually out of the</p> <p>23 semi-truck-style seat, and you're facing a</p> <p>24 three-screen computer system with the -- basically,</p> <p>25 they're in -- they're in computer racks.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 40</p> <p>1 A. Pretty close. The pilot -- the pilot's</p> <p>2 cameras are basically fixed cameras off the nose of</p> <p>3 the airplane, so they're looking straight ahead, but</p> <p>4 he does have the ability to select the camera that's</p> <p>5 being operated by the sensor operator, so the sensor</p> <p>6 operator is able to move that camera up, down, left,</p> <p>7 right, as necessary to maintain the picture.</p> <p>8 Q. Sure. When you're looking at -- so</p> <p>9 for -- just to orient the understanding of what this</p> <p>10 device can do, the aerial device as a whole can do,</p> <p>11 let's just use an example of if you're flying over</p> <p>12 across the -- monitoring the Canadian border, for</p> <p>13 example, you've got different topography and different</p> <p>14 terrains. At those altitudes, what can you see</p> <p>15 happening on the ground? Can you see individuals,</p> <p>16 people?</p> <p>17 A. If they come within the view of the</p> <p>18 camera, yes. So we kind of tongue-in-cheek the</p> <p>19 viewing from the UAS as looking through the ground</p> <p>20 through a paper-towel tube. So if you think about</p> <p>21 standing in your kitchen with an empty paper-towel</p> <p>22 tube and you put it to your eye and you look at the</p> <p>23 floor and you're trying to find a penny through that</p> <p>24 tube, you have to do a lot of searching to actually</p> <p>25 find that penny. Whereas if somebody gives you an</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 39</p> <p>1 So you have a mapping -- a mapping</p> <p>2 screen that shows you where the UAS is located</p> <p>3 physically over the ground; you have a screen right in</p> <p>4 front of you that is either the nose camera for the</p> <p>5 pilot of looking out the nose of the airplane, either</p> <p>6 daytime or EO/IR camera; and then you have a</p> <p>7 heads-down display that is providing you all your</p> <p>8 engine and monitoring information of the airframe</p> <p>9 itself with a yoke and throttle quadrant, not unlike</p> <p>10 an aircraft simulator.</p> <p>11 Both the sensor operator and the pilot</p> <p>12 have the same rack system, and they can select</p> <p>13 different camera views that they can view through. So</p> <p>14 the pilot can actually view the -- the EO/IR ball that</p> <p>15 the sensor operator is viewing. And off of the side</p> <p>16 of the monitor, you also have an additional read --</p> <p>17 basically a second monitor that shows the same</p> <p>18 information that both stations are looking at, if that</p> <p>19 makes sense.</p> <p>20 Q. Okay. Okay. So these three cameras are</p> <p>21 the -- are the means, the sensory means, of looking</p> <p>22 from those altitudes on the ground and seeing</p> <p>23 activities? That's how you do it with those three --</p> <p>24 those three devices, that you can choose to use one or</p> <p>25 the others, right?</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 41</p> <p>1 actual location to move that tube, then we can move</p> <p>2 that -- that camera to that location.</p> <p>3 So scanning, yes, we can see people, we</p> <p>4 can see animals, vehicles, that kind of thing. We</p> <p>5 can't hear conversations. We can't listen to phones.</p> <p>6 Q. Yeah. So no audio?</p> <p>7 A. No audio.</p> <p>8 Q. Yeah. Okay. And so when you were --</p> <p>9 Let's steer away from the border</p> <p>10 example, but when you are flying over the Dakota</p> <p>11 Access Pipeline protest camps -- let's use the main</p> <p>12 camp, the Oceti Sakowin. Does that name sound</p> <p>13 familiar to you?</p> <p>14 A. I remember the name, correct.</p> <p>15 Q. Yeah. Do you understand that name to be</p> <p>16 the main camp?</p> <p>17 A. Yes.</p> <p>18 Q. And do you understand that that was</p> <p>19 located on Corps of Engineers property?</p> <p>20 A. Yes.</p> <p>21 Q. Okay. And that would be the camp north</p> <p>22 of the Cannonball River?</p> <p>23 A. If my geography is correct, yes.</p> <p>24 Q. Okay. And so when you were the sensory</p> <p>25 operator of that aerial device -- large aerial device</p>

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 42</p> <p>1 with those sophisticated monitoring tools on board, 2 when you were telling me the idea of looking down on 3 the ground through a paper-towel tube, how did you 4 know how to move that to look at specific things 5 happening on the ground?</p> <p>6 A. Well, I only did a couple flights in 7 January 2017 as a sensor operator. But as a trained 8 sensor operator and the command duty officer, knowing 9 how the system works, the -- once the air -- the 10 platform was overhead, we let the command center know, 11 one -- when I say "command center," the Morton County 12 Sheriff's Emergency Operations Center there -- that, 13 one, we were airborne and headed their way; the 14 estimated time of arrival we would be overhead. And 15 we would ask for taskings from the emergency 16 operations center, where they would like to begin 17 their viewing.</p> <p>18 We would take that tasking and use the 19 coordinates, latitude and longitude coordinates, to 20 find the encampments, starting out wide angle to get 21 overhead to make sure you had the picture that they 22 were requesting, and then the sensor operator would 23 begin to clean up the picture, or zoom in to the 24 location, to give them a better view of the camp and 25 the locations that they wanted to look at.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 44</p> <p>1 did?</p> <p>2 A. So part of my position was a command 3 duty officer, so I was in charge of maintaining the 4 flights of the day, which may have been the 22nd of 5 August or the 23rd of August, depending on what duty 6 officer was on that day.</p> <p>7 So I also monitored the Bigpipe feed. 8 That feed is also displayed in our operations center 9 during the flight; and as a sensor operator, knowing 10 how the system operates and how they would use that 11 platform.</p> <p>12 Q. Oh, okay. So is it -- is what you're 13 telling me that you weren't the actual sensory 14 operator on duty utilizing the MQ-9 over the DAPL 15 protests until 2017, some time frame, but that when 16 those began in August -- on August 22 of 2016, you 17 were back at the Grand Forks facility, and you were 18 monitoring what those individuals were doing at that 19 time in August and thereafter?</p> <p>20 A. That is correct.</p> <p>21 Q. Okay. Got it. And -- and you did that 22 in your capacity as command duty officer, right?</p> <p>23 A. Correct.</p> <p>24 Q. And what --</p> <p>25 A. We had multiple -- multiple -- I'm</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 43</p> <p>1 Q. Sure. So let me ask you a clarifying 2 question. You -- I believe you said that the MQ-9 3 began to be in service relative to the Dakota Access 4 Pipeline protests on August 2017 [sic] of 2016; is 5 that correct?</p> <p>6 A. I believe it was 22nd of August of 2016, 7 yes, was when we started flying.</p> <p>8 Q. Got it. And then I just heard you say a 9 moment ago that you only did a couple of flights of 10 that vehicle over the DAPL protests in 2017, correct?</p> <p>11 A. That is correct.</p> <p>12 Q. Okay. So that means, then -- or does 13 that mean that a different colleague of yours was the 14 first to be the sensory operator in -- in August -- 15 starting August 22, 2016, and you came later?</p> <p>16 A. Yes.</p> <p>17 Q. Okay. So who was the individual that 18 you know of to be the pilot and/or sensory operator, 19 August 22 on?</p> <p>20 A. I don't have that information.</p> <p>21 Q. Did you -- did you talk about that with 22 the gentlemen that you mentioned were part of your 23 preparation?</p> <p>24 A. No.</p> <p>25 Q. How do you know what they saw and/or</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 45</p> <p>1 sorry. It stuttered out. Go ahead.</p> <p>2 Q. Pardon me. This delay is making it -- 3 we're tripping on each other because of the delay. I 4 apologize for that, but it's a technical circumstance.</p> <p>5 In your capacity as the command duty 6 officer, were you a manager of sorts of the pilot and 7 the sensory operators?</p> <p>8 A. Yes. That function also fell in -- as a 9 supervisory air interdiction agent. And we can have 10 other supervisory air interdiction agents or command 11 duty officers assigned for the day or assigned for 12 parts of the day to be in charge of the overall 13 operations of the office and flights being conducted.</p> <p>14 Q. Can you -- I would like to understand 15 the -- when you were the command duty officer and 16 other people were piloting and/or the sensory operator 17 of the MQ-9 drone, were you the person consistently in 18 that position of -- or was there a rotation of that as 19 well, given the duration that the vehicle is in place, 20 operating?</p> <p>21 A. So, yes, the -- the duties would rotate 22 between other command duty officers, or supervisory 23 interdiction agents, and be in charge of the -- the 24 flight during the day and the -- or night, depending 25 on how long the flight went.</p>

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1 Q. How many other people served in that
2 capacity of being the manager of the pilot and the
3 sensory operator while -- while it was in service?

4 A. I believe at that time we had four to
5 five other supervisors and command duty officer
6 positions filled.

7 Q. Okay. And were those people all in
8 Grand Forks as well?

9 A. That is correct.

10 Q. Okay. And so would you help me
11 understand how long, starting on August 22 of 2016,
12 how long did that -- did that vehicle deploy
13 in service relative to the Dakota Access Pipeline
14 protests?

15 A. I believe we had flights that started
16 22 August 2016, and we continued to try and -- or
17 provide aviation support with the UAS up until
18 23 December 2016; and then we began again in 4 January
19 2017 up until approximately 20 February, if my memory
20 serves me right, of 2022 [sic].

21 Some of those days we did fly; some days
22 we didn't. It just depended on weather. The aircraft
23 can't fly in icing conditions or in the clouds. We
24 can't see through clouds. So if there was cloud
25 cover, we wouldn't -- we wouldn't have been able to

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1 provide any overhead support or downlink imagery for
2 them, for the emergency operations center.

3 Q. Yeah. Okay. And so who had access --
4 who was provided access to the Bigpipe system with
5 respect to the feeds coming from the MQ-9 that was
6 deployed by the Customs and Border Protection
7 Grand Forks unit to monitor the DAPL protests?

8 A. The feed was provided with the -- any
9 command duty officer would have access to that. Our
10 operations center would maintain a -- a feed to
11 monitor the aircraft and to assist with the chat
12 function to relay to the sensor operator; if the
13 camera was requested to be moved to another location
14 or to help the pilot move the airframe to another
15 location; and a feed was provided to the Morton County
16 Sheriff's Office Emergency Operations Center.

17 Q. Okay. So let's break it down by --
18 within North Dakota, you -- you allowed access to the
19 feed to the Morton County Emergency Operations Center,
20 correct?

21 A. Correct.

22 Q. Anyone else in North Dakota? Any other
23 location or persons?

24 A. To my knowledge, other than what I've
25 stated, no.

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1 Q. Okay. How about to the State Emergency
2 Operations Center?

3 A. That might have -- they might have had a
4 feed, but I'm not sure if the State operations -- an
5 emergency operations center that was different from
6 the Morton County EOC.

7 Q. Okay. Do you -- do you know a location
8 by the name of Fraine Barricks?

9 A. I do not.

10 Q. Okay. And so the -- the operations
11 center, the Customs and Border Protection Operations
12 Center in Grand Forks is what you're referring to
13 there in terms of the other -- other location?

14 A. That is correct.

15 Q. Okay. And then was there a -- an
16 additional federal facility or location that also was
17 given a feed?

18 A. The feed would also have been provided
19 or able to be accessed by Air and Marine Operations
20 headquarters personnel that had the authority to
21 access that -- that live feed as well.

22 Q. And where is that facility located?

23 A. That would be in Washington, D.C., the
24 Ronald Reagan Building.

25 Q. And as part of the Department of

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1 Homeland Security?

2 A. Part of Customs and Border Protection
3 Air and Marine Operations.

4 Q. Okay. And so did -- did anyone else in
5 the federal government have the ability to view that
6 feed, apart from those locations -- those -- that
7 location in the Ronald Reagan Building in Washington,
8 D.C.?

9 A. At that location, to my knowledge, no.

10 Q. Could any others --

11 A. The only other that would have been able
12 to view the feed would have been at the Morton County
13 EOC, those officers or agencies present at that
14 location.

15 Q. How about the individuals at the
16 headquarters in Washington, D.C., at the Ronald Reagan
17 Building, the federal building, Customs and Border
18 Protection, could they provide and forward the feed to
19 anyone else?

20 A. No.

21 Q. Okay. Was the feed provided to any
22 other federal agency during the time period of 2016 to
23 2017?

24 A. To my knowledge, directly, no.

25 Q. Did any other federal agencies or

46:10-47:16
Offer if other
testimony re:
CBP resource
deployment
comes into
evidence

47:17-21;
49:21-50:7;
51:7-52:4
401-402

49:4-14;
51:4-6
Offer if
other
testimony
re: CBP
feed
comes
into
evidence

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1 officials request access to that footage?

2 A. To my knowledge, no.

3 Q. Do you know why the Customs and Border

4 Protection did not share it with the Corps of

5 Engineers?

6 A. I would have to say that the Corps of

7 Engineers did not request access.

8 Q. Did they know that they could; that it
9 was there?

10 MS. BOBET: Objection, calls for
11 speculation. We're also pretty far outside the scope
12 of any of the topics. If Mr. Walker knows in his
13 personal capacity, he can answer.

14 MR. SEBY: These questions all pertain
15 to topics 9, 13, 14, and others, Ms. Bobet. So I'm
16 asking about them as an introduction to the topics to
17 save us some time. So I can repeat this for each
18 topic, if you would like, and then we'll be here for
19 seven hours.

20 MS. BOBET: I mean, this is my first
21 objection to your line of questions. I understand a
22 reasonable introduction is necessary. But if we're
23 getting into talking about especially "What did other
24 agencies know," that calls for speculation. He can
25 answer in his personal capacity if he knows.

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1 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Mr. Walker, let me

2 rephrase that so I'm not asking you to speculate,
3 which I wasn't.

4 Do you know whether the Corps ever asked
5 for the feed?

6 A. I do not.

7 Q. Did any other federal agency ever ask
8 Customs and Border Protection for the feed?

9 A. To my knowledge, no.

10 Q. Do you know whether or not any other

11 federal agency was aware of the feed, of the

12 availability of the feed?

13 A. I would have to say just those that were
14 directly involved at the EO- -- the emergency
15 operations center would know of the feed.

16 Q. Okay. And so there were -- is it your
17 understanding that there were other federal officials
18 present in the Morton County Emergency Operations
19 Center who were aware of the footage provided through
20 the Bigpipe feed to the Morton County facility, and
21 they were aware that the Customs and Border Protection
22 Grand Forks unit was providing that information?

23 A. That is correct.

24 Q. Do you know which other agencies,
25 federal agencies and officials, that might be?

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1 A. To my knowledge, the FBI, the

2 U.S. Attorney's Office, the U.S. Marshals.

3 Q. And the Corps of Engineers, correct?

4 A. And the Corps of Engineers, yes, sir.

5 Q. Did you ever go to the emergency

6 operations center yourself?

7 A. I did, yes.

8 Q. Okay. When did you go there?

9 A. I went in late February, approximately
10 the 20th of February.

11 Q. Okay. And -- and the other gentleman
12 was there routinely prior to that?

13 A. Mr. Bacon would -- correct. He would
14 also go there and visit, be part of it, also do
15 remote -- once the -- as downlink in the information
16 was established and the -- they were able to operate
17 the Bigpipe system, then he was able to come back.

18 We also did have one other agent from
19 NASOC Grand Forks attend the DAPL -- or the EOC in
20 early February. I relieved him in the 20 -- on the
21 20 February.

22 Q. Okay. So Mr. Bacon was the primary
23 Customs and Border Protection individual first
24 physically there on August 22 of 2016, and then once
25 it was set up and functioning, he then monitored the

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1 EOC on a daily basis but did so remotely from

2 Grand Forks?

3 A. I believe so, yes.

4 Q. Okay. How did that interaction work?

5 Was there pretty consistent service of -- of the
6 information coming from the vehicle?

7 A. When we were able to fly and see the
8 ground, yes.

9 Q. How much -- how -- how frequent were
10 weather-related interruptions of service?

11 A. I don't have that information.

12 MR. SEBY: Okay. We've been going for
13 more than an hour. Let's -- Mr. Walker, can we agree
14 to take a break for 10, 15 minutes?

15 THE DEPONENT: I would love one.

16 MR. SEBY: Sure, sure. Don't ever
17 hesitate to remind me. I just got -- got asking
18 questions and I lost track of the time.

19 So let's come back in 15 minutes, if
20 that's okay.

21 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record.
22 The time is 5:14 p.m. UTC, 10:14 a.m. Mountain.

23 (Recess taken 10:14 a.m. to 10:27 a.m.
24 Mountain Standard Time.)

25 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Back on the record.

51:7-15
401-402; 602;
outside scope
of 30(b)(6)
notice

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 54</p> <p>1 The time is 5:27 p.m. UTC, 10:27 a.m. Mountain.</p> <p>2 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Mr. Walker, we're back</p> <p>3 after a short break. And you were telling me about</p> <p>4 the -- the other federal officials present at the</p> <p>5 Morton County Emergency Operations Center also in</p> <p>6 August of 2016 when the Customs and Border Protection</p> <p>7 joined those meetings on August 22.</p> <p>8 Do you know when the Bigpipe feed was</p> <p>9 established in the Morton County EOC?</p> <p>10 A. I would have to say that it was the 22nd</p> <p>11 of August 2016 when we provided the first overflight</p> <p>12 with the UAS.</p> <p>13 Q. Okay. All right. And remind me again,</p> <p>14 if you would, you were requested -- Customs and Border</p> <p>15 Protection was requested to be there?</p> <p>16 A. That is correct.</p> <p>17 Q. And who -- who made that request, do you</p> <p>18 know?</p> <p>19 A. I do not know.</p> <p>20 Q. Was it the State of North Dakota or</p> <p>21 Morton County?</p> <p>22 A. I don't -- I don't remember who the</p> <p>23 initial request came from.</p> <p>24 Q. Okay. Do you know who the request</p> <p>25 was -- was made to in the Customs and Border</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 56</p> <p>1 A. So I had a deputy director of air</p> <p>2 operations in between myself and the director.</p> <p>3 Q. And who was that individual?</p> <p>4 A. The deputy director of air operations</p> <p>5 was David Fulcher, F-u-l-c-h-e-r.</p> <p>6 Q. Fulcher.</p> <p>7 A. Yes, sir.</p> <p>8 Q. Okay. And you mentioned that the -- the</p> <p>9 Bigpipe feed for the Dakota Access protests that were</p> <p>10 monitored by the MQ-9, the Customs and Border</p> <p>11 Protection unit air ops, provided that information to</p> <p>12 the agency's office in Washington, D.C., headquarters</p> <p>13 building. Is that -- that Ronald Reagan office that</p> <p>14 you mentioned is the headquarters of the Customs and</p> <p>15 Border Protection?</p> <p>16 A. Yes.</p> <p>17 Q. Okay. Is that also the location of the</p> <p>18 Department of Homeland Security headquarters office?</p> <p>19 A. I do not believe so.</p> <p>20 Q. Where is that located?</p> <p>21 A. It's, my understanding, in Washington,</p> <p>22 D.C. I've never -- but the physical address, I'm</p> <p>23 unaware of it.</p> <p>24 Q. Okay. During your tenure as the command</p> <p>25 duty officer, did you report to anyone in the agency</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 55</p> <p>1 Protection?</p> <p>2 A. That would have been direct to the</p> <p>3 National Air Security Operations Center Grand Forks,</p> <p>4 so NASOC Grand Forks.</p> <p>5 Q. Do you know who the individual that</p> <p>6 received the request was?</p> <p>7 A. I don't have the specific name, no.</p> <p>8 Q. Okay.</p> <p>9 A. As -- as a command duty officer, the</p> <p>10 request like that would have come through and been</p> <p>11 given to the -- the director of air operations, the --</p> <p>12 the officer in charge, the agent in charge of NASOC</p> <p>13 Grand Forks at that time, which was Max Ratterman, who</p> <p>14 has since retired from CBP and Air and Marine</p> <p>15 Operations.</p> <p>16 Q. How do you spell Mr. Ratterman's last</p> <p>17 name?</p> <p>18 A. R-a-t-t-e-r-m-a-n.</p> <p>19 Q. Okay. He was the director of the whole</p> <p>20 Grand Forks Air Unit?</p> <p>21 A. That is correct.</p> <p>22 Q. So he was your boss, so to speak, right?</p> <p>23 A. Yes.</p> <p>24 Q. Was he your immediate boss, or was there</p> <p>25 a level between?</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 57</p> <p>1 with respect to the operations of the MQ-9 and what it</p> <p>2 was seeing?</p> <p>3 A. I'm not sure I understand your question.</p> <p>4 Q. What was the --</p> <p>5 In addition to managing the pilots and</p> <p>6 the sensory operator doing the -- the actual</p> <p>7 monitoring work with the drone, the aerial drone, the</p> <p>8 MQ-9, what sort of briefings or other discussions and</p> <p>9 meetings did you have with respect to what that device</p> <p>10 was observing in North Dakota? Did you do -- did you</p> <p>11 participate in -- in meetings or discussions apart</p> <p>12 from the physical operation?</p> <p>13 A. There may have been discussions with the</p> <p>14 deputy director and the director, along with our</p> <p>15 National Air Security Operations Center headquarters</p> <p>16 in Washington, D.C., of what we were providing in --</p> <p>17 in regards to the Bigpipe, and coordinating the access</p> <p>18 for those that needed the access to the Bigpipe. And</p> <p>19 other than that, just our daily shift briefings in the</p> <p>20 morning and crew briefings as they went to do their</p> <p>21 duty.</p> <p>22 Q. You said there may have been discussions</p> <p>23 with the director and the deputy director. Is that</p> <p>24 you don't recall any specific ones, or do you?</p> <p>25 A. I don't -- I don't have specific dates</p>

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1 of when those meetings happened, but we would have
 2 morning shift briefs, and during those shift briefs is
 3 when the staff and pilots, everybody would discuss the
 4 mission for the day and as the ongoing missions were
 5 conducted.

6 Q. And was the director and deputy director
 7 involved in those?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And those were pretty frequently on a
 10 daily basis?

11 A. Yes, sir.

12 Q. Okay. Did those individuals -- are you
 13 aware of whether those individuals communicated the
 14 information from those daily briefings to others in
 15 the chain of command of the Customs and Border
 16 Protection?

17 A. I don't have a direct knowledge of that.

18 Q. Did anyone from the headquarters of the
 19 Customs and Border Patrol ever participate in your
 20 daily briefings?

21 A. From headquarters, no.

22 Q. Okay. Do you know whether or not the
 23 director or the deputy director participated in
 24 discussions with the headquarters of the Customs and
 25 Border Protection concerning the -- the Bigpipe, the

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1 information that was obtained and shown on the Bigpipe
 2 system?

3 A. I don't know that I understand your
 4 question exactly on that one.

5 Q. Did the director and the deputy
 6 director -- and/or the deputy director ever -- were
 7 you aware that either of those individuals was
 8 communicating the observations from the -- the MQ-9 in
 9 North Dakota to the headquarters office?

10 A. As a supervisor or even in the deputy
 11 director role, director role, I would imagine they did
 12 daily discuss missions with the higher headquarters,
 13 Air and Marine Operations headquarters on how the
 14 mission was going and what was being provided.

15 Q. On a daily basis?

16 A. I can't -- I don't have that information
 17 if they did it daily or every other day or what their
 18 frequency of meetings were.

19 Q. Would you -- would you characterize it
 20 as frequently?

21 A. I would safely say frequently, yes.

22 Q. Okay. Do you recall ever hearing or
 23 receiving -- directly receiving a request for
 24 information from headquarters, Customs and Border
 25 Protection?

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1 A. I do remember one back in early
 2 February 2017 as to what our involvement or how -- how
 3 involved we were in the emergency operations center on
 4 a day-to-day basis, as they were getting inquiries to
 5 what our involvement was in the protest.

6 Q. And how did you respond to that inquiry
 7 at that time?

8 A. We were -- we responded -- from what I
 9 remember, we responded of what we were doing on a
 10 daily basis, and at that point, they directed that an
 11 Air and Marine agent from Grand Forks be physically
 12 present in the operations center in Morton County.

13 Q. Okay. So they -- they directed the
 14 dispatch of a -- of an official -- of a Customs and
 15 Border Protection individual back, like it started, in
 16 2016, August 22?

17 A. My understanding -- well, my
 18 understanding is that 2016, our agent, Chris Bacon,
 19 was providing that service to them.

20 Q. Yeah.

21 A. However, physical but remotely. But
 22 when -- in 2017, they directed that we send an --
 23 basically an aviation liaison to the location to
 24 provide -- to make sure the Morton County Emergency
 25 Operations Center was getting the necessary products

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1 that they were requesting or wanting, and that the
 2 higher headquarters could then say that they've --
 3 we've got representation at the location.

4 Q. Got it. Okay. Did -- did the -- apart
 5 from the -- providing the feeds directly to other
 6 federal agencies, did -- were you aware that Customs
 7 and Border Protection was ever providing any briefings
 8 to those other agencies?

9 A. No.

10 Q. Were you ever requested to do so?

11 A. I do not believe so.

12 Q. Did you ever attempt to contact other
 13 agencies and say, "We've got some information we would
 14 like to share"?

15 A. No, not that I know of.

16 Q. Okay. So you never shared -- Customs
 17 and Border Protection never shared its information
 18 with the Army Corps, correct?

19 A. To the best of my knowledge, directly,
 20 no.

21 Q. With the Department of Justice?

22 A. Directly, no. Our information would
 23 have been shared -- our information would have been
 24 shared at the emergency operations center where that
 25 video feed was coming.

59:22-60:5
 401-402; 611
 vague

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 62</p> <p>1 Q. Sure. And so whoever was there would</p> <p>2 have -- would have -- it would have been shared with?</p> <p>3 A. Yes.</p> <p>4 Q. Okay. Apart from that, though, you</p> <p>5 didn't share with it with the Corps apart from that,</p> <p>6 or the FBI apart from that, or the Department of</p> <p>7 Justice apart from that, correct?</p> <p>8 A. That -- that is -- yes.</p> <p>9 Q. Or with anyone else within the</p> <p>10 administration, the federal administration?</p> <p>11 A. The feed -- the only information shared</p> <p>12 was the direct feed that those had access to --</p> <p>13 Q. Right.</p> <p>14 A. -- or -- and an end-of-shift report that</p> <p>15 rolled up the day, how much time we had spent flying.</p> <p>16 That's sent out daily by -- an end-of-shift report.</p> <p>17 Q. And who do those -- what is -- what is</p> <p>18 the content of the end-of-shift report?</p> <p>19 A. The total amount of hours flown for the</p> <p>20 day and any significant activity that might have</p> <p>21 required to be passed.</p> <p>22 Q. To be passed as information to someone</p> <p>23 else?</p> <p>24 A. To our headquarters personnel.</p> <p>25 Basically, our -- our -- the NASOC Grand Forks -- the</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 64</p> <p>1 be shredded.</p> <p>2 Q. When did that practice begin?</p> <p>3 MS. BOBET: I'm going to object here.</p> <p>4 This witness wasn't designated on document-retention</p> <p>5 issues or anything of the like. So I think it's</p> <p>6 outside the scope of -- of what he's been designated</p> <p>7 for. If he knows in his personal capacity, he can</p> <p>8 answer.</p> <p>9 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) We'll wait until we get</p> <p>10 to a specific topic so Ms. Bobet's concern is</p> <p>11 resolved, because that comes up under a topic. So</p> <p>12 I'll just wait there.</p> <p>13 Let's go back to the notice of the</p> <p>14 deposition, and we're going to go through the</p> <p>15 individual topics now. I've been asking general</p> <p>16 questions regarding those topics, 9, 13, 14, and</p> <p>17 several others, and now we're going to talk about the</p> <p>18 first topic that you've been designated for. It's</p> <p>19 topic 6 there at the bottom.</p> <p>20 And I'll give you a moment, Mr. Walker,</p> <p>21 to refresh your review of that and so we can talk</p> <p>22 about it.</p> <p>23 A. One second. My video screen is covering</p> <p>24 it up here. I've got to figure out how to --</p> <p>25 MS. BOBET: I think on the upper left</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 63</p> <p>1 NASOC headquarters staff would get that report just so</p> <p>2 they knew what we flew for that day and if there was</p> <p>3 anything significant that they needed to be aware of:</p> <p>4 why we landed early, any kind of emergency we may have</p> <p>5 had to deal with, that -- that kind of -- the flight</p> <p>6 information.</p> <p>7 Q. How about the nature of what was</p> <p>8 observed?</p> <p>9 A. None of that information would have been</p> <p>10 passed.</p> <p>11 Q. Would not have?</p> <p>12 A. Correct.</p> <p>13 Q. Okay. Does the Grand Forks unit</p> <p>14 maintain the daily shift reports from 2016 to 2017?</p> <p>15 A. I do not believe we have those records</p> <p>16 anymore. They would have been . . .</p> <p>17 Q. Would have been what?</p> <p>18 A. They -- they have a -- a shelf life,</p> <p>19 after a certain amount of time, that those reports</p> <p>20 would be destroyed.</p> <p>21 Q. And what is that shelf life?</p> <p>22 A. I don't have that information.</p> <p>23 Q. When you say "destroyed," what do you</p> <p>24 mean by that?</p> <p>25 A. The flight sheets for that period would</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 65</p> <p>1 there's a -- what looks like a little minimize button.</p> <p>2 If you see thumbnails, you can click "hide thumbnail</p> <p>3 video." That might help.</p> <p>4 MR. DIAZ: Does it help if I lower it?</p> <p>5 THE DEPONENT: Yes, please. That's good</p> <p>6 right there. Okay.</p> <p>7 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Okay. Do you -- are you</p> <p>8 aware of the -- prior to reading it just now, is it</p> <p>9 accurate that you've reviewed this before?</p> <p>10 A. Yes, sir.</p> <p>11 Q. And did you do any research on this</p> <p>12 topic?</p> <p>13 A. Just what we've -- I discussed with</p> <p>14 counsel.</p> <p>15 Q. Prior to discussing with your counsel,</p> <p>16 were you aware of any -- anything responsive to this</p> <p>17 topic?</p> <p>18 A. I'm not aware of any statements made by</p> <p>19 Department of Homeland Security or Customs and Border</p> <p>20 Protection in regards to the permits.</p> <p>21 Q. Okay. You said Mr. Bacon was the</p> <p>22 individual that first was dispatched to the Morton</p> <p>23 County EOC on August 22 of 2016. And how long did</p> <p>24 Mr. Bacon stay in his capacity as -- as the chief</p> <p>25 liaison with North Dakota?</p>

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 66</p> <p>1 A. Mr. Bacon was active during the entire</p> <p>2 situation.</p> <p>3 Q. Okay. So 2016 to 2017?</p> <p>4 A. Yes, sir.</p> <p>5 Q. Okay. And you indicated that he's</p> <p>6 deceased, right?</p> <p>7 A. Yes.</p> <p>8 Q. When did he pass away?</p> <p>9 A. He -- if memory serves me, it was 2018.</p> <p>10 Q. Okay. Was he retired from the agency,</p> <p>11 or was he still employed by the agency when he passed</p> <p>12 away?</p> <p>13 A. He was employed. It was a line-of-duty</p> <p>14 death.</p> <p>15 Q. How did he pass away?</p> <p>16 A. A vehicle accident.</p> <p>17 Q. In North Dakota?</p> <p>18 A. In Minnesota.</p> <p>19 Q. Ah. All right. So other than talking</p> <p>20 to your counsel, did you talk to the individuals in</p> <p>21 the Customs and Border Protection unit, that you</p> <p>22 indicated were active duty during the DAPL protest,</p> <p>23 with respect to this topic?</p> <p>24 A. No, I did not.</p> <p>25 Q. Mr. Wright -- Mr. Wright or Mr. Malone</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 68</p> <p>1 MS. BOBET: Objection, misstates</p> <p>2 testimony.</p> <p>3 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) I'm sorry, Mr. Walker,</p> <p>4 what were you saying?</p> <p>5 A. I was interrupted there.</p> <p>6 Q. Right. Please answer, sir.</p> <p>7 THE DEPONENT: Ms. Bobet, could you</p> <p>8 repeat what -- I don't -- I missed that.</p> <p>9 MS. BOBET: Oh, I'm sorry. My -- I was</p> <p>10 making an objection that the question misstates</p> <p>11 testimony, but you may answer.</p> <p>12 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Yeah, she's not coaching</p> <p>13 you on your responses. I'm asking you for your</p> <p>14 response.</p> <p>15 A. Understood. I have a helicopter landing</p> <p>16 outside my window, so --</p> <p>17 Q. Okay. No problem.</p> <p>18 MS. BOBET: Fair enough.</p> <p>19 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Repeat, sir.</p> <p>20 A. So to my knowledge, DHS and CBP, there</p> <p>21 was no public statements made about the application</p> <p>22 for special-use permits.</p> <p>23 Q. To your knowledge. But how about as</p> <p>24 testifying on behalf of the Customs and Border</p> <p>25 Protection, what --</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 67</p> <p>1 or Mr. Stamper?</p> <p>2 A. We had our discussions yesterday.</p> <p>3 Q. Did you ask them about this topic?</p> <p>4 A. No, I did not.</p> <p>5 Q. So the only people that you talked to to</p> <p>6 prepare for this topic was your counsel, Ms. Bobet,</p> <p>7 and -- and the other attorneys?</p> <p>8 A. That is correct.</p> <p>9 MS. BOBET: Objection, misstates</p> <p>10 testimony.</p> <p>11 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Were any of those counsel</p> <p>12 present during the DAPL protest, present in their</p> <p>13 capacity as -- as employees of the Customs and Border</p> <p>14 Protection?</p> <p>15 A. I -- I do not know.</p> <p>16 Q. Did you review any documents in</p> <p>17 connection with this topic?</p> <p>18 A. Just those documents that were provided</p> <p>19 in the binder.</p> <p>20 Q. Okay. So is it accurate, as the</p> <p>21 representative of the United States for the Department</p> <p>22 of Homeland Security and Customs and Border</p> <p>23 Protection, that you have no knowledge about this</p> <p>24 topic?</p> <p>25 A. I have no --</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 69</p> <p>1 A. Sure. As -- as -- on behalf of</p> <p>2 Department of Homeland Security and Customs and Border</p> <p>3 Protection, I know of no public statements made --</p> <p>4 Q. Okay.</p> <p>5 A. -- by the agency.</p> <p>6 Q. Okay. And if we can go to topic 9,</p> <p>7 please. If you take a moment and refresh your</p> <p>8 understanding of that topic.</p> <p>9 A. Okay.</p> <p>10 Q. And did you do any research on this</p> <p>11 topic?</p> <p>12 A. Beings I was directly -- personally</p> <p>13 directly involved in the day-to-day operations, I was</p> <p>14 familiar with the encampments as we were given --</p> <p>15 provided information from the State operations center</p> <p>16 of the location of those encampments, and their</p> <p>17 assessment of the -- the encampments, and also viewing</p> <p>18 the Bigpipe feed as it came down, as we were providing</p> <p>19 that resource to the State, and then also during my</p> <p>20 time as a pilot in command during the eviction process</p> <p>21 of the encampments in February of 2017.</p> <p>22 Q. You mentioned that one of the screens is</p> <p>23 a -- an image of where the vehicle is -- the aerial</p> <p>24 vehicle is at any given time on a -- on a map; is that</p> <p>25 correct?</p>

ND OBJ:
Introduces
new material

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 70</p> <p>1 A. That is correct.</p> <p>2 Q. And so that map wasn't provided to you</p> <p>3 by the Morton County Emergency Operations Center, was</p> <p>4 it?</p> <p>5 A. So the -- the map that is provided in</p> <p>6 the UAS system, in the cockpit, as you -- if we will,</p> <p>7 is a downloaded aviation or a typical geolocation map</p> <p>8 that provides us a location where the airframe is</p> <p>9 overhead or where it is flying physically in the</p> <p>10 United States or wherever the aircraft is located.</p> <p>11 The maps that were provided by the State</p> <p>12 was their assessments, so those were separate</p> <p>13 entities. They -- they weren't the same maps.</p> <p>14 There's a standoff -- there's a standoff</p> <p>15 of the UAS as we can't fly directly over the location</p> <p>16 and look, so the airframe has to physically be</p> <p>17 somewhere between 5 to 10 miles offset from the area</p> <p>18 it is looking at for the better -- for the better</p> <p>19 picture.</p> <p>20 Q. So you look at it at an angle; is that</p> <p>21 the --</p> <p>22 A. Yeah.</p> <p>23 Q. Okay.</p> <p>24 A. Yeah, correct. So the location of the</p> <p>25 encampments were provided to us by the State in their</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 72</p> <p>1 assuming after the DAPL, you have -- the Corps has</p> <p>2 been one of your customers of interest, right?</p> <p>3 A. You would get -- that would be correct,</p> <p>4 the Corps or FEMA.</p> <p>5 Q. Okay. And do they ask you for that</p> <p>6 information to be a -- do they ask to be a customer of</p> <p>7 interest?</p> <p>8 A. I say "customer of interest," but a --</p> <p>9 I'm trying to put it in a way that we can provide that</p> <p>10 service to other agencies or customers, if you will.</p> <p>11 Q. Yeah, sure. I understand.</p> <p>12 But did -- do you recall instances prior</p> <p>13 to 2016 where the United States Army Corps of</p> <p>14 Engineers asked the Customs and Border Protection</p> <p>15 aerial drone unit to provide information, aerial</p> <p>16 information?</p> <p>17 A. That would -- if my memory serves me</p> <p>18 correctly, that would have been in 2014 and 2015 when</p> <p>19 there was flooding.</p> <p>20 Q. And that was what? The Corps asked you</p> <p>21 for information, or you offered it?</p> <p>22 A. I believe the Corps provided a request</p> <p>23 for that information through -- and in -- in</p> <p>24 association with FEMA.</p> <p>25 Q. And did the Customs and Border Patrol</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 71</p> <p>1 daily briefings. Once -- once we get that -- that</p> <p>2 information, the sensor operator is able to build a --</p> <p>3 a list within their map system that gives them the</p> <p>4 ability to cross-queue the camera to those items of</p> <p>5 interest.</p> <p>6 So once we've flown an area, identified</p> <p>7 areas of interest that the State or the customer is</p> <p>8 wanting to be looked at, we can -- we can mark those</p> <p>9 as targets of interest, and then line that up with the</p> <p>10 information provided by the customer. So as the</p> <p>11 customer is seeing that video and they want to look</p> <p>12 somewhere else, alls they have to do is ask to go to a</p> <p>13 different location, and then it gives the sensor</p> <p>14 operator the ability to cross-queue the camera to that</p> <p>15 physical location.</p> <p>16 Q. Okay. When you say "customer of</p> <p>17 interest," what does that mean?</p> <p>18 A. Well, Air and Marine Operation provides</p> <p>19 a law enforcement platform for any entity, law</p> <p>20 enforcement entity, or even the Corps of Engin- --</p> <p>21 Army Engineers to provide them aerial imagery. We've</p> <p>22 provided the Corps of Engineers imagery of flooding</p> <p>23 along the Red River from Fargo up to the northern</p> <p>24 border and Bismarck and the Mississippi River.</p> <p>25 Q. So in the -- prior to the DAPL, and I'm</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 73</p> <p>1 agree to do that?</p> <p>2 A. Yes.</p> <p>3 Q. And -- and the -- the information</p> <p>4 provided was from the MH-9 [sic]?</p> <p>5 A. That would have been information -- the</p> <p>6 Bigpipe downlink from the MQ-9, yes.</p> <p>7 Q. MQ-9, pardon me.</p> <p>8 So just prior -- the year -- year or two</p> <p>9 just prior to the protests, you were providing -- the</p> <p>10 Corps of Engineers was a customer of interest to -- to</p> <p>11 the Border Protection aerial drone unit?</p> <p>12 A. That is correct.</p> <p>13 Q. Okay. How about after the DAPL protest,</p> <p>14 did you ever have occasion to be helpful to the Corps</p> <p>15 of Engineers in North Dakota?</p> <p>16 A. Yes, we have.</p> <p>17 Q. And what were those events?</p> <p>18 A. One specifically that I was directly</p> <p>19 involved in was to fly members from the Corps of</p> <p>20 Engineers on the Fargo diversion project. So I took</p> <p>21 an AS350 helicopter from Grand Forks to -- up to</p> <p>22 Fargo, picked up three members of the Corps of</p> <p>23 Engineers leadership, and provided them an overflight</p> <p>24 of the Fargo diversion project that was being</p> <p>25 constructed, dropped them off, and then returned the</p>

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74:7-9
602; outside
scope of 30(b)
(6) notice

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1 helicopter home.

2 Q. So what was different about the Dakota

3 Access Pipeline that the Corps wasn't a customer of

4 interest?

5 A. Well, I would have to say that they

6 didn't ask for the -- the service.

7 Q. They sure knew that it existed, though,

8 right?

9 A. To the best of my knowledge, yes.

10 MS. BOBET: Objection, calls for

11 speculation, outside the scope.

12 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Okay. So you've had a

13 chance to read topic 9, then, right?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Okay. And did you do any research about

16 this topic prior to the deposition today?

17 A. Just the going through the binder, and

18 counsel, and going through my memory banks of

19 participating in these operations.

20 Q. How about talking with Customs and

21 Border Protection personnel?

22 A. We did have -- I did have a conversation

23 yesterday with U.S. Border Patrol agents that were

24 part of the response in October.

25 Q. Okay. Were any of those individuals

Page 75

1 the -- the director or the deputy director at the

2 time?

3 A. No.

4 Q. Are those people still at the agency?

5 A. The deputy director still -- has been

6 promoted to the director of air operations for NASOC

7 Grand Forks, and the director, Max Ratterman, who we

8 talked about earlier, has retired.

9 Q. But you didn't talk to the deputy -- to

10 the director -- the former deputy director at the time

11 of the protest, and now the director, you didn't speak

12 with that person, or did you?

13 A. The only discussions I've had with

14 Director Fulcher is the fact that I was being -- that

15 I was part of this deposition and going through this

16 process, to make him aware of the -- the proceedings.

17 Q. Did you consult with him on any of the

18 topics?

19 A. No.

20 Q. Why not?

21 A. Director Fulcher and I were both

22 directly involved in all of this, so I believe --

23 personally, I did not need to -- deem it necessary to

24 have a discussion with him.

25 Q. You did not?

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1 A. Correct.

2 Q. What did the Customs and Border

3 Protection learn about the protest camps associated

4 with the Dakota Access Pipeline?

5 MS. BOBET: Objection, vague.

6 A. Customs and Border Protection, as

7 operators of the -- local operators of the MQ-9, we

8 would have had firsthand knowledge of what we viewed

9 through the camera system or the video feed from

10 Bigpipe. The briefings were provided by the State in

11 their daily intelligence briefings that they provided

12 to the partners.

13 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) So let's break that down

14 into two. What -- what did you -- what did the

15 Customs and Border Protection learn or know based upon

16 the firsthand knowledge of what was viewed by the

17 Customs and Border Protection aerial drone as -- as

18 information was shown to the pilot and the sensory

19 operator, and then shared through the Bigpipe system?

20 A. So as that's a live feed, the Customs

21 and Border Protection NASOC Grand Forks would have

22 learned locations of all of the encampments via the

23 information provided by the State. We would have been

24 able to -- we would have witnessed or viewed on the

25 camera the activities being conducted at that

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1 location. And the overall real role of that were for

2 the -- you know, we would provide that video downlink

3 to the State or the operations center for situational

4 awareness so they can determine the responses or what

5 they need to do to react accordingly.

6 Q. Okay. The State and the other federal

7 officials that were present in that same room, right?

8 A. That is correct.

9 Q. And, again, we've talked about -- you've

10 told me that that was the -- included people from the

11 U.S. Attorney's Office, Department of Homeland

12 Security, the FBI, the Corps, the Marshals Service,

13 for example, correct?

14 A. Yes, sir.

15 Q. Okay. And so you talked about the

16 witnessed activity conducted in the camps, right?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. What did you witness? Or more

19 appropriately, what did the Customs and Border

20 Protection aerial drone unit witness?

21 A. So they would have witnessed the

22 actual -- you know, the activities of those protesters

23 at either the encampments or the drill sites or the

24 traffic control points, wherever the emergency

25 operations center deemed the video or the camera be

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1 positioned, to review those.

2 I remember personally seeing individuals
3 climbing on top of equipment within some of the drill
4 sites where they had overrun and displaced the
5 workers.

6 Q. And what else?

7 A. We would have saw the -- they would have
8 seen the -- what the encampments looked like, the
9 buildings or tents or vehicles that were positioned on
10 lands that were being used; they would have saw, you
11 know, the traffic control points; they would have saw
12 the -- you know, basically, whatever the -- the State
13 or -- wanted that to look at, what they were viewing
14 at the time, would have been -- would have been
15 viewed.

16 Q. So with respect to observations that
17 Customs and Border Patrol made of the camps that were
18 located on Corps of Engineers land, you saw the
19 presence of buildings?

20 A. On the Corps of Engineer land, State
21 land, and tribal land, correct, we -- we saw
22 buildings, housing-type, you know, tents or travel
23 trailers, vehicles.

24 Q. A lot of -- how many? A couple or -- or
25 a lot?

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1 A. Depending on the camp, it was a
2 considerable amount of equipment and personnel and
3 housing-type structures, tents, trailers, that kind of
4 stuff.

5 Q. Okay. Did you ever use that aerial
6 imagery to count anything, vehicles, buildings,
7 people, horses?

8 A. I -- we would have given the State the
9 ability to review that and determine the information
10 that they wanted. That may have been -- that may have
11 been transmitted across the chat function by the
12 operat- -- you know, if somebody at the operations
13 center was wanting a better clarification to the
14 sensor operator of what they were viewing or what they
15 thought they were viewing, and that might -- that
16 would have been relayed back through the chat. But a
17 specific -- specific information, I don't have that
18 information.

19 Q. So this -- this chat function, would the
20 Customs and Border Protection agents field questions
21 from people -- from people who were on the receiving
22 end of the imagery?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And did you receive questions on the
25 chat function from State of North Dakota

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1 representatives?

2 A. Whoever was operating the Bigpipe feed
3 at the operations center would have been who we would
4 have got the information from. I don't have any way
5 to identify who that or what agency that individual
6 was part of.

7 Q. So how did it look when the chat
8 function was -- people typed in something that was
9 posted on the chat board? You could tell where it
10 came from?

11 A. So the chat function identifies on one
12 side of who is logged in to the system and their
13 purpose or position within the agency or agent feed
14 being supported; and then on the chat function would
15 be the active communication back and forth by whoever
16 was typing the question -- or whoever's account was
17 being used to ask those questions.

18 Q. So you could tell if a question
19 originated from Morton County EOC, for example?

20 A. If it came from -- correct.

21 Q. Okay. How often did you follow the chat
22 during the DAPL protests as the -- I apologize. I
23 keep not recollecting the name of your position at
24 that time.

25 A. Command duty officer.

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1 Q. Command duty officer, yes. Pardon me.

2 You saw the chat entries from time to
3 time, or pretty frequently?

4 A. From time to -- yes, frequently and time
5 to time --

6 Q. Okay.

7 A. -- depending on how my -- how much of my
8 attention was provided to the Bigpipe between other
9 duties I might be conducting at my desk.

10 Q. Right. Right. And did you see Morton
11 County EOC pose questions on the chat function?

12 A. I do remember that, yes.

13 Q. Okay. And what was the practice, then?
14 Someone from the Customs and Border Protection would
15 respond with -- with information relative to that
16 Morton County EOC chat?

17 A. A lot of it would be from the EOC. They
18 would ask, you know, "Could we move the -- move the
19 camera to a new location," a different encampment or a
20 position, latitude, longitude, where they may have --
21 need to review something going on on the ground.

22 Q. Uh-huh.

23 A. A response from us would be a "Roger" or
24 "Stand by."

25 Or they would ask how long before they

ND OBJ:
As to 79:8-16
(ending "the
chat."),
Non-Responsive

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1 could get that picture. We would give an estimated
 2 time before we were able to give them that picture.
 3 Q. Would they ever ask questions about what
 4 was being observed?
 5 A. I would have to say yes. There were a
 6 couple times, it was like, "What was -- what was
 7 that?" Or "Do we know what kind of vehicle that might
 8 be?" that kind of questioning.
 9 Q. Uh-huh.
 10 A. Or "How many do you" -- you know, "How
 11 many individuals do you see?" Just to -- I don't want
 12 to say clarify, but to reassure or quantify what the
 13 operators were looking -- the individuals were looking
 14 at at the EOC.
 15 Q. Sure. Sure. And was the Customs and
 16 Border Protection willing to respond to those requests
 17 for information and clarification?
 18 A. Yes.
 19 Q. How about entities other than the Morton
 20 County EOC, did you oversee any other authorized
 21 Bigpipe account also put anything in the chat?
 22 A. I do not recall.
 23 Q. Okay. Did you see fires in the camps,
 24 from the -- from the drone?
 25 A. Yes, you can see fires.

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1 Q. Both at night and during the day?
 2 A. Daytime, it might have been a little
 3 more difficult unless there was smoke, but if the
 4 camera operator switched in between the daytime camera
 5 and the infrared camera, then they can see the heat
 6 signature of that fire.
 7 Q. Right. Right. Could you see pits in
 8 the ground?
 9 A. That specific detail, I don't -- I don't
 10 know.
 11 Q. Could you see horses?
 12 A. Yes.
 13 Q. And when you say you saw tents, large
 14 and small, or were they all small?
 15 A. Multiple -- multiple sizes of tents.
 16 Q. Okay. Do you ever recall seeing a
 17 mess -- mess -- one or more mess tents, food- --
 18 food-hall-type establishments?
 19 A. We wouldn't have been able to identify a
 20 mess tent, per se. It would have been just a tent to
 21 us.
 22 Q. Okay. How about telecommunications
 23 equipment?
 24 A. I think all we would have been able to
 25 see would have been telephone poles, but

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1 telecommunication equipment, no.
 2 Q. Okay. How about roadways constructed
 3 within the camps?
 4 A. Yes, we can see those.
 5 Q. And you did see them?
 6 A. Yes.
 7 Q. Okay. Okay. Let's talk about topic 13.
 8 MR. SEBY: If we could put that up,
 9 Jose.
 10 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) This one reads, "Actions
 11 taken by the United States . . . during the DAPL
 12 Protests regarding Corps-managed lands used or
 13 affected by the . . . Protests to: protect the health
 14 and safety of persons on Corps-managed lands; or to
 15 protect Corps-managed lands from environmental harm or
 16 degradation; prevent unlawful or unsafe activities on
 17 Corps-managed lands; clear Corps-managed lands in the
 18 first quarter of 2017; and prevent the use of
 19 Corps-managed lands as a camp, base, or staging area
 20 from which potentially dangerous or unlawful
 21 activities may have been conducted on or off Corps-
 22 managed lands."
 23 Did you -- what did you do to research
 24 and prepare for this topic?
 25 A. So it was, again, reviewed the binder

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1 provided; my self-knowledge -- my own knowledge of
 2 activities we conducted as CBP, DHS; and discussion
 3 with my counsel.
 4 Q. Okay. Based upon --
 5 A. And discussions --
 6 Q. I'm sorry.
 7 A. That's okay. And then discussions again
 8 yesterday with U.S. Border Patrol agents that were
 9 present in the October through November time period.
 10 Q. And how long did you say you spent
 11 speaking with those gentlemen?
 12 A. Yesterday, it was close to an hour and a
 13 half.
 14 Q. Okay. Did you talk about this specific
 15 topic?
 16 A. We talked about their -- their actual
 17 activities that they -- they were conducting during
 18 the DAPL.
 19 Q. And did you do that on a topic-by-topic
 20 basis, or just a general conversation about, "Hey, do
 21 you remember when," kind of thing?
 22 A. That would have been a general
 23 conversation to make sure I understood what their --
 24 their role and response was during the protest.
 25 Q. So when it came time to prepare for your

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 86</p> <p>1 deposition, you didn't actually talk about the topics</p> <p>2 with your Customs and Border Patrol colleagues at all?</p> <p>3 A. We did.</p> <p>4 MS. BOBET: Objection, misstates</p> <p>5 testimony.</p> <p>6 A. We did. We went over some of these --</p> <p>7 we went over some of these topics along with them.</p> <p>8 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Why not all of them?</p> <p>9 A. As this one was one that they were</p> <p>10 directly involved with, I wanted to make sure I</p> <p>11 understood their participation since I had been</p> <p>12 designated to respond as the DHS and CBP</p> <p>13 representative.</p> <p>14 Q. So -- so great. So for this topic, you</p> <p>15 specifically discussed it with them, right?</p> <p>16 A. That is correct.</p> <p>17 Q. Okay. Good.</p> <p>18 And based upon your personal knowledge</p> <p>19 and conversations with your Customs and Border</p> <p>20 Protection colleagues, what actions were taken by the</p> <p>21 Customs and Border Patrol Department of Homeland</p> <p>22 Security during the DAPL protests, regarding</p> <p>23 Corps-managed lands or affected lands by the protests?</p> <p>24 What did -- what was -- what actions were taken to</p> <p>25 protect the health and safety of people on the Corps-</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 88</p> <p>1 of what they were reviewing on Corps and in -- BIA and</p> <p>2 State lands.</p> <p>3 They also provided officers or agents to</p> <p>4 the traffic control checkpoints, traffic control</p> <p>5 points to help monitor traffic that may be flowing</p> <p>6 into and out of those locations that were deemed</p> <p>7 important. And they also --</p> <p>8 Q. Can I interrupt you real quick? So you</p> <p>9 were -- is it -- is it fair to say -- and I appreciate</p> <p>10 your explanation. I just want to make sure I</p> <p>11 understand it.</p> <p>12 The types of assistance, actions taken</p> <p>13 with respect to the DAPL and during the DAPL protest</p> <p>14 regarding the protest camps on Corps lands or areas</p> <p>15 affected by the protest camps on Corps land, Customs</p> <p>16 and Border Protection provided both what you did, that</p> <p>17 was aerial drone surveillance and information feedback</p> <p>18 to the State of North Dakota, but you also -- the</p> <p>19 agency also provided law enforcement personnel on the</p> <p>20 ground in certain select locations; is that accurate?</p> <p>21 A. That is accurate, yes.</p> <p>22 Q. Okay. And where were those physical</p> <p>23 on-the-ground locations, apart from the aerial</p> <p>24 assistance that the agency provided?</p> <p>25 A. Those were -- would have been -- as I</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 87</p> <p>1 managed lands?</p> <p>2 A. Well, for CBP and DHS, there was no</p> <p>3 direct actions to protect the health and safety of</p> <p>4 persons on Corps-managed lands or to protect the lands</p> <p>5 from the degradation. Our role was to -- the U.S.</p> <p>6 Border Patrol responded to a call for assistance as</p> <p>7 the activities were getting to an escalated point that</p> <p>8 the local and law enforcement agency were having a</p> <p>9 hard time managing it.</p> <p>10 So the U.S. Border Patrol provided</p> <p>11 additional manpower that would be designated or</p> <p>12 dispatched by the command post or the emergency</p> <p>13 operations center to those -- to locations to allow</p> <p>14 the local law enforcement officers and agents to</p> <p>15 respond to provide this protection.</p> <p>16 U.S. Border Patrol provided the</p> <p>17 ability -- you know, EOC security to allow those law</p> <p>18 enforcement officers that were pulling that duty to go</p> <p>19 do additional duties out on the protest sites.</p> <p>20 They were -- patrol also provided agents</p> <p>21 to the observation posts that had been designated by</p> <p>22 the North Dakota National Guard. So they backfilled</p> <p>23 and assisted the North Dakota National Guard with</p> <p>24 observation points and equipment, FLIR cameras and</p> <p>25 EO -- EO cameras to give a better on-the-ground view</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 89</p> <p>1 explained, that would have been dependent on where the</p> <p>2 command post or the emergency operations center would</p> <p>3 require those additional officers' assistance to</p> <p>4 relieve the local law enforcement officers to do</p> <p>5 additional duties within that.</p> <p>6 So I don't -- I don't have -- other than</p> <p>7 traffic control points, observation posts, we did have</p> <p>8 a couple -- Mr. Wright, Adam Wright, was part of a</p> <p>9 group, with local law enforcement, that responded to a</p> <p>10 protester group that was trying to outflank or</p> <p>11 maneuver law enforcement line that was managing the</p> <p>12 protest, so they responded to where the protesters</p> <p>13 were trying to maneuver to get around and get on the</p> <p>14 back side of the law enforcement. They were able to</p> <p>15 deescalate the situation and -- verbally deescalate</p> <p>16 the situation and have the protesters return to where</p> <p>17 they started from.</p> <p>18 Q. Which was on Corps of Engineers land?</p> <p>19 A. I don't know if that was -- I'm not</p> <p>20 familiar if it was Corps of Engineer land, State land,</p> <p>21 or Tribal land.</p> <p>22 Q. And so the -- this on-the-ground</p> <p>23 resource assistance that Customs and Border Protection</p> <p>24 provided at traffic points and observation points and</p> <p>25 then the -- the certain instances that you mentioned,</p>

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 90</p> <p>1 when did that begin? When did that actually occur as</p> <p>2 a start time? August also?</p> <p>3 A. In the -- for the Border Patrol</p> <p>4 response, it would have been the middle -- there was</p> <p>5 multiple -- or I'm not sure the exact number of what</p> <p>6 they call a Signal 100, where the State radio was</p> <p>7 putting out a bulletin that they needed additional law</p> <p>8 enforcement assistance. So Border Patrol agents were</p> <p>9 responding to those directly; however, they're a</p> <p>10 three-to-four-hour response time due to their location</p> <p>11 along the border, cities along the border to the -- to</p> <p>12 the Bismarck/Mandan area.</p> <p>13 And then the Border Patrol provided that</p> <p>14 additional resource during the October through</p> <p>15 November height of the protests in the -- in the area.</p> <p>16 Q. Yeah. How many individuals from Customs</p> <p>17 and Border Patrol would have been involved in that</p> <p>18 on-the-ground physical dispatch showing up?</p> <p>19 A. It was approximately -- there was</p> <p>20 approximately ten -- ten officers or ten agents on a</p> <p>21 weekly rotation to the location, to the -- to the EOC</p> <p>22 to provide that assistance for approximately four</p> <p>23 weeks.</p> <p>24 Q. Okay. Why did it -- why did it end,</p> <p>25 then, in November?</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 92</p> <p>1 protests?</p> <p>2 A. During any time of the protests.</p> <p>3 Q. Okay. And then the heli- -- the</p> <p>4 helicopter that you mentioned piloting, what was</p> <p>5 that -- what was that -- how -- how was that used to</p> <p>6 clear the Corps-managed land in the first quarter of</p> <p>7 2017?</p> <p>8 A. So one of -- one of our other pilots</p> <p>9 flew that -- since I was part of the command post, I</p> <p>10 coordinated to have the helicopter flown down to</p> <p>11 Bismarck. Our -- after our briefing discussion with</p> <p>12 the North Dakota Highway Patrol aviation unit and the</p> <p>13 other aviation entities that were providing service</p> <p>14 there, came up with a plan.</p> <p>15 Ours was to -- we had the communication</p> <p>16 from radios that we could communicate to ground</p> <p>17 agents. Our process was to overfly the area and</p> <p>18 observe as the law enforcement entered the camp, to</p> <p>19 give them a -- information if they were being</p> <p>20 surrounded or if we had witnessed where people might</p> <p>21 have moved into locations that weren't seen, so</p> <p>22 vehicles or tents or building structures, if we saw</p> <p>23 somebody go in there, we could give them a notice or a</p> <p>24 heads-up that they may come across somebody within a</p> <p>25 location.</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 91</p> <p>1 A. My understanding is due to the cold and</p> <p>2 the protests taking a downturn, the necessity to have</p> <p>3 additional Border Patrol officers or agents present</p> <p>4 wasn't necessary, and they also had to return and</p> <p>5 conduct their primary mission of border security.</p> <p>6 Q. When you say a downturn in the protests,</p> <p>7 what does that mean?</p> <p>8 A. The downturn is the activities weren't</p> <p>9 as violent or agitated.</p> <p>10 Q. I see. Okay. All right.</p> <p>11 Did you -- you physically ever do that?</p> <p>12 A. I was part of the AStar, the helicopter</p> <p>13 that provided overhead coverage during the eviction</p> <p>14 process in February when they went into the main camp</p> <p>15 to clean that camp out.</p> <p>16 Q. Uh-huh. Did Customs and Border</p> <p>17 Protection agents ever physically go into the camps at</p> <p>18 any time?</p> <p>19 A. To my knowledge, no.</p> <p>20 Q. Did Customs and Border Protection agents</p> <p>21 ever make any arrests of protesters for conduct of</p> <p>22 theirs?</p> <p>23 A. There was no arrests made by U.S. Border</p> <p>24 Patrol or Air and Marine Operations, DHS or CBP.</p> <p>25 Q. During any time of the -- of the</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 93</p> <p>1 Q. Sure.</p> <p>2 A. And part of it, just to be overhead</p> <p>3 and --</p> <p>4 Q. Yeah.</p> <p>5 A. -- provide that.</p> <p>6 Q. Okay. How about the last one there?</p> <p>7 MR. SEBY: Jose, if we could lift --</p> <p>8 raise that up a little bit so -- so we can see at the</p> <p>9 bottom little Romanette v.</p> <p>10 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) "Prevent the use of" --</p> <p>11 What actions were taken by the Customs</p> <p>12 and Border Protection during the protest on Corps land</p> <p>13 trying to prevent the use of Corps-managed land as a</p> <p>14 camp, a base, or a staging area from which potentially</p> <p>15 dangerous or unlawful activities may have been</p> <p>16 conducted on or off Corps-managed land?</p> <p>17 Earlier I think you mentioned you were a</p> <p>18 witness to protesters leaving the Corps camp, going to</p> <p>19 attack, for example, the drill site; is that correct?</p> <p>20 MS. BOBET: Objection, misstates</p> <p>21 testimony.</p> <p>22 A. Unless the sensor operator actually</p> <p>23 picked up or followed a group from a camp, base, or</p> <p>24 staging area to a location would be the only way to</p> <p>25 identify that. I don't know that that was done.</p>

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1 Otherwise, we were moving the cameras as
 2 requested by the State to those locations of people
 3 that were there or activities that were being
 4 conducted concurrently.
 5 CBP or DHS didn't have any direct
 6 involvement in preventing the use of any lands, other
 7 than providing additional officers or agents, the U.S.
 8 Border Patrol specifically, to assist in traffic
 9 control points that -- to assist the State and locals
 10 in identifying personnel that were flowing through
 11 those areas.
 12 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Is it fair to say that
 13 Customs and Border Protection did assist the State in
 14 preventing the people who were protesting on Corps of
 15 Engineers -- in Corps of Engineers camps and were
 16 gathering up to go behave elsewhere, that you -- that
 17 the agency did help prevent that by giving information
 18 back to the State?
 19 A. I would say yes, we were providing a
 20 downlink or a video feed of activities going -- for
 21 them to make the decisions of how to respond.
 22 Q. Yeah. Okay. Is it also fair to say
 23 that all of the actions taken were to provide the
 24 State of North Dakota and Morton County law
 25 enforcement with information, and that you did not
 1 provide that information to other federal agencies
 2 because they didn't ask for it?
 3 MS. BOBET: Objection, misstates
 4 testimony and assumes facts.
 5 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) So, again, that was a
 6 question asking you if that's a fair summary of your
 7 testimony. I'm not misstating your testimony. I'm
 8 asking you if that's a fair summary of it.
 9 MS. BOBET: Same objection --
 10 A. Yeah, correct. We --
 11 MS. BOBET: -- misstates testimony and
 12 assumes facts.
 13 MR. SEBY: Thank you.
 14 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Mr. Walker?
 15 A. Yes.
 16 Q. Okay. Thank you.
 17 MR. SEBY: Let's take a break. It's
 18 been also more than an hour. Do you want to take a
 19 lunch break and then come back?
 20 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record.
 21 The time is 6:32 p.m. UTC, 11:32 a.m. Mountain.
 22 (Recess taken 11:32 a.m. to 12:27 p.m.
 23 Mountain Standard Time.)
 24 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on the
 25 record. The time is 7:27 p.m. UTC, 12:27 p.m.

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1 Mountain.
 2 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Mr. Walker, we're back
 3 after a lunch break. And I want to turn to topic 14.
 4 MR. SEBY: If you would please post
 5 that, Jose, so we can see that on the screen.
 6 MR. DIAZ: I'm -- I'm trying to get this
 7 working. Give me a second. And, I'm sorry, what was
 8 the number? 14?
 9 MR. SEBY: 14, yes.
 10 MR. DIAZ: Thank you.
 11 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Mr. Walker, if you would
 12 take a moment to -- and refresh your review of that.
 13 A. Okay. Okay.
 14 Q. Okay. Did you do any research on this
 15 particular topic?
 16 A. Just the information out of the -- the
 17 binder and consultation with counsel.
 18 Q. Okay. And just to be clear, you did not
 19 speak with the director of the Grand Forks Customs and
 20 Border Protection unit, Mr. Fulcher, correct?
 21 A. Correct.
 22 Q. Did you speak with anyone else at the
 23 Customs and Border Patrol with respect to this topic?
 24 A. Well, the ones that may have been
 25 available -- or involved in that would have been at
 1 the meeting yesterday with the representatives from
 2 the U.S. Border Patrol.
 3 Q. And did you discuss this topic
 4 specifically with them?
 5 A. I believe we went over the question, but
 6 that would be the extent of it.
 7 Q. You went over it. Was there any
 8 discussion and feedback from them sought by you?
 9 A. To their knowledge, there was no
 10 assistance, nothing -- no requests from the U.S.
 11 Border Patrol for assistance from State and local.
 12 Q. Okay. Did they ever recall talking to
 13 any other federal agency or official with respect to
 14 the protest camps on federal Army Corps of Engineers
 15 land?
 16 A. Within their scope of law enforcement
 17 duties, I would expect that conversation to happen.
 18 As to the specifics of those conversations, I -- I do
 19 not have that information.
 20 Q. What is your expectation based on, then?
 21 A. I would expect, you know, being a law
 22 enforcement officer, I would ask kind of what the
 23 status is or if there's anything of concern, what they
 24 need to be aware of, or into -- in those regards as a
 25 law -- you know, how to be prepared, trying to prepare

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 95:10;
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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 98</p> <p>1 yourself to -- if you had to deal with something that</p> <p>2 was going on with the protest or protesters.</p> <p>3 Q. And your -- the context of your comment</p> <p>4 is -- or your statement is that you would have</p> <p>5 expected Customs and Border Patrol people to have</p> <p>6 contacted the Corps of Engineers to ask them those</p> <p>7 things?</p> <p>8 A. No. I would expect the U.S. Border --</p> <p>9 U.S. Border Patrol agents, they would have been</p> <p>10 discussing what was requested by the command post or</p> <p>11 the emergency operations center of what was required</p> <p>12 of them, but for a request by --</p> <p>13 Q. I asked --</p> <p>14 A. Yeah.</p> <p>15 Q. I misunderstood. You were talking about</p> <p>16 the -- your expectation was focused on their -- you</p> <p>17 would have expected there would have been a discussion</p> <p>18 with North Dakota as the requester for such</p> <p>19 assistance.</p> <p>20 A. Correct, yeah.</p> <p>21 Q. Okay.</p> <p>22 A. To my knowledge, there was no -- no</p> <p>23 CBP or -- CBP or DHS entities did not make any</p> <p>24 requests from State and local authorities to remove</p> <p>25 persons --</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 100</p> <p>1 was asking, who would have -- who in the Customs and</p> <p>2 Border Protection unit would have made the decision to</p> <p>3 dispatch the ground-based agents for the roles that</p> <p>4 you have described?</p> <p>5 A. So that would be the leadership at the</p> <p>6 Grand Forks Border Patrol Sector headquarters located</p> <p>7 in Grand Forks, North Dakota, and they would have also</p> <p>8 notified their chain of command, so U.S. Border Patrol</p> <p>9 headquarters in Washington, D.C., that they were</p> <p>10 conducting those operations.</p> <p>11 Border Patrol is very regimented in</p> <p>12 their operational directives and orders, so they</p> <p>13 would -- they would have conducted an op order that</p> <p>14 would have been forwarded up through the chain of</p> <p>15 command for knowledge and approval to respond to those</p> <p>16 requests.</p> <p>17 Q. And so was approval of that request</p> <p>18 positively made by the Customs and Border Protection</p> <p>19 headquarters in Washington, D.C.?</p> <p>20 A. That would be correct, because that</p> <p>21 would be the reason why the Border Patrol agents and</p> <p>22 officers -- or Border Patrol agents responded during</p> <p>23 the time of October through November.</p> <p>24 Q. Was there any -- any conditions put on</p> <p>25 their response?</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 99</p> <p>1 Q. Okay.</p> <p>2 A. -- or deal with the actions of them.</p> <p>3 Q. Who -- who defined the mission of the</p> <p>4 Custom and Border Patrol agents that were part of the</p> <p>5 ground-based response? Who set the -- the conditions</p> <p>6 and parameters of service for those individuals?</p> <p>7 A. That would have been determined by the</p> <p>8 emergency operations center or the command post.</p> <p>9 However, North Dakota does recognize, in the Century</p> <p>10 Code, Border Patrol officers do have a peace-officer</p> <p>11 status that can respond to felonious acts that</p> <p>12 somebody may be doing.</p> <p>13 Q. How did you learn that?</p> <p>14 A. One is personal research in the Century</p> <p>15 Code on -- as an Air and Marine agent, or to know what</p> <p>16 State criminal codes or State authorities we may have,</p> <p>17 and to better, you know, broaden my horizon.</p> <p>18 Q. And when did you look into that and</p> <p>19 learn that?</p> <p>20 A. Oh, it's -- for me, it's been since I</p> <p>21 was part of the North Dakota Air Branch in 2008.</p> <p>22 Q. Okay. So prior to the DAPL protests,</p> <p>23 you were aware of that and made -- made that inquiry?</p> <p>24 A. Yes.</p> <p>25 Q. Okay. Back -- back to the question I</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 101</p> <p>1 A. To my knowledge -- to the knowledge that</p> <p>2 I know of, no.</p> <p>3 Q. And what was the request made by the --</p> <p>4 by the Grand Forks office in that operation request?</p> <p>5 A. The request was to provide agents on a</p> <p>6 rotational basis to report to the operations center</p> <p>7 command post for duties assigned by the State of</p> <p>8 North Dakota.</p> <p>9 The limitations of their authority would</p> <p>10 be partly with the U.S. -- you know, their</p> <p>11 requirements of the U.S. Border Patrol, but also the</p> <p>12 peace-officer status provided to them in the Century</p> <p>13 Code.</p> <p>14 Q. Was that made a part of the request, to</p> <p>15 remind the Washington, D.C., headquarters that State</p> <p>16 law provided Customs and Border Patrol specifically</p> <p>17 with such status?</p> <p>18 MS. BOBET: Objection to the extent it</p> <p>19 calls for a legal conclusion. You may answer.</p> <p>20 A. I believe their op order did specify</p> <p>21 that the Border Patrol agents in the state of</p> <p>22 North Dakota are offered peace-officer status.</p> <p>23 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Okay. And who -- who</p> <p>24 maintains that OPORD?</p> <p>25 A. That would have went through the U.S.</p>

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 102</p> <p>1 Border Patrol.</p> <p>2 Q. Where would one find that document</p> <p>3 today?</p> <p>4 A. I would have to get with CBP attorneys</p> <p>5 for the litigation-hold documentation.</p> <p>6 Q. Is that a document that you gathered and</p> <p>7 provided to your counsel a year and a half ago, as I</p> <p>8 think you said?</p> <p>9 A. I believe that is correct. That was</p> <p>10 provided to -- to legal counsel.</p> <p>11 Q. Okay. Who wrote the document?</p> <p>12 A. I do not have the name of the individual</p> <p>13 that wrote the document.</p> <p>14 Q. Did that document ask for legal advice?</p> <p>15 A. I can't speculate whether it did or not.</p> <p>16 Q. Have you seen it?</p> <p>17 A. I have read it. It's been a while.</p> <p>18 Q. Okay.</p> <p>19 MS. BOBET: Just so I'm clear, which of</p> <p>20 these topics are these questions on? I don't think it</p> <p>21 falls within topic 14, but if there's a different one</p> <p>22 you're thinking of.</p> <p>23 MR. SEBY: No, I intended it to be</p> <p>24 topic 14.</p> <p>25 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Now I would like to go</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 104</p> <p>1 with -- the first one would be 804, I believe, which</p> <p>2 will be marked as 804.</p> <p>3 (Deposition Exhibit 804 was remotely</p> <p>4 introduced.)</p> <p>5 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) There we go.</p> <p>6 Mr. Walker, will you take a moment and</p> <p>7 familiarize yourself with the email. It's a two-page</p> <p>8 document, a series of emails. Let's go to the back</p> <p>9 and have you to read -- ask you to read those, please,</p> <p>10 just so you're refreshed.</p> <p>11 A. Okay.</p> <p>12 Q. You read the entire document or just the</p> <p>13 first part?</p> <p>14 A. The entire document.</p> <p>15 Q. Okay. Cool.</p> <p>16 Let's go to the beginning, then, which</p> <p>17 is a -- a communication that, as far as I can tell,</p> <p>18 you initiated with Morton County on January 31 of</p> <p>19 2017.</p> <p>20 You -- I can't tell who your email is</p> <p>21 to. It says, "Good Morning Sir," but the way your</p> <p>22 counsel has produced this, it's chopped off the --</p> <p>23 who you were communicating with. Do you know who you</p> <p>24 were talking to here?</p> <p>25 A. I believe if we -- in the -- for the</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 103</p> <p>1 to --</p> <p>2 MS. BOBET: The topic 14 is about</p> <p>3 requests made by the U.S. for State and local</p> <p>4 authorities' assistance. So if that's the topic this</p> <p>5 line of questioning falls under, I think it's outside</p> <p>6 the scope. But it sounds like you're moving on to</p> <p>7 another point, so we can go with that.</p> <p>8 MR. SEBY: Are you done? Then I will do</p> <p>9 that. I take it --</p> <p>10 MS. BOBET: Sure.</p> <p>11 MR. SEBY: -- "yes," so let's -- let's</p> <p>12 go --</p> <p>13 MS. BOBET: Yes, please proceed.</p> <p>14 MR. SEBY: I'm going to do that. Ready?</p> <p>15 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Let's go to --</p> <p>16 MS. BOBET: Yes.</p> <p>17 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) -- the two exhibits that</p> <p>18 were provided to your counsel earlier. They're just</p> <p>19 two emails. Let's go to the earlier of the two, which</p> <p>20 is an email conversation you were having with Lynn</p> <p>21 Woodall at Morton County. Do you remember</p> <p>22 Mr. Woodall?</p> <p>23 A. I do, yes.</p> <p>24 MR. SEBY: Okay. Jose, can we put these</p> <p>25 documents up on the screen? Let's just -- let's go</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 105</p> <p>1 email chain, it's Captain Woodall.</p> <p>2 Q. Sure. Anyone --</p> <p>3 MS. BOBET: Just so you know, I think</p> <p>4 just for -- for clarity -- I'm sorry to interrupt, but</p> <p>5 I think this is a document that the State produced</p> <p>6 based on the Bates number that starts "ND" underscore.</p> <p>7 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) So were you communicating</p> <p>8 with anyone other than Mr. Woodall at Morton County?</p> <p>9 A. At this part, I can't speculate on who</p> <p>10 else I was discussing it with.</p> <p>11 Q. Okay.</p> <p>12 A. I know in further communications, Chris</p> <p>13 Bacon is cc'd into -- into the conversation --</p> <p>14 Q. Yeah.</p> <p>15 A. -- along with additional -- the Morton</p> <p>16 County Sheriff.</p> <p>17 Q. Yeah. So the beginning of the</p> <p>18 conversation on January 31, 12:27, you say, "Good</p> <p>19 Morning . . . I am following up on our discussion</p> <p>20 yesterday as to what you would like from us and what</p> <p>21 we can provide you in regards to aviation support.</p> <p>22 Our headquarters wants to ensure that you are aware of</p> <p>23 our capabilities and availability of aviation assets</p> <p>24 in order for them to respond accurately to</p> <p>25 Congressional and Senate inquiries made -- being made</p>

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1 [about] our involvement."

2 So this is in 2017, and it follows the
3 period of August 22 through the -- you know, the day
4 before this.

5 I just want to ask you about the nature
6 of how you've phrased this as a, "what you would like
7 from us and what we can provide you in regards to
8 aviation support."

9 Hadn't the Customs and Border Protection
10 been providing the State of North Dakota, for many
11 months, as of now, when -- when you said this, with
12 aviation resources and support?

13 A. Yes, we have.

14 Q. So why did you phrase it like that?

15 A. Well, as in the second sentence
16 indicates, our headquarters -- basically, we had a --
17 we had a call -- the director, deputy director, and
18 supervisory staff had a call from our headquarters, so
19 National Air Security Operations Center headquarters
20 in Washington, D.C., the director there, called us and
21 asked us to directly ask the State of North Dakota
22 what they would like, as they were being requested
23 their -- they were needing to respond to Congressional
24 and Senate inquiries.

25 2017 being an inaugural year, new

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1 Senate, new Congress, and President going in, and the
2 volatility at this time for the pipeline, we wanted to
3 make sure that we had, for record, what we could --
4 what Air and Marine could help the State of
5 North Dakota in additional assets, if needed.

6 Q. Okay. Notwithstanding the fact that you
7 had already -- were in the course of providing them
8 with such resources, right?

9 I -- what would -- what would -- what
10 would have been any overage over what you had already
11 been providing to them at their request earlier?

12 A. Our headquarters wanted to make sure
13 that the State command center, or the State, knew that
14 we could bring additional resources if requested to
15 assist them as to what is brought up in the next
16 paragraph below.

17 Q. Additional resources. Okay.

18 A. Correct.

19 Q. And those are additional fixed-wing
20 aircraft and helicopter assets, right?

21 A. That is correct.

22 Q. "We can also provide airplane and
23 helicopter assets that can broadcast additional live
24 feeds to your command post or to responding units on
25 the ground via handheld monitors. If things look like

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1 they are going to get out of hand, we can access

2 Blackhawk helicopters to provide SWAT and/or tactical
3 response units for direct action"

4 What do you mean by "access Blackhawk
5 helicopters"? Were they -- are they resources within
6 the Customs and Border Patrol or -- or elsewhere?

7 A. So Blackhawk helicopters are within the
8 Air and Marine Operations inventory; they are just
9 located at major branch locations. So to get a
10 Blackhawk helicopter, we would have to route that
11 request up through headquarters, NASOC Grand Forks.

12 NASOC is a -- I don't want to say
13 separate direct- -- directorate within Air and Marine
14 as it's a national asset.

15 So our request would have went up
16 through the headquarters, which would have been pushed
17 back into the Northern, Southwest, or Southeast Region
18 directors to ask to get a Blackhawk helicopter out of
19 their location to -- to assist us.

20 Q. Yeah. And the way you phrased it here,
21 it sounds like the headquarters, in wanting you to
22 tell North Dakota what additional resources were
23 available, that that was within the realm of
24 possibility, right?

25 A. That is correct.

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1 Q. Okay. And then when you say, "we can
2 access Blackhawk helicopters to provide SWAT and/or
3 tactical response units," does the Customs and Border
4 Patrol maintain SWAT and/or tactical response units
5 for direct action?

6 A. In 2016, 2017, we did not have direct
7 tactical response units. That would -- the SWAT
8 and/or tactical response units would be from the State
9 and local, so either the -- like the Bismarck Police
10 Department SWAT team or a metropolitan SWAT team, or a
11 lot of the rural counties conglomerate a tactical unit
12 from multiple agencies, but they're not considered a
13 SWAT.

14 So the -- the -- that -- that line is
15 that we can get -- we could provide them a larger
16 helicopter if they had the necessity or the need to
17 use their SWAT or tactical response units.

18 Q. I see. So it wasn't a federal SWAT or
19 tactical response unit that was being offered. It was
20 a helicopter to take North Dakota's SWAT or tactical
21 response units; is that correct?

22 A. That is correct.

23 Q. I see. Okay. And then you go on to
24 say, "your" -- talking about Morton County -- "OPORDs
25 are law enforcement sensitive, I would like to extract

106:14-107:21
401-402

107:22-108:19
401-402; 802

109:23-
110:20
401-
402;
802

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 110</p> <p>1 information relevant to the situation that my</p> <p>2 headquarters can be [apprised] -- be made [apprised]</p> <p>3 of in order to maintain their situational awareness."</p> <p>4 Were you asked by the headquarters of</p> <p>5 the Custom and Border Patrol to enhance or provide</p> <p>6 greater detail with respect to what North Dakota was</p> <p>7 doing?</p> <p>8 A. That was my personal conversation with</p> <p>9 the captain, that I -- to make sure that our higher</p> <p>10 headquarters was appraised of the situation; that I</p> <p>11 would take information out of their operational</p> <p>12 directives and use that to build our Air and Marine</p> <p>13 aviation support request when it went up to</p> <p>14 headquarters for approval.</p> <p>15 Like I say, the Blackhawk helicopter and</p> <p>16 the fixed-wing asset did not belong to North Dakota,</p> <p>17 so I would have to ask for that request up through</p> <p>18 headquarters and back to the regions. So we need to</p> <p>19 make sure that we accurately identified the reasoning</p> <p>20 why we were requesting that -- that support.</p> <p>21 Q. Okay. And so later you have some</p> <p>22 back-and-forth with Mr. Woodall, Captain Woodall, and</p> <p>23 then the last communication in this chain is right</p> <p>24 there, and he asks you, "What type of streaming</p> <p>25 capabilities does your aircraft have and</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 112</p> <p>1 broadcasting it through its own downlink system that's</p> <p>2 not tied into a web based. This is like a news</p> <p>3 helicopter or --</p> <p>4 Q. Oh, I see.</p> <p>5 A. -- used for traffic.</p> <p>6 Q. Yeah. Okay. And the --</p> <p>7 A. And the airplane has the same --</p> <p>8 Q. Yeah.</p> <p>9 A. Yeah. The airplane has the same system.</p> <p>10 That's a Cessna 206 fixed-wing that holds about four</p> <p>11 passengers -- a pilot and three passengers, but for</p> <p>12 something like this, it would be a pilot and a sensor</p> <p>13 operator.</p> <p>14 The same as the helicopter, it's got the</p> <p>15 HD FLIR/electro-optical camera. It can down- --</p> <p>16 downlink its system through that handheld monitor.</p> <p>17 It's the size of a large iPad system.</p> <p>18 Q. Yeah. Okay. And then you go on in the</p> <p>19 next paragraph to talk about limitations on both the</p> <p>20 helicopter and the plane, right?</p> <p>21 A. That is correct. The helicopter we had</p> <p>22 at the time was going into a major inspection. The</p> <p>23 other -- we had two AStar helicopters. The other</p> <p>24 helicopter did not have that downlink system. It had</p> <p>25 a camera system on it that would record the video, but</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 111</p> <p>1 restrictions?" Right?</p> <p>2 A. Correct.</p> <p>3 Q. And I -- let's move to Exhibit 805,</p> <p>4 because it's a continuation of this chain, and we'll</p> <p>5 talk about your answer to that question from the State</p> <p>6 here in a moment.</p> <p>7 (Deposition Exhibit 805 was remotely</p> <p>8 introduced.)</p> <p>9 Q. So this is a -- an email communication</p> <p>10 that is exactly the same as the exhibit that we just</p> <p>11 looked at; it's just a separate document produced that</p> <p>12 continues the conversation. If you want to take a</p> <p>13 minute and go to the full communication string here</p> <p>14 just to confirm that, that would be fine.</p> <p>15 A. Can you scroll back up, please?</p> <p>16 Q. It's just a continuation.</p> <p>17 A. One more. I'm not saying anybody else</p> <p>18 needs to read it. Okay.</p> <p>19 Q. Okay. So you say to Mr. -- to Captain</p> <p>20 Woodall, Customs and Border Patrol has "both a</p> <p>21 helicopter and a small fixed-wing that could provide a</p> <p>22 single-channel broadcast via a Microwave Downlink</p> <p>23 System." Is that the same as the Bigpipe?</p> <p>24 A. No, it's not. It's a separate entity as</p> <p>25 the helicopter is acquiring its signal and</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 113</p> <p>1 it could not broadcast it. And as we didn't have that</p> <p>2 airplane, I would have to request that again through</p> <p>3 headquarters.</p> <p>4 Q. So the bottom line is that headquarters</p> <p>5 asked you to tell North Dakota there were additional</p> <p>6 resources, and North Dakota asked some questions about</p> <p>7 the capabilities. And then, at least from the string</p> <p>8 we have, you conclude by saying that "Never -- never</p> <p>9 mind. Those resources are not available," for one</p> <p>10 reason or the other, right?</p> <p>11 MS. BOBET: Objection, misstates --</p> <p>12 A. If you would like --</p> <p>13 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) I'm sorry?</p> <p>14 A. I said, if you want to take that</p> <p>15 conclusion.</p> <p>16 Q. Well, I'm asking you. I'm not -- I'm</p> <p>17 not -- I'm not testifying. I'm just saying, you</p> <p>18 offered some resources, answered some questions on</p> <p>19 them, and then said the downside is the helicopter is</p> <p>20 in a major inspection and won't be available for four</p> <p>21 to six weeks, and the airplane is tied up with other</p> <p>22 events, State of the Union and the Super Bowl; is that</p> <p>23 right?</p> <p>24 A. That is correct.</p> <p>25 Q. Okay. So at the end of the day, what</p>

112:18-
113:3
401-402;
802113:4-
10;
113:14-
15
401-
402;
611;
802

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1 was available other than what you had already been
2 providing for several months? Anything?

3 A. As I stated in the next one, "If it's
4 something you are interested in, we can -- we can
5 talk," and I would get a request up for additional
6 assets and let the -- basically, the headquarters
7 determine the priority of those requests. I could
8 only ask for the equipment.

9 Q. Yep. Okay. Got it.

10 And so the -- earlier in this string you
11 talk about Senate and Congressional inquiries were
12 made about Custom and Border Patrol resources, right?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. When were those inquiries made?

15 A. Based on the messaging that I had with
16 Captain Woodall, that would have had to have been that
17 day, the 31st, or at least the day before, the
18 January 30.

19 Q. Okay.

20 A. As to where they -- when they were --
21 the inquiries were pushed into Air and Marine
22 headquarters, I don't have that information.

23 Q. Okay. Are you aware of the actual
24 inquiry or the request?

25 A. Alls I'm -- one thing I'm aware of is

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1 that there was a request made of what Air and Marine
2 was doing to support the State of North Dakota.

3 Q. Are you aware of any earlier requests
4 made by the State of North Dakota to the Customs and
5 Border Patrol or the Homeland Security agency for
6 support for North Dakota?

7 A. In part of the litigation documentation,
8 I was aware of the Governor of North Dakota requested
9 assistance from Secretary, I believe, Kelly, at the
10 time, if my memory serves me right, for the letter I
11 read.

12 Q. Yes. And in 2017, though, right?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. And my question is, prior to that, are
15 you aware of the State of North Dakota request to the
16 Department of Homeland Security for law enforcement
17 assistance in two thousand -- in 2016, for example?

18 A. Other than the request for the ongoing
19 UAS live -- live stream that we had given them
20 already.

21 Q. Okay. Was the -- the Customs and Border
22 Patrol, Border Protection unit, Air and Marine
23 resources out of the Grand Forks Sector ever
24 interrupted in 2016? Was there ever a period when it
25 was withdrawn or suspended?

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1 A. The only time it would have been
2 suspended was due to weather: We couldn't see the
3 ground or we couldn't -- to launch the aircraft. And
4 then the other time was during the Christmas holidays
5 when it was cold as we -- individuals had taken leave,
6 so we didn't have the availability to fly.

7 We also fall into the Grand Forks Air
8 Force Base airfield restrictions when they take their
9 holidays, so there was days within the Christmas
10 holidays there we did not fly.

11 Q. So those -- those wouldn't have been
12 weather interruptions; they would have been just
13 federal officials and employees' holiday schedule,
14 correct?

15 A. Correct.

16 Q. And how long would that have limited the
17 availability of resources?

18 A. We did not fly missions between
19 23 December and 4 January.

20 Q. January 4?

21 A. Correct, 2017.

22 Q. Okay. Okay. Let's look at topic 15,
23 please. Take a moment, please, and read that, refresh
24 your reviewing that.

25 A. Okay.

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1 Q. Are you aware of any Customs and Border
2 Patrol or Homeland Security official speaking with any
3 person who was a protester in the camps or helping to
4 organize and support the camps?

5 A. The only communications I'm aware of for
6 CBP or DHS was the active U.S. Border Patrol agents
7 that were on traffic control points or the ones I
8 spoke of earlier where they were assisting State and
9 local agents when protesters were trying to
10 outmaneuver the law enforcement line; and U.S. Border
11 Patrol agents, I believe it was Mr. Wright actually
12 was able to verbally deescalate the situation and get
13 the protesters to return from where they came from.

14 Q. And so on that event, can you explain
15 what you did to prepare for inquiring about that and
16 understanding it so you could speak to the topic on
17 behalf of the Border Patrol -- Border Protection?

18 A. This was, yes, the conversation that I
19 had yesterday on the 28th of November with the Border
20 Patrol agents from the Grand Forks Sector, and
21 reviewing the information provided by counsel.

22 Q. And remind me, was it Mr. Wright that
23 you spoke to as part of the group yesterday?

24 A. That was -- that is correct, Mr. Wright

25 Q. Okay. And what did he -- what did he

115:3-20
401-402116:16-
21
401-402117:22-
24
Offer if
next
designated
testimony
comes
into
evidence

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117:25-118:13
401-402

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1 contribute to your understanding of the events where

2 he was on the ground and -- and I think you said

3 deescalated a situation? Tell me about that. What

4 did you understand that to involve?

5 A. My understanding is they were made aware

6 of a group of protesters that were on the ground, on

7 foot, moving to over by the Backwater Bridge. They

8 were trying to move -- maneuver to flank or outflank

9 the line of law enforcement officers that were holding

10 the line there; and were able to intercept them on the

11 ground and then have a conversation with them and get

12 them to retreat from where they started their journey

13 from.

14 Q. And was Mr. Wright by himself when he

15 came across these people?

16 A. No. He indicated he was -- he was part

17 of a group of other State and local officers that --

18 that responded to that -- to that group.

19 Q. Okay. And I meant to ask this earlier.

20 Mr. Wright, his last name is spelled W-r-i-g-h-t or

21 differently?

22 A. I believe that's correct, W-r-i-g-h-t.

23 Q. Okay. And what was the date of that

24 event?

25 A. I don't recall the date. It would -- it

118:14-119:3;
119:10-16
Offer if next
designated
testimony
comes into
evidence

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1 would have been between the dates of October and

2 November. I just -- I don't remember what his date of

3 deployment was.

4 Q. How do you know it was between

5 October and November?

6 A. That was the dates given that they

7 provided that they had personnel on the ground on

8 those -- those ten-man details for a four-to-five-day

9 rotation at -- in -- at the Morton County EOC.

10 Q. Okay. Okay. And so what did Mr. Wright

11 say happened? He -- he was the person who was leading

12 the conversation with the protesters, or he was

13 standing there doing that with a group?

14 A. If my memory serves, in the discussion,

15 he was part of the group that was able to deescalate

16 the situation and get the protesters to return.

17 Q. Okay. Where were the protesters coming

18 from in that situation?

19 A. If my memory serves me, it was at the

20 checkpoint by the Backwater Bridge.

21 Q. So they were coming from Corps of

22 Engineer land?

23 A. I believe you're correct.

24 Q. And where were they headed?

25 A. They were attempting to maneuver around

119:4-9
401-402

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1 the line of law enforcement officers that were

2 maintaining that checkpoint.

3 Q. Right. Okay. And the -- Mr. Wright was

4 part of the group that told them to "Back off and

5 get -- go back where you came from," right?

6 A. That is correct.

7 Q. So he helped send them back to the Corps

8 land where they were emanating from, correct?

9 A. That would be correct.

10 Q. Okay. Was Mr. Wright the -- and his

11 Customs and Border Protection agent colleagues the

12 only federal officials present at that event, along

13 with the State of North Dakota, local and State law

14 enforcement officials?

15 A. He did not indicate other -- other

16 agents accompanying him.

17 Q. Do you know if other federal agencies

18 provided law enforcement agents on the ground like

19 Customs and Border Protection did?

20 A. I'm only familiar with what Customs and

21 Border Protection or DHS provided.

22 Q. Yeah. Were those individuals armed or

23 not armed, your -- your colleagues?

24 A. Armed. Border Patrol agents and our

25 Air and Marine agents are armed agents.

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1 Q. And are they trained in crowd control

2 and use-of-force measures?

3 A. Border Patrol and Air and Marine

4 officers follow the Department of Homeland Security

5 and Customs and Border Protection use-of-force

6 documentation and are trained.

7 Q. And under whose command and authority

8 were they present at that -- those times, do you know?

9 A. Restate your question, please.

10 Q. The ten or so, you said, Border Patrol

11 agents were there along with State and local law

12 enforcement; is that correct?

13 A. That is correct.

14 Q. And they were part of that effort

15 together. Were they under the direction of a senior

16 law enforcement person from the State or County?

17 A. The group, the Border Patrol agents,

18 would have -- they had a Border Patrol agent

19 supervisor that would have been in charge of that

20 detail at that time, and as the group, they would

21 report to -- they would be given their -- their

22 taskings from the command post or the emergency

23 operations center.

24 Q. So they were -- they were under the

25 direction of the Morton County Emergency Operations

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1 Center?

2 A. They were -- they were there to support

3 the Morton County Operations Center, correct.

4 Q. Okay. Who was the Border Protection

5 agent supervisor on that day that you're describing

6 that they were interacting with protesters?

7 A. I don't have that name in front of me.

8 Q. Was Agent Wright a member of the group,

9 or was he a supervisory person?

10 A. Agent Wright might -- might have been a

11 supervisory Border Patrol agent at the time. I don't

12 remember, though.

13 Q. Okay. If we could take a look at

14 topic 16, please. What enforcement actions or

15 investigations did the Department of Homeland Security

16 and/or the Customs and Border Protection take at any

17 time with respect to protesters on Corps-managed land

18 during the protests?

19 A. There were no actions or investigations

20 taken by the Department of Homeland Security or CBP in

21 respect to the persons or Corps-managed -- on Corps-

22 managed lands.

23 Q. How do you know that?

24 A. It was reviewed material provided with

25 the counsel and discussions with them.

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1 Q. So that your -- your talking with the

2 attorneys forms the basis of your testimony on this

3 topic?

4 A. To the best of our knowledge, there were

5 no enforcement actions or investigations taken by the

6 Homeland Security or the Border Patrol.

7 Q. And let me ask my question again,

8 Mr. Walker. Are you relying upon the binder given to

9 you by your counsel as the basis for your testimony

10 and response on behalf of the U.S. Department of

11 Homeland Security for this topic?

12 A. That and discussions with the OCC for

13 CBP as well, yes.

14 Q. What does OCC stand for?

15 A. Office Chief -- Office -- Office of

16 Chief Counsel.

17 Q. So same question: You're relying upon

18 your counsel, whether the U.S. Attorneys or agency

19 counsel, as the basis of your testimony on this topic?

20 A. That is correct.

21 Q. Okay. Did you make any other efforts to

22 research this by talking with your Customs and Border

23 Patrol colleagues yesterday?

24 A. That is correct, we did talk about it.

25 And they made no arrests or enforcement actions or

Page 124

1 investigative actions.

2 Q. So on the six hours you told me you

3 spent preparing for this deposition, which is a

4 30(b)(6) deposition, four and a half of that was being

5 counseled by your attorneys, several of them, and one

6 and a half was spent yesterday, the day before today,

7 with respect to preparing for your deposition. And

8 that, together, is the sum basis of your preparation;

9 is that accurate?

10 MS. BOBET: Objection, mischaracterizes

11 testimony.

12 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) It's a question,

13 Mr. Walker.

14 A. That would be correct.

15 Q. Okay. Did the Customs and Border Patrol

16 or the Department of Homeland Security suggest any

17 other federal agency or officials take any action

18 against the protesters on Corps property associated

19 with the DAPL protests?

20 A. Can you re- -- say that -- repeat that

21 question?

22 Q. Did the United States Department of

23 Homeland Security or its component agency, the

24 United States Customs and Border Protection, ever ask

25 other federal agencies or officials to take any action

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1 against the protesters on Corps of Engineers property

2 associated with the DAPL protests?

3 A. I do not believe the Department of

4 Homeland Security or CBP made that request.

5 Q. And that -- that's despite what you saw

6 for months upon end from the aerial drone and the

7 helicopter?

8 MS. BOBET: Objection, vague.

9 A. Our participation was to provide the

10 State the information as live data and live feed. As

11 it had no border nexus, there's no enforcement action

12 or investigation that the Homeland Sec- -- Department

13 of Homeland Security or Customs and Border Patrol

14 would take at that -- at the -- at the DAPL protest.

15 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Well, what was the --

16 what was the border nexus for providing, on the

17 ground, ten law enforcement agents to the State of

18 North Dakota efforts? What was the nexus there?

19 A. That was based on a request to provide

20 the additional resources; and that the U.S. Border

21 Patrol officers are granted the peace-officer status

22 of North Dakota; and as a neighbor, to help a

23 neighbor.

24 Q. I'm not asking you a legal conclusion,

25 but you said that you made efforts to identify, in the

122:14-22
401-402

124:22-
125:4
401-402

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 126</p> <p>1 North Dakota Century Code, the statutes of the State</p> <p>2 of North Dakota, that you were designated, as a</p> <p>3 federal law enforcement officer, as a peace officer in</p> <p>4 the state of North Dakota.</p> <p>5 Do you happen to know if any other</p> <p>6 federal officer with any other federal entity also</p> <p>7 enjoys that designation under State law?</p> <p>8 MS. BOBET: Objection, calls for a legal</p> <p>9 conclusion, and is outside the scope. It's asking</p> <p>10 about agencies that this witness is not testifying on</p> <p>11 behalf of.</p> <p>12 If you know in your personal capacity,</p> <p>13 please answer.</p> <p>14 THE DEPONENT: Thank you, Ms. Bobet.</p> <p>15 A. So as a federal law enforcement officer</p> <p>16 myself, I researched where an Air and Marine agent</p> <p>17 would fall within the State Century Code, as within</p> <p>18 the State Century Code it actually specifically says</p> <p>19 "U.S. Border Patrol agents," not "Air and Marine</p> <p>20 officers or agents."</p> <p>21 So from my personal understanding of the</p> <p>22 Century Code, only U.S. Border Patrol agents are</p> <p>23 granted that peace-officer status unless another</p> <p>24 agency has sworn officers that may get into a local</p> <p>25 task force.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 128</p> <p>1 observation you carried, right?</p> <p>2 A. That is correct.</p> <p>3 Q. Okay. What provision of the</p> <p>4 North Dakota Century Code are you referring to?</p> <p>5 A. I would have to research that, where</p> <p>6 it's stated exactly in the North Dakota State Century</p> <p>7 Code.</p> <p>8 Q. But you're confident it's there?</p> <p>9 A. I am, yes.</p> <p>10 Q. Okay. Okay. If we could go to</p> <p>11 topic 18, please. Take a -- take a moment and review</p> <p>12 that. Have you read it?</p> <p>13 A. Yes.</p> <p>14 Q. Okay. So some of this I think we've</p> <p>15 covered, but I want to ask you to -- to tell me what</p> <p>16 we've covered with respect to this topic, which reads,</p> <p>17 "Resources of any sort provided, or decisions or</p> <p>18 considerations regarding whether or how to</p> <p>19 provide . . . resources, to North Dakota from August 1</p> <p>20 of 2016 through August" -- or, pardon me, "through</p> <p>21 March 1 of 2017, related to the DAPL protests and the</p> <p>22 occupation of Corps-managed . . . lands," known as the</p> <p>23 Oahe Project, "including the cleanup of such lands</p> <p>24 after the occupiers left, by any department or</p> <p>25 agency . . . of the U.S." And this topic, of course,</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 127</p> <p>1 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) When you were aware of</p> <p>2 this, was that something that you shared with other --</p> <p>3 other colleagues in the Customs and Border Protection</p> <p>4 unit in Grand Forks?</p> <p>5 A. Yes, that's correct.</p> <p>6 Q. Did you ever bring that provision up or</p> <p>7 your understanding of it up during the DAPL protest</p> <p>8 period?</p> <p>9 A. I don't believe I did.</p> <p>10 Q. Okay. Did anyone ever bring it up with</p> <p>11 regard to the willingness to provide ten agents on the</p> <p>12 ground in support of the State?</p> <p>13 A. As I indicated --</p> <p>14 MS. BOBET: Objection, vague, calls for</p> <p>15 speculation.</p> <p>16 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) I'm asking you if you</p> <p>17 ever recollect anyone bringing that up as part of</p> <p>18 conversation or discussion --</p> <p>19 A. No.</p> <p>20 Q. -- in the time when you were formulating</p> <p>21 how to respond to the State's request for assistance.</p> <p>22 A. I don't recollect -- re- -- recollect</p> <p>23 any conversations with anybody about peace-officer</p> <p>24 status.</p> <p>25 Q. Okay. That's just a personal</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 129</p> <p>1 is limited to the Department of Homeland Security and</p> <p>2 Customs and Border Protection.</p> <p>3 So walk me through that, if you would,</p> <p>4 the first part. What -- any sort of resources, any,</p> <p>5 without limitation, did DHS and Customs and Border</p> <p>6 Protection provide to the State of North Dakota?</p> <p>7 A. All right. Chronologically, we provided</p> <p>8 a -- or by topic, I guess, an MQ-9 UAS from the 22nd</p> <p>9 of August through the 23rd of December 2016; and then</p> <p>10 4 January through 21 February of 2017. During that</p> <p>11 time period, that UAS flew almost 281 hours of flight</p> <p>12 time in support of the State of North Dakota in the</p> <p>13 DAPL protests.</p> <p>14 And we had one intelligence agent that</p> <p>15 was providing direct consultation or liaison abilities</p> <p>16 with the State and the emergency operations center</p> <p>17 regarding the UAS and the Bigpipe feed and making sure</p> <p>18 that the State was getting the feed they needed and</p> <p>19 help with troubleshooting, if necessary.</p> <p>20 In October, the U.S. Border Patrol</p> <p>21 provided agents, as we discussed earlier, through</p> <p>22 November, almost to the end, or right after</p> <p>23 Thanksgiving time period, to help augment the State of</p> <p>24 North Dakota with their surge of protesters at that</p> <p>25 time.</p>

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1 The Air and Marine office also provided
 2 an AS350 helicopter for four days at the -- at the
 3 DAPL, at the protest, from the 27th through the 30th,
 4 to provide aviation observation and support. And --
 5 Q. That's the 27th through the 30th of what
 6 month?
 7 A. Of October 2016.
 8 Q. Okay.
 9 A. In January, we -- in January and
 10 February, we continued to provide UAS Bigpipe downlink
 11 feeds.
 12 And then in February of 2017, Air and
 13 Marine Operations from North Dakota provided an
 14 op agent to act as a liaison officer through the 21st
 15 of -- or 21st of February, 22nd of February, when the
 16 camp was -- or the 23rd of February when the camp was
 17 cleaned out or overflowed.
 18 And that would be our involvement to --
 19 of resources provided.
 20 Q. Okay. The four days in October of 2016,
 21 why was the helicopter provided at that time for those
 22 limited period of days?
 23 A. One of the reasons was that was when the
 24 Border Patrol started responding to the additional
 25 requests, and a request was made -- and we provided an

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1 additional helicopter to augment the North Dakota
 2 Highway Patrol's fixed-wing aircraft during that time
 3 period.
 4 Q. So you were responding to a specific
 5 request in October?
 6 A. That is correct.
 7 Q. And tell me about that request, if you
 8 would, please.
 9 A. That would have been the same request.
 10 And the Border Patrol would have shared -- would have
 11 shared information to us of their support down there
 12 into the DAPL. A decision was made -- I wasn't part
 13 of that decision, but a decision was made to provide a
 14 helicopter during that time period to -- to assist
 15 the -- the command post.
 16 Q. Who made the decision at that time for
 17 that particular provision of resources?
 18 A. I don't have the specific name of that
 19 requester.
 20 Q. No, who -- who authorized the additional
 21 resources, is what I'm asking.
 22 A. That -- that re- -- that request would
 23 have been approved by our director, Max Ratterman, for
 24 NASOC Grand Forks.
 25 Q. Was there a new request, or was that the

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1 earlier same request, just you -- you decided to
 2 supplement the resources?
 3 A. I believe that was a supplement
 4 decision, to supplement the resources.
 5 Q. Okay. And why was that helicopter only
 6 provided for four days?
 7 A. I don't know. I do not have the reason
 8 why the helicopter was only there for four days.
 9 Q. Did you ask about that?
 10 A. No, I did not.
 11 Q. So what did you do to prepare for this
 12 topic?
 13 A. Part of it was to research what flight
 14 logs I could find for flights that had occurred during
 15 that time period of the responses; and those flight
 16 logs that were identified as the Bismarck -- what we
 17 deemed the Bismarck task force; and then in additional
 18 with U.S. Border Patrol and counsel.
 19 Q. So let's -- this is the first time I've
 20 heard you use the phrase "Bismarck task force." What
 21 does -- what does that mean?
 22 A. So it was one way that we were tracking
 23 part of -- when I say "we," the NASOC Grand Forks was
 24 tracking flights to identify those flights that were
 25 flown in support of either the pipeline protest or the

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1 Bismarck task force. It just depended on what the
 2 pilot logged it as or their -- the operations officer
 3 had logged those flights as.
 4 Q. So it was a -- it was a type of mission
 5 designation, so you could -- you could allocate the
 6 resources, right?
 7 A. That's correct.
 8 Q. Okay. Obviously, you've explained that
 9 the Customs and Border Protection unit, Grand Forks,
 10 did provide resources, and you've just explained to me
 11 what those were. I appreciate that.
 12 But were there -- were there any other
 13 resources that were available that you discussed but
 14 were not provided to North Dakota?
 15 A. The only ones would be the discussion we
 16 had earlier on the conversation in 2017 with Captain
 17 Woodall; that additional assets would have been --
 18 could have been requested if they deemed it necessary.
 19 Q. Subject to their availability and all
 20 that, right?
 21 A. That is correct.
 22 Q. Okay. And then the -- the lending of
 23 the helicopter for the overflight when the camps were
 24 being disbanded and people had been told to leave,
 25 were the Customs and Border Patrol agents on the

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 134</p> <p>1 ground present, or was the helicopter the resource</p> <p>2 available and provided during that time?</p> <p>3 A. The helicopter was what was provided.</p> <p>4 Q. Yeah.</p> <p>5 A. Myself and one other agent.</p> <p>6 Q. Yeah. Did you ever pilot the helicopter</p> <p>7 in a way that was used as a means to move people on</p> <p>8 the ground --</p> <p>9 A. No.</p> <p>10 Q. -- or influence their -- their behavior</p> <p>11 on the ground?</p> <p>12 A. No.</p> <p>13 Q. It was for monitoring and information</p> <p>14 purposes?</p> <p>15 A. That is correct.</p> <p>16 Q. And that information -- who were you in</p> <p>17 communication with during that period of time from the</p> <p>18 State or local law enforcement?</p> <p>19 A. We would have had a radio within the</p> <p>20 helicopter that we would use to talk to ground agents</p> <p>21 or the command center of what we were observing and</p> <p>22 to have been able to relay that information.</p> <p>23 Q. And were you doing that during your</p> <p>24 period of time in the air?</p> <p>25 A. That is correct.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 136</p> <p>1 materials.</p> <p>2 Q. Yeah. Did you see people in the camps</p> <p>3 that were not law enforcement?</p> <p>4 A. Yes.</p> <p>5 Q. And what were those people doing?</p> <p>6 A. From my observation in the helicopter,</p> <p>7 they weren't resisting, but they weren't assisting as</p> <p>8 well. Some were walking across the frozen Cannonball</p> <p>9 back to -- I believe it was tribal land.</p> <p>10 There was one active resister that</p> <p>11 perched himself up on top of one of the buildings;</p> <p>12 that the law enforcement agents actually had to go up,</p> <p>13 climb up, and talk him off the building, which took</p> <p>14 quite some time.</p> <p>15 Q. So you saw structures in the camps when</p> <p>16 you were flying over them as the people were being</p> <p>17 directed to leave?</p> <p>18 A. Yes.</p> <p>19 Q. Were they hard -- hard structures, or</p> <p>20 were they just like a bunch of small, soft pup tents?</p> <p>21 A. No, they were -- they were hard soft --</p> <p>22 they were hard shelters with metal roofs, just like</p> <p>23 you would build a shed or a house.</p> <p>24 Q. This is in the main camp on the Corps</p> <p>25 property just north of the Cannonball River?</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 135</p> <p>1 Q. What sort of things do you recall</p> <p>2 alerting them to while you were -- had the vantage</p> <p>3 point of being in the air?</p> <p>4 A. As they moved through the camp and</p> <p>5 various locations, we could tell them how many people</p> <p>6 on the ground we saw. If there was a group of law</p> <p>7 enforcement officers moving to an area where somebody</p> <p>8 had been and had moved, or they were looking for</p> <p>9 somebody, we could let them know -- we let them know</p> <p>10 where, you know, around the building they may be or</p> <p>11 where they moved to, to keep them apprised of the</p> <p>12 situation.</p> <p>13 Q. Yeah. What was your sense of the</p> <p>14 conditions on the ground in the camp? Was it -- was</p> <p>15 it a mess?</p> <p>16 A. My personal reflection on it, it was</p> <p>17 worse than some Third-World countries I've been to.</p> <p>18 Q. Why is that?</p> <p>19 A. A lot of garbage and waste left; and at</p> <p>20 that time, the grounds were thawing out, so of course</p> <p>21 all the vehicle movement scarred the ground; and just</p> <p>22 pretty ugly.</p> <p>23 Q. What kind of waste are you referring to?</p> <p>24 A. Empty propane bottles, garbage bags,</p> <p>25 vehicles, construction equipment, construction</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 137</p> <p>1 A. That is correct.</p> <p>2 Q. Yeah. Did you see lots of vehicles?</p> <p>3 A. There were numerous vehicles within the</p> <p>4 camp that were stuck because of the thawing of the</p> <p>5 ground.</p> <p>6 Q. What kind of large vehicles did you see,</p> <p>7 trailers, trucks, that kind of thing?</p> <p>8 A. The majority of it was small camp</p> <p>9 trailers or, yeah, pickup trucks, vans, cars.</p> <p>10 Q. Uh-huh. Still horses?</p> <p>11 A. I don't remember if there were -- seeing</p> <p>12 horses at that time or not.</p> <p>13 Q. Firewood? Firewood all over the place,</p> <p>14 that kind of thing?</p> <p>15 A. There was wood. Whether it was firewood</p> <p>16 or not, from the air, I wouldn't be able to identify</p> <p>17 it.</p> <p>18 Q. Were you communicating with any federal</p> <p>19 officials other than the -- outside of the Homeland</p> <p>20 Security, Customs and Border Protection, during that</p> <p>21 period of time?</p> <p>22 A. No.</p> <p>23 Q. To your knowledge, were there any other</p> <p>24 federal representatives present, or were you a lone</p> <p>25 wolf?</p>

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 138</p> <p>1 A. For other law -- federal law enforcement</p> <p>2 agencies, I'm not -- I don't remember who else was</p> <p>3 involved in the evacuation of the camp. I just</p> <p>4 remember my -- my concern was the helicopter and my --</p> <p>5 my other passenger agent.</p> <p>6 Q. Right. Were you concerned you would be</p> <p>7 shot at?</p> <p>8 A. There was a concern. What we do is</p> <p>9 risky, but that's -- that's part of the job.</p> <p>10 Q. Yeah. Were you aware of whether there</p> <p>11 were firearms in the camp?</p> <p>12 A. Only to the extent that information</p> <p>13 provided by the States, information that they were</p> <p>14 providing.</p> <p>15 Q. Yeah. Okay. Let's go to topic 20.</p> <p>16 Take a moment there and just refresh your recollection</p> <p>17 of that one.</p> <p>18 A. Okay.</p> <p>19 Q. Okay. This is, again, limited to the</p> <p>20 Homeland Security department and the Customs and</p> <p>21 Border Protection, but what -- what decisions are you</p> <p>22 testifying as to the Homeland Security and Customs and</p> <p>23 Border Patrol to provide or withhold law enforcement</p> <p>24 assistance to the State of North Dakota and its local</p> <p>25 authorities during the protests? Are you aware of</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 140</p> <p>1 planned and was necessary for -- to end our UAS</p> <p>2 coverage at the end of it, after the main camp had</p> <p>3 been evicted.</p> <p>4 Q. After?</p> <p>5 A. Correct.</p> <p>6 Q. So prior to the time which you flew over</p> <p>7 the camp in the helicopter as it was being cleared,</p> <p>8 that's when the US- -- UAS went away and never came</p> <p>9 back?</p> <p>10 A. That is correct.</p> <p>11 Q. But at no time prior was it withdrawn?</p> <p>12 A. There was no federal -- no -- no --</p> <p>13 other than the time between Christmas holidays, the</p> <p>14 23rd of December and the 4th of January, when we</p> <p>15 didn't have personnel available to fly or we didn't</p> <p>16 have the ability to fly during that time period.</p> <p>17 Q. Okay. So your preparation for this</p> <p>18 topic was -- was what? What did it involve for this</p> <p>19 specific topic?</p> <p>20 A. Again, we discussed the topics in the</p> <p>21 binder provided; talked with the U.S. Border Patrol</p> <p>22 agents that were part of the protest or response to</p> <p>23 it; and --</p> <p>24 Q. Yesterday?</p> <p>25 A. Yesterday. And, again, discussion with</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 139</p> <p>1 decisions to provide assistance to the State?</p> <p>2 A. The decisions by DHS and CBP to provide,</p> <p>3 and we've already discussed the -- what we -- what we</p> <p>4 were able to provide and when.</p> <p>5 Q. Yes. Anything you want to say further</p> <p>6 with respect to your testimony, which -- which we</p> <p>7 have?</p> <p>8 A. The only thing that I could reiterate</p> <p>9 was the amount of time that we did use the UAS, over</p> <p>10 195 hours in 2016 and over 86 hours, 85 hours in 2017;</p> <p>11 and then we also provided the Border Patrol agents;</p> <p>12 and an additional 24 hours of helicopter support in</p> <p>13 October and in February to the State of North Dakota.</p> <p>14 Q. Okay. And how about decisions by the</p> <p>15 Department of Homeland Security and the Customs and</p> <p>16 Border Protection to withhold law enforcement to the</p> <p>17 State of North Dakota or local authorities during the</p> <p>18 DAPL protests?</p> <p>19 A. Well, what I would say for DHS and CBP</p> <p>20 to withhold it was dependent on the decisions of --</p> <p>21 from the CBP headquarters, the time period for the</p> <p>22 U.S. Border Patrol, where they provided support</p> <p>23 between October and November, which we were limited by</p> <p>24 weather for UAS aircraft to fly. And then to -- at</p> <p>25 the end of it, we had another operation that had been</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 141</p> <p>1 CBP lawyers and DHS, along with the U.S. Attorney's</p> <p>2 Office.</p> <p>3 Q. Uh-huh.</p> <p>4 A. And then my personal understanding that</p> <p>5 at the end of the -- February the 21st was the last</p> <p>6 flight, because of weather, unable to fly during the</p> <p>7 eviction; and then due to an operation that Air and</p> <p>8 Marine was tasked with to do some studies and some</p> <p>9 testing on the southwest border, which required a</p> <p>10 majority of our agents to deploy to San Angelo, Texas,</p> <p>11 to conduct that operation.</p> <p>12 Q. Southern-border related?</p> <p>13 A. That is correct.</p> <p>14 Q. Did the change in administrations allow</p> <p>15 the Customs and Border Patrol any additional latitude</p> <p>16 that was not available or provided during the</p> <p>17 preceding administration?</p> <p>18 A. I don't -- I do not believe so.</p> <p>19 Q. So you didn't see a difference?</p> <p>20 A. The only -- the only difference DHS or</p> <p>21 CBP saw was the Senate and Congressional inquiries</p> <p>22 into what Air and Marine was doing directly to support</p> <p>23 the State of North Dakota in the DAPL proc- -- in the</p> <p>24 DAPL process.</p> <p>25 Q. Did you ever actually speak with the</p>

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 142</p> <p>1 Customs and Border Patrol officials in the agencies, 2 Washington, D.C., headquarters office, during any time 3 of the DAPL protest? 4 A. I would have talked to, along with our 5 supervisory staff, the director, deputy director, we 6 would have -- we held meetings with the director of 7 National Air Security Operations Center headquarters 8 in D.C. 9 Q. Would have or did? 10 A. We did. 11 Q. And during those meetings, were they 12 like a virtual meeting, a Zoom, like this is now, or 13 were they on telephone? 14 A. No, the -- a teleconference call. 15 Q. Okay. 16 A. Multiple. 17 Q. Right, right, right. And were you ever 18 asked to speak and provide information during those 19 conferences? 20 A. Yes. 21 Q. And -- and when did that start? 22 A. That would have been in the end of 23 January when I -- before I drafted that letter to -- 24 or had the discussion with Captain Woodall. And we 25 would have been discussing what we were doing, what we</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 144</p> <p>1 Q. Okay. Did you ever hear any changes in 2 the direction or nature of the resources that were 3 provided coming from Washington, D.C., headquarters? 4 A. No. 5 Q. Did any other -- are you aware of any 6 other agency in the United States expressing concern 7 to or about the Customs and Border Patrol role and 8 resources? 9 A. No. No, I do not. 10 Q. Okay. Can you tell -- detail the type 11 of resources that Department of Homeland Security and 12 Customs and Border Patrol has in that general 13 geographic region, North Dakota, Montana, Minnesota 14 border areas? 15 A. Are you wanting currently, current 16 information, or 2017, '16? 17 Q. Let's start with what it was like in 18 2016. 19 A. 2016, North Dakota had the National 20 Air Security Operations Center Grand Forks; we had two 21 MQ-9 UAS aircraft; and we had two AS350 helicopters 22 and one Beechcraft King Air civilian-style airframe. 23 I don't know what the Montana Air Unit had for assets 24 at that time. 25 Q. Did the Montana office ever provide any</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 143</p> <p>1 were seeing, and our -- our thoughts of what we were 2 providing to the State of North Dakota, to our higher 3 headquarters. 4 Q. So who -- who would have participated 5 and -- in those teleconferences prior to your 6 participation in January of 2017? Who would have been 7 advising the Customs and Border Protection 8 headquarters in those calls in 2016, for example? 9 A. That would have been our director of 10 National Air Security Operations Center headquarters 11 director, and his -- parts of his staff, his 12 operations, and his advisory staff there. And then 13 he -- he would have relayed that information up to the 14 executive director for Air and Marine Operations and 15 worked through the chain of command at the 16 headquarters. 17 Q. And were you a participant in those 18 calls, just an observer at all, in 2016? 19 A. No. Those were above -- above my level 20 of exposure. 21 Q. Uh-huh. At any time during 2016 did you 22 ever hear concerns or otherwise with respect to the 23 Customs and Border Patrol resources that were provided 24 to North Dakota? 25 A. No.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 145</p> <p>1 resources to North Dakota -- 2 A. No. 3 Q. -- office? 4 A. No, they did not. No. 5 Q. Did the Montana office have UASs? 6 A. No. The only location with UAS is 7 San An- -- or at that time was Sierra Vista, Arizona; 8 Grand Forks, North Dakota; and Corpus Christi, Texas. 9 Q. Okay. How about today, what does it 10 look like in 2022? 11 A. So 2022, National Air Security 12 Operations Center Grand Forks has two. I think 13 they -- I believe they have two, and they have a third 14 MQ-9 UAS system; they have an H125 helicopter, which 15 is almost identical to the AS350 helicopter, just a 16 different avionics package; and they have one 17 Cessna 206 fixed-wing airplane, with no cameras or 18 anything, just a slick airplane. 19 Q. As an agency that has a big monitoring 20 role, when you see incursions on the border, what do 21 you do? Who do you call for law enforcement response? 22 A. So an incursion on the border, we're 23 going to first rely on our Border Patrol partners. 24 That's their primary mission. Of course, we've got 25 the Office of Field Operations that meet all our</p>

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 146</p> <p>1 travelers or pedestrians at the land -- the port of</p> <p>2 entries at the land borders or the air borders.</p> <p>3 For Air and Marine, if we see something</p> <p>4 like that, if we have the ability -- the helicopter,</p> <p>5 of course, can land, so if we have the ability to land</p> <p>6 somewhere and intercept or discuss -- you know, talk</p> <p>7 to the individuals that are coming across the border.</p> <p>8 But most of the time that information</p> <p>9 could be relayed to the Border Patrol or even a State</p> <p>10 and local agency to respond and take care of that</p> <p>11 information -- or talk to that individual or persons.</p> <p>12 Q. Did you have any other kind of sens- --</p> <p>13 sensory devices in the Border Patrol in 2016, other</p> <p>14 than visual and infrared?</p> <p>15 A. For the Border Patrol, that -- they have</p> <p>16 additional resources that's border related. But for</p> <p>17 what they could provide to the State of North Dakota</p> <p>18 would have been a vehicle-based, EO/IR-style camera on</p> <p>19 an -- on an extending boom that would move -- be</p> <p>20 deployed above a vehicle.</p> <p>21 Q. Are you able to tell when a vehicle</p> <p>22 is -- has weapons in it that travels across the</p> <p>23 international border?</p> <p>24 A. No.</p> <p>25 Q. What about if there were munitions in a</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 148</p> <p>1 A. No, I do not believe so at that time.</p> <p>2 Q. Okay. How granular does the UAS get</p> <p>3 with looking at that altitude, 20,000 feet down on the</p> <p>4 ground? What can you see, with what -- what</p> <p>5 precision? Can you read license plates?</p> <p>6 A. We can't read license plates. On a good</p> <p>7 atmospheric day, the sensor operator might be able to</p> <p>8 tell the make and model of a vehicle. He can tell --</p> <p>9 on a good day, you might be able to tell the color.</p> <p>10 When you start getting into your grays and your tans,</p> <p>11 those all start blending together.</p> <p>12 Depending on it, we can -- you can tell,</p> <p>13 you know, the size of an individual, you know, whether</p> <p>14 they're larger or smaller, petite. You can tell the</p> <p>15 difference between an adult male that's 7 -- 6 foot to</p> <p>16 a child or a dog. Like I say, if it's a real clear</p> <p>17 day, we can get maybe the color of their clothing, but</p> <p>18 that -- it's got to be perfect to do that.</p> <p>19 Q. Are you aware of whether the FBI sought</p> <p>20 to supplement the monitoring equipment through</p> <p>21 providing its own drones?</p> <p>22 A. I am not aware.</p> <p>23 MS. BOBET: Just to be clear, this</p> <p>24 answer will need to be -- I'm sorry. Just one second.</p> <p>25 Just to be clear, this answer will need</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 147</p> <p>1 vehicle traveling across the United States border,</p> <p>2 could you tell?</p> <p>3 A. The only -- and back up on that other</p> <p>4 question, is if the Office of Field Operations deems a</p> <p>5 vehicle or individuals or a commercial transport is</p> <p>6 suspect, they can take them into what's called a</p> <p>7 secondary inspection and investigate the vehicle or</p> <p>8 travelers further.</p> <p>9 Commercial based, they have a --</p> <p>10 basically, an X-ray truck that can X-ray those</p> <p>11 vehicles and look for anomalies within the load.</p> <p>12 But for an agent or officer or law</p> <p>13 enforcement officer to look at a vehicle, we have --</p> <p>14 until we have some reason to enter that vehicle,</p> <p>15 there's no way to tell if it has munitions or armor --</p> <p>16 arms within it.</p> <p>17 Q. How about the -- the equipment that the</p> <p>18 Border -- Customs and Border Protections has: Do you</p> <p>19 have facial-recognition software?</p> <p>20 A. I believe they are starting to field</p> <p>21 that facial-recognition software out there at the --</p> <p>22 Q. Was that available --</p> <p>23 A. -- ports of entry and --</p> <p>24 Q. Yeah. I'm sorry. Was that available in</p> <p>25 2016 in Grand Forks?</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 149</p> <p>1 to be in his personal capacity since it's asking about</p> <p>2 information from another agency.</p> <p>3 But with that, you can answer, sir.</p> <p>4 A. Yeah. I -- personally, I don't know of</p> <p>5 any request or any FBI providing additional drone or</p> <p>6 UAS support.</p> <p>7 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Are you aware of whether</p> <p>8 or not the FBI maintains a drone unit of its own in</p> <p>9 Quantico, Virginia?</p> <p>10 MS. BOBET: The same objection --</p> <p>11 A. Personally, I --</p> <p>12 MS. BOBET: -- same instruction</p> <p>13 regarding testifying in his personal capacity.</p> <p>14 A. No. Personally, I -- I can speculate</p> <p>15 they would, but I can't confirm it.</p> <p>16 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Did you ever discuss the</p> <p>17 FBI drones with FBI Agent O'Connell?</p> <p>18 A. No, I did not.</p> <p>19 Q. With Mr. Bob Perry of the FBI?</p> <p>20 A. No, I did not.</p> <p>21 Q. Do you know Mr. Perry?</p> <p>22 A. I've probably met Mr. Perry, but we're</p> <p>23 going on, you know, seven years ago, so I don't know</p> <p>24 if I met him or not or know him personally.</p> <p>25 Q. Why would you think you might have?</p>

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 150</p> <p>1 A. If Mr. Perry was present at the command</p> <p>2 post during my time as a liaison officer, I more than</p> <p>3 likely shook his hand, said hi to him.</p> <p>4 Q. Okay.</p> <p>5 A. That would be my role in -- in -- in</p> <p>6 that.</p> <p>7 Q. So let me ask you about your role as a</p> <p>8 liaison officer in the EOC. You -- you weren't -- you</p> <p>9 weren't there very much, though, were you?</p> <p>10 A. At the EOC, I was only there for a</p> <p>11 couple days.</p> <p>12 Q. And what days would those have been,</p> <p>13 what period of time?</p> <p>14 A. The mission was the 23rd, 24th. I</p> <p>15 believe I was there a couple days before that. So I</p> <p>16 got there like a Sunday night, if I remember my dates</p> <p>17 correctly.</p> <p>18 Q. Help me with the month.</p> <p>19 A. Two thousand -- it was February of 2017.</p> <p>20 Q. Okay. So starting in -- on that date</p> <p>21 through the end, you were only there physically a</p> <p>22 couple of days, right?</p> <p>23 A. Correct.</p> <p>24 Q. Okay. Did you ever interact with other</p> <p>25 federal representatives of any kind related to the</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 152</p> <p>EXAMINATION</p> <p>1 BY MS. BOBET:</p> <p>2 Q. I just have some follow-up matters to</p> <p>3 ask you about, Mr. Walker, if you'll bear with us</p> <p>4 here.</p> <p>5</p> <p>6 First, just some kind of clarifying</p> <p>7 questions about your preparation for your deposition</p> <p>8 today. I think you were asked earlier if you talked</p> <p>9 with anybody from outside CBP, that is, Customs and</p> <p>10 Border Protection.</p> <p>11 You may have answered this already, but</p> <p>12 just so it's clear, I think I heard you say that</p> <p>13 outside of CBP, you also talked to Intelligence</p> <p>14 Officer Ryan Wentz, who is with DHS, as well as</p> <p>15 counsel from DHS that is not CBP counsel. Do I have</p> <p>16 that right?</p> <p>17 A. Yes, you do.</p> <p>18 Q. And in another -- for the deposition</p> <p>19 prep discussion yesterday, that we've talked about, we</p> <p>20 went through each of your designated topics with the</p> <p>21 group that participated in that discussion, right?</p> <p>22 A. Yes.</p> <p>23 Q. That is, we talked about each of those</p> <p>24 topics with the group, to include the individuals from</p> <p>25 the CB- -- CBP sector, which is Mr. Wright, correct?</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 151</p> <p>1 DAPL protest outside of your physical presence in the</p> <p>2 State Emergency Operations Center?</p> <p>3 A. No, I did not.</p> <p>4 Q. Never had follow-on calls with them to</p> <p>5 talk about anything or -- at all?</p> <p>6 A. Personally, I do -- I do not remember</p> <p>7 having follow-on conversations with them.</p> <p>8 MR. SEBY: Okay. All right.</p> <p>9 Mr. Walker, I don't have any further questions for</p> <p>10 you.</p> <p>11 Ms. Bobet, if you do, please feel free.</p> <p>12 MS. BOBET: Thank you. I will have some</p> <p>13 follow-up matters. We've been going for about an hour</p> <p>14 and a half now. Perhaps we could take a ten-minute</p> <p>15 break, and then when we come back, I'll ask you some</p> <p>16 questions.</p> <p>17 MR. SEBY: Sounds good. Ten minutes?</p> <p>18 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record.</p> <p>19 The time is 8:57 p.m. UTC, 1:57 p.m. Mountain.</p> <p>20 (Recess taken 1:57 p.m. to 2:08 p.m.</p> <p>21 Mountain Standard Time.)</p> <p>22 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Back on the record.</p> <p>23 The time is 9:08 p.m. UTC, 2:08 p.m. Mountain.</p> <p>24</p> <p>25</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 153</p> <p>1 A. Correct.</p> <p>2 Q. And as far as materials that you</p> <p>3 reviewed to prepare for your deposition, that -- that</p> <p>4 binder of background materials, did you review all the</p> <p>5 portions of that that you thought could be relevant to</p> <p>6 your testimony or that might refresh your recollection</p> <p>7 for today?</p> <p>8 A. Yes, that is correct.</p> <p>9 Q. I understand you reviewed some other</p> <p>10 documents to refresh your memory before today's</p> <p>11 deposition. Tell me if I have these right: That</p> <p>12 includes certain CBP flight logs; is that correct?</p> <p>13 A. That is correct.</p> <p>14 Q. And additionally to prepare for today</p> <p>15 and refresh your recollection, you reviewed some</p> <p>16 information regarding financial reimbursement for</p> <p>17 drone flights; do I have that right?</p> <p>18 A. Yes.</p> <p>19 Q. And then -- and this is all in addition</p> <p>20 to the relevant materials from that background binder</p> <p>21 that we provided. I understand you also -- this</p> <p>22 morning we received these -- the exhibits that the</p> <p>23 State planned to ask you about, and that you took a</p> <p>24 look at those this morning before the deposition; is</p> <p>25 that right?</p>

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 154</p> <p>1 A. That is correct, yes.</p> <p>2 Q. Okay. You mentioned collecting some</p> <p>3 emails over a year ago potentially in connection with</p> <p>4 this case. Do you recall, was that to do with a</p> <p>5 particular -- with a deposition?</p> <p>6 A. The -- the emails and information that I</p> <p>7 remember collecting was due to a litigation hold that</p> <p>8 came through --</p> <p>9 Q. Okay. So --</p> <p>10 A. Yeah, I had received that litigation</p> <p>11 hold through Mr. Frank Albi. So I went back through</p> <p>12 and tried to find records that fell within that</p> <p>13 purview.</p> <p>14 Q. Okay. So those weren't -- weren't</p> <p>15 documents that you reviewed in connection with today's</p> <p>16 deposition, right?</p> <p>17 A. That is correct. Those were previous to</p> <p>18 the deposition, but just the information that we</p> <p>19 had -- that I could find for the litigation hold.</p> <p>20 Q. Okay. And about, sort of, the timing</p> <p>21 for -- or the amount of time for your deposition</p> <p>22 preparation, that -- and I think your estimate is</p> <p>23 different from mine.</p> <p>24 So I have the -- you had a conversation</p> <p>25 with Mr. Albi, the CBP attorney, that was around an</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 156</p> <p>1 were around six or six and a half hours?</p> <p>2 A. The documents I received today was about</p> <p>3 30 minutes to review those. And then the litigation-</p> <p>4 hold documents that I was researching was probably</p> <p>5 close to four hours, or finding all those and those</p> <p>6 flight logs.</p> <p>7 Q. And then just to be clear, when you say</p> <p>8 the litigation-hold documents that you were</p> <p>9 researching, I want to be very clear about what you</p> <p>10 did a year and a half ago, which I understand was not</p> <p>11 in connection with this deposition, because you didn't</p> <p>12 know about it then, versus what you did specifically</p> <p>13 to prepare for today.</p> <p>14 So when you refer to reviewing</p> <p>15 litigation-hold documents to prepare for today, what</p> <p>16 do you mean by that?</p> <p>17 A. I think one of them was --</p> <p>18 Q. What documents were those?</p> <p>19 A. Yeah. One was the letter from the</p> <p>20 governor requesting assistance; one piece of</p> <p>21 documentation was also the operational directive that</p> <p>22 the Border Patrol created for their time period that</p> <p>23 they responded in October; the CBP flight logs, when</p> <p>24 we flew our helicopter on specific DAPL protest flight</p> <p>25 times, and the UAS flight logs to calculate how much</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 155</p> <p>1 hour; another conversation with DHS and CBP counsel</p> <p>2 and Officer Wentz that was another hour; a</p> <p>3 conversation with folks from my office, the U.S.</p> <p>4 Attorney's Office, and DHS and CBP counsel that was</p> <p>5 yet another hour and 20 minutes, approximately; and</p> <p>6 then a final meeting with individuals from my office,</p> <p>7 DHS and CBP counsel, and then individuals from Grand</p> <p>8 Forks Sector, and that that meeting was approximately</p> <p>9 three hours total, with the Grand Forks folks</p> <p>10 participating for about 1.5 hours of that</p> <p>11 conversation. Is that all correct as far as the</p> <p>12 timing for meetings to prepare for today?</p> <p>13 A. Yes, that is correct.</p> <p>14 Q. So just the time spent in meetings or</p> <p>15 discussions to prepare for today's deposition adds up</p> <p>16 to between six and six and a half hours, right?</p> <p>17 A. I believe so, yes.</p> <p>18 Q. And then in addition to that, you spent</p> <p>19 some time reviewing the documents that we've listed</p> <p>20 out?</p> <p>21 A. Yes.</p> <p>22 Q. About how much time, ballpark in time,</p> <p>23 would you say you spent looking at documents or</p> <p>24 researching things to -- to refresh your memory or</p> <p>25 prepare for today, separate from the discussions that</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 157</p> <p>1 time we spent doing that; and then researching the --</p> <p>2 what would normally be a reimbursement rate that</p> <p>3 another agency may have to pay for to use our UAS</p> <p>4 asset.</p> <p>5 Q. And did reviewing those documents</p> <p>6 refresh your memory for today?</p> <p>7 A. Yes, they did.</p> <p>8 Q. Okay.</p> <p>9 A. That didn't come through.</p> <p>10 Q. Let's talk about that -- oh, I'm sorry.</p> <p>11 Go ahead.</p> <p>12 A. There was -- your video was moving, but</p> <p>13 I didn't have any sound, so I don't know if I missed</p> <p>14 something.</p> <p>15 Q. All right. Hopefully you can hear me</p> <p>16 now.</p> <p>17 Let's talk about that flight</p> <p>18 reimbursement that you mentioned. You said this is a</p> <p>19 cost that if CBP deployed an asset like the UAS drone</p> <p>20 on behalf of another agency, this is -- a</p> <p>21 reimbursement request would be made. Tell me about</p> <p>22 that.</p> <p>23 A. So my understanding, organizations like</p> <p>24 FEMA, and even the Army Corps of Engineers, have no</p> <p>25 aviation assets, so in order to access that -- that --</p>

ND OBJ:
Relevance;
Introduces
new material

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1 the ability for flight time, they need to -- and I'm
 2 not sure what the definition is of "nipper"
 3 (phonetic), but they actually set aside money to
 4 another agency to pay for that flight time.
 5 So the one referenced flight where I
 6 flew the Army Corps of Engineers on the Fargo
 7 diversion, they actually gave them an estimated flight
 8 time, and they -- the best of my understanding is DHS
 9 or CBP received the amount of money in reimbursement
 10 for the flight time I spent giving them the -- their
 11 flight.

12 So there's calculated -- there's rates
 13 that are published every year. I had to use -- the
 14 only ones I could find were from 2011 and 2021,
 15 easily, so I was able to come up with an approximate
 16 value of about \$5,000, \$5,200 a flight hour for a UAS
 17 during that -- during that time period.

18 Q. So that's the approximate reimbursement
 19 rate for the UAS flight hours during the 2016, 2017
 20 time frame; is that right?

21 A. Right. So the total amount flown,
 22 roughly 281 hours, at \$5,200 is -- comes out to
 23 like 1- -- just a little over \$1.5 million spent.

24 Q. To your knowledge, did CBP seek that
 25 \$1-million-plus in reimbursement from the State or

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1 local government of North Dakota in connection with
 2 those drones?

3 A. No.

4 Q. Okay. And you testified earlier you
 5 didn't recall who the initial request for that drone
 6 support came from; that that's -- that's fine. I
 7 won't ask you that again. I just wanted to clarify.

8 Do you -- is it your understanding that
 9 the initial request for the drone support from CBP
 10 came from someone within North Dakota State or local
 11 government?

12 A. It could have been inside the State and
 13 local; it could have been another federal agency, the
 14 Border Patrol; Mr. Bacon might have been -- he would
 15 have been assisting to get that -- that request -- I
 16 don't want to say "drummed up," but initiated to
 17 provide the support needed because of his intel- --
 18 his points of contact that he had.

19 Q. Okay. And I know we -- you discussed
 20 earlier with Mr. Seby that the information was
 21 provided via -- via that secure video link from the
 22 drones to the State or Morton County EOC; is that
 23 right?

24 A. That is correct.

25 Q. And you testified that individuals from

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1 the Corps of Engineers, in addition to some other
 2 federal officials, were present at the EOC. Do you
 3 recall that?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. So to your knowledge, did the Corps of
 6 Engineers have the same access to the drone feeds as
 7 all other entities or individuals who were also
 8 present at the EOC?

9 A. Yes, they did. The drone feed was
 10 pushed up to a large screen monitor at the EOC, a TV,
 11 a large TV there.

12 Q. Okay. So fair to assume anybody who was
 13 at the EOC, be they either federal officials or the
 14 State or local folks there, had access to view that
 15 information as it came in to that large screen?

16 A. That is correct.

17 Q. You discussed earlier, and Mr. Seby
 18 showed you an email chain. I believe it was
 19 Exhibit 805. I won't bring it up here unless you
 20 would like it as a refresher.

21 But as I recall it -- and it was you
 22 saying, essentially, if the State was interested in
 23 the additional resources, that your email kind of
 24 outlined, "Let -- let us know." Do you recall that
 25 discussion?

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1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Did the State ever make such a request
 3 for those additional resources, to your knowledge?

4 A. We did push an ASR, an aviation service
 5 request, up to headquarters for additional -- for --
 6 that we were going to do the operation that we
 7 conducted in February, just so that there was a
 8 chain-of-command knowledge that we were doing that.

9 Q. And was that based on a request by the
 10 State for that, or was that more organically coming
 11 from within CBP or someone else?

12 A. That would have been organic.

13 Q. Okay. So in response to -- to your
 14 email kind of outlining those -- those additional
 15 resources and discussing their capabilities, are you
 16 aware whether the State requested that CBP deploy
 17 those additional resources ever?

18 A. I believe that in the ASR and talking
 19 with the captain there on that request, it was kind of
 20 a mutual thing that we would provide them a helicopter
 21 when the time came for the eviction of the camp.

22 North Dakota Highway Patrol was already
 23 providing downlink with their Cessna 206 aircraft at
 24 the time, so there was -- there was additional --
 25 there were State resources already and another --

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1 State resources were flying that over the protest.

2 Q. Okay. So if -- if the State had made

3 a -- a specific request, sort of them independently

4 making a request for one of these additional resources

5 that your email had outlined, is it your understanding

6 that CBP would have done whatever it could to provide

7 that resource to the State, acknowledging the -- the

8 realities and constraints on limited resources?

9 MR. SEBY: Objection to speculation.

10 Q. (BY MS. BOBET) Go ahead and answer,

11 please.

12 A. I -- I believe Air and Marine would have

13 done what they could with the available assets that

14 they had on hand to -- to support the State.

15 Q. Okay. Just a few more questions about

16 the -- the MQ-9 drones that were deployed throughout

17 almost the entirety of the protest.

18 If those drones -- or if that drone had

19 not been deployed here in North Dakota to surveil the

20 protest, where would they be otherwise? What, in

21 general, otherwise would they be doing?

22 A. So the drones would --

23 MR. SEBY: Objection, speculation.

24 A. So the drones would have been used --

25 the drones would have been used for the primary

ND OBJ:
Relevance;
Speculation;
Improper hypothetical

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1 mission of the border security and flying -- flying

2 the border and conducting that.

3 They also have an additional -- as the

4 schoolhouse, we had an additional necessity to provide

5 training for those pilots and sensor operators that

6 were stationed there.

7 Some of the flights that we did for the

8 protest did impact our training schedule as -- if one

9 aircraft was down, we were limited to one, so we would

10 have had -- we had to limit their training to smaller

11 portions, either immediately upon takeoff or in or

12 out, but not during the -- during the overfly of the

13 protest.

14 Q. (BY MS. BOBET) So just so I'm

15 understanding, because CBP had deployed a drone to

16 assist North Dakota with surveillance of the protest,

17 there was this impact on CBP's other missions,

18 particularly training?

19 A. It would have been partially training,

20 where we would have done more flight hours during that

21 flight period for the training mission, or we would

22 have been primary -- patrolling the border between

23 Montana and Lake Superior.

24 Q. And because there was a drone, a CBP

25 drone, deployed to monitor these protests in

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1 North Dakota, those other activities had to be

2 reduced; do I have that right?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. During the time of the protests in this

5 2016, 2017 time frame, how many of those MQ-9 drones

6 total did CBP have?

7 A. I believe at that time we had five or

8 six in the inventory, two of which were stationed in

9 Grand Forks, the other two at Corpus Christi and

10 Sierra Vista. We might have -- a third one would have

11 been stationed at Sierra Vista as an extra.

12 Q. Okay. So five or six of those drones

13 across the entire country in CBP's inventory; is that

14 right?

15 A. Correct.

16 MS. BOBET: Okay. Give me a moment

17 here. I think those are all the questions that --

18 that I had for you, sir, unless Mr. Seby has further

19 redirect.

20 MR. SEBY: I do. Thank you.

21 EXAMINATION

22 BY MR. SEBY:

23 Q. Mr. Walker, you mentioned, in response

24 to Ms. Bobet's question, that you did speak to one

25 individual outside the Customs and Border Patrol as

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1 part of your preparation, and that's a gentleman by

2 the name of Ryan Wentz with the Department of Homeland

3 Security. He's an intelligence officer; is that

4 correct?

5 A. Yes, that's correct.

6 Q. And what did you learn from him?

7 A. I learned that Mr. Wentz is an intel

8 officer for DHS. He was stationed there in Bismarck.

9 He reviews a lot of the information, I

10 guess, that's being provided, as an intel officer. He

11 collects that data, and anything that would have been

12 pertinent to DTOs, drug-trafficking organizations,

13 order nexus, or that sort of information, he would

14 provide that up in reports to his higher chain of

15 command.

16 Q. And what sort of information did he

17 report up his chain of command based upon his presence

18 at the time of the DAPL protest in 2016 and 2017?

19 A. I don't have the exact information that

20 he provided, other than things that were -- he deemed

21 significant that needed to be reported up.

22 Q. Did he report anything at all?

23 A. I believe he did. I just -- I don't

24 know, off the top of my head, what -- what reports he

25 generated.

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 166</p> <p>1 Q. So he reported drug-trafficking</p> <p>2 organizations?</p> <p>3 A. If he felt it fell within his scope of</p> <p>4 responsibility, then he would write that -- that</p> <p>5 report; but it was more to provide a picture, but not</p> <p>6 law enforcement actions or any of that kind of</p> <p>7 information, so . . .</p> <p>8 Q. So what information did he provide you</p> <p>9 relevant to the topics, other than learning that he</p> <p>10 had -- he was present there and had his own job? Why</p> <p>11 was he involved?</p> <p>12 A. That was as a -- he is a DHS employee,</p> <p>13 and he was at the Fusion Center, so he was seeing a</p> <p>14 lot of those reports that were being produced by the</p> <p>15 State. So that was just -- it was information to</p> <p>16 further broaden my knowledge of DHS-CBP involvement.</p> <p>17 Q. Whose idea was it that he should be part</p> <p>18 of your review and preparation team, yours or your</p> <p>19 counsel?</p> <p>20 A. That was, then, counsel.</p> <p>21 Q. Okay. And so he was receiving</p> <p>22 information from the North Dakota State Law</p> <p>23 Enforcement Center, the NDSLIC, it sounds like, and he</p> <p>24 was reporting that information up to his chain of</p> <p>25 command?</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 168</p> <p>1 testimony, argumentative, and calls for a legal</p> <p>2 conclusion.</p> <p>3 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Not argumentative. I</p> <p>4 just want to make sure I understand what you're</p> <p>5 telling me now is that you can attribute nothing to</p> <p>6 him relative to the topics, even though he was the</p> <p>7 person on the scene from the Department of Homeland</p> <p>8 Security of the Federal Government of the</p> <p>9 United States during the period.</p> <p>10 MS. BOBET: The objection stands, and</p> <p>11 I'll add that the question is now vague as well.</p> <p>12 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Mr. Walker, would you</p> <p>13 please answer the question?</p> <p>14 A. Mr. Wentz had a job in North Dakota, not</p> <p>15 much unlike my job in Grand Forks, North Dakota. He</p> <p>16 did his job and reported those things that were within</p> <p>17 his scope.</p> <p>18 As a receiver of the NDSLIC information</p> <p>19 myself personally, I -- and I also get the Minnesota</p> <p>20 information, as a law enforcement officer there, to be</p> <p>21 apprised of that stuff.</p> <p>22 So whatever Mr. Wentz deemed appropriate</p> <p>23 to forward up his chain of command did not fall within</p> <p>24 my official title as a CBP Air and Marine officer or</p> <p>25 agent, so I didn't see those items, and he did not</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 167</p> <p>1 A. My -- the information that I was</p> <p>2 informed of, yes.</p> <p>3 Q. Okay. So relevant to all of the topics</p> <p>4 we just went over for the last several hours, what did</p> <p>5 he provide you with that was responsive to those</p> <p>6 topics?</p> <p>7 A. I was not provided any topics from him.</p> <p>8 Q. What role did he play in your</p> <p>9 preparations and research?</p> <p>10 A. To the fact that DHS had an intel</p> <p>11 officer that was assigned there in North Dakota that</p> <p>12 worked out of the Fusion Center, and that his role was</p> <p>13 to monitor and -- as he does day-to-day, it's his</p> <p>14 day-to-day job, it wasn't just because of the protest,</p> <p>15 and that if anything fell within his purview of scope</p> <p>16 of responsibility, then he would extrapolate that</p> <p>17 information and provide it up.</p> <p>18 Q. So how can you be a witness speaking on</p> <p>19 behalf of the Department of Homeland Security when you</p> <p>20 spoke to the one person that you've identified from</p> <p>21 that agency stationed in North Dakota during the exact</p> <p>22 time period of the protest, yet you have nothing to</p> <p>23 advise came from your consultation with him? Is that</p> <p>24 correct?</p> <p>25 MS. BOBET: Objection, misstates the</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 169</p> <p>1 provide me any of that information during our</p> <p>2 discussion, other than the fact that he was doing his</p> <p>3 job during -- that concurrently ran during the DAPL.</p> <p>4 Q. And Mr. Wentz, when did you talk to him?</p> <p>5 A. That would have been early November of</p> <p>6 this month, during my prep that was --</p> <p>7 Q. And how long did you -- how long did you</p> <p>8 spend speaking with --</p> <p>9 A. November 9. That would have been one</p> <p>10 hour.</p> <p>11 Q. Okay. And was your counsel present for</p> <p>12 that call?</p> <p>13 A. That would have been the CBP and DHS</p> <p>14 attorneys, yes, correct.</p> <p>15 Q. And remind me who the DHS attorneys are.</p> <p>16 A. Michelle Tonelli, Eugene Mok, and Frank</p> <p>17 Albi, the CBP attorney.</p> <p>18 Q. Okay. Two specifically for DHS and one</p> <p>19 Customs and Border Protection, right?</p> <p>20 A. That is correct.</p> <p>21 Q. Okay. Did Mr. Wentz provide you with</p> <p>22 any information to review?</p> <p>23 A. No.</p> <p>24 Q. You just talked to him and --</p> <p>25 Did you go over the topics with him?</p>

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 170</p> <p>1 A. This was a -- that meeting was a</p> <p>2 separate meeting that we had prior to talking to</p> <p>3 Ms. Bobet.</p> <p>4 Q. I'm not sure what that means, because my</p> <p>5 question had nothing to do with what you just said.</p> <p>6 My question was, did you review the</p> <p>7 notice of depositions and the specific topics with</p> <p>8 Mr. Wentz?</p> <p>9 A. No.</p> <p>10 Q. Why not?</p> <p>11 A. I don't believe at that time I was --</p> <p>12 had been selected to be the spokesperson, other than</p> <p>13 as we went through the -- the process.</p> <p>14 Q. So I'm puzzled, Mr. Walker, how you can</p> <p>15 testify that you prepared for your deposition by</p> <p>16 speaking to Mr. -- to Mr. Wentz, but you didn't even</p> <p>17 know or have the presence of mind to talk to him about</p> <p>18 specific things.</p> <p>19 What -- how did you -- what was the</p> <p>20 pretext of getting on the call with that individual if</p> <p>21 you didn't know what you were talking about?</p> <p>22 MS. BOBET: Objection, misstates</p> <p>23 testimony, vague, and argumentative.</p> <p>24 And I'll say if your answer, sir, would</p> <p>25 incorporate anything to do with the reasoning of</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 172</p> <p>1 I want an answer to the question because I'm puzzled</p> <p>2 by what you've just told us.</p> <p>3 MS. BOBET: Well, the objection stands,</p> <p>4 and the witness can answer.</p> <p>5 MR. SEBY: Thank you.</p> <p>6 A. So the meeting was set up by counsel.</p> <p>7 We met.</p> <p>8 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) And let me just stop you.</p> <p>9 A. We discussed --</p> <p>10 Q. Let me just stop you, if I may. What</p> <p>11 was the pretext for your counsel setting up the</p> <p>12 meeting with Mr. Wentz?</p> <p>13 A. Who informed me --</p> <p>14 MS. BOBET: Objection, calls for</p> <p>15 information --</p> <p>16 A. -- of Mr. Wentz.</p> <p>17 MS. BOBET: Excuse me one second. One</p> <p>18 second.</p> <p>19 Objection. That's getting into the</p> <p>20 territory of what was in counsel's mind, why they set</p> <p>21 up this meeting with that person, and that territory</p> <p>22 is privileged.</p> <p>23 So you can talk about the facts of what</p> <p>24 you discussed with -- what you discussed with</p> <p>25 Mr. Wentz and the facts that you learned there. I</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 171</p> <p>1 counsel, I'll caution you not to reveal that because</p> <p>2 that is privileged. You may answer.</p> <p>3 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) I'm not asking for</p> <p>4 anything privileged. I'm asking you a basic question.</p> <p>5 How in the world can you explain to me</p> <p>6 that you were supposed to prepare for specific topics</p> <p>7 if you didn't have the presence of mind to discuss</p> <p>8 them with the one person from the Department of</p> <p>9 Homeland Security you've identified who was in</p> <p>10 North Dakota during the period of the protest? How</p> <p>11 can that be?</p> <p>12 MS. BOBET: Objection, misstates</p> <p>13 testimony, argumentative.</p> <p>14 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Your counsel doesn't like</p> <p>15 the question, but I'm not arguing with you. I'm just</p> <p>16 asking you a question.</p> <p>17 MR. SEBY: So stop shrouding it with</p> <p>18 that kind of objection, Jane.</p> <p>19 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Would you please answer</p> <p>20 the question.</p> <p>21 MS. BOBET: Mr. Seby, I'm entitled to</p> <p>22 make objections and make a record here. The question</p> <p>23 is argumentative. The witness may answer it or you</p> <p>24 may move on.</p> <p>25 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) I'm not going to move on.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 173</p> <p>1 think that's fair game. But why counsel chose to set</p> <p>2 up a meeting with him at that time is privileged, and</p> <p>3 I'll instruct you not to answer that.</p> <p>4 MR. SEBY: Very well.</p> <p>5 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) What was your</p> <p>6 understanding of why you were having a call with</p> <p>7 Mr. Wentz on November 9?</p> <p>8 MS. BOBET: Same objection, and --</p> <p>9 and --</p> <p>10 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) And I'm not asking --</p> <p>11 haven't for --</p> <p>12 MS. BOBET: It's the same objection to</p> <p>13 the same question.</p> <p>14 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) I'm not asking for</p> <p>15 privileged information. I'm not asking you what your</p> <p>16 attorney told you.</p> <p>17 I'm saying, what did you discuss with</p> <p>18 Mr. Wentz? What was the agenda, as it occurred, in</p> <p>19 your conversation with Mr. Wentz on November 9?</p> <p>20 MS. BOBET: To be clear, you may</p> <p>21 discuss --</p> <p>22 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Why -- why were you</p> <p>23 there?</p> <p>24 MS. BOBET: -- the facts that you</p> <p>25 discussed with Mr. Wentz.</p>

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 174</p> <p>1 MR. SEBY: That's all I'm asking. Thank</p> <p>2 you, Jane.</p> <p>3 MS. BOBET: That's a different -- that's</p> <p>4 a different question.</p> <p>5 Mr. Seby is asking you questions, so</p> <p>6 I'll add a compound objection.</p> <p>7 You may answer the facts about what you</p> <p>8 discussed with Mr. Wentz. You may not answer a</p> <p>9 question about why were you there, why did the</p> <p>10 attorneys choose to have that meeting. Does that make</p> <p>11 sense, Mr. Walker?</p> <p>12 THE DEPONENT: It does. Thank you.</p> <p>13 A. So at the meeting --</p> <p>14 MS. BOBET: So you may -- you may</p> <p>15 proceed.</p> <p>16 A. -- I learned about -- I learned about</p> <p>17 Mr. Wentz's position; I learned about what his</p> <p>18 position entailed; and to get a better understanding</p> <p>19 of the DHS intelligence officer's duties, and -- what</p> <p>20 he was being at the time.</p> <p>21 He doesn't have any law enforcement</p> <p>22 authority, nor does he have -- conduct any</p> <p>23 investigations; just to relay his information. That's</p> <p>24 what I learned.</p> <p>25 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Okay. So it's correct,</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 176</p> <p>1 Q. And when did you do that?</p> <p>2 A. That was on November 9.</p> <p>3 Q. And how did you do that?</p> <p>4 A. That was via telecommunica- -- or</p> <p>5 videoconferencing.</p> <p>6 Q. Did you have the deposition notice and</p> <p>7 the topics in front of you?</p> <p>8 A. I don't remember at that time if I did</p> <p>9 or not.</p> <p>10 Q. How do you know you --</p> <p>11 MS. BOBET: Just to be clear which</p> <p>12 notice we're talking about -- I'm sorry. Before you</p> <p>13 proceed, just to be clear which notice you're talking</p> <p>14 about, there's been multiple versions of the</p> <p>15 deposition notice received from the State. So the</p> <p>16 latest one was received on November 23, and I'll</p> <p>17 represent that Mr. Walker had seen a prior version at</p> <p>18 a date before that.</p> <p>19 But just so we know there's not just one</p> <p>20 notice, there's a few different versions. What we've</p> <p>21 been talking about today is that later version.</p> <p>22 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) So which -- which</p> <p>23 document did you have physically present to review</p> <p>24 with Mr. Wentz when you spoke with him on November 9?</p> <p>25 A. It would have been the document</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 175</p> <p>1 then, to say -- to understand that you did not speak</p> <p>2 to Mr. Wentz in preparation for the topics for which</p> <p>3 you've been designated as a representative of the</p> <p>4 entire Department of Homeland Security and the Customs</p> <p>5 and Border Protection unit thereof, correct?</p> <p>6 A. I didn't follow that question. You're</p> <p>7 going to have to ask that one again, please, sir.</p> <p>8 Q. Is it accurate to say that you did not</p> <p>9 prepare for the topics for which you've been</p> <p>10 designated by the United States, as a representative</p> <p>11 speaking on behalf of the Department of Homeland</p> <p>12 Security, you did not review those topics or prepare</p> <p>13 for your deposition by reviewing those topics with</p> <p>14 Mr. Wentz; is that correct?</p> <p>15 A. No, that's not correct.</p> <p>16 Q. Then tell me what is correct.</p> <p>17 A. I believe I prepared for the deposition</p> <p>18 as best as I could, and I was as prepared as I could</p> <p>19 be.</p> <p>20 Q. I don't doubt that, sir.</p> <p>21 I'm asking you a specific question: Did</p> <p>22 your preparation for the topics for which you've been</p> <p>23 designated and that we discussed include discussing</p> <p>24 them specifically with Mr. Wentz?</p> <p>25 A. Yes, they did.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 177</p> <p>1 received, I believe, prior to that meeting. I don't</p> <p>2 remember the date I received it.</p> <p>3 Q. How do you know that Mr. Wentz had that</p> <p>4 document as well?</p> <p>5 A. I don't --</p> <p>6 MS. BOBET: Objection, assumes facts.</p> <p>7 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) I'm sorry, I didn't hear</p> <p>8 your answer. Mr. Walker?</p> <p>9 A. I -- I don't know if he had that</p> <p>10 document or not.</p> <p>11 Q. Well, how did -- how did he know what</p> <p>12 the topics were?</p> <p>13 A. The discussion was led by counsel, and I</p> <p>14 don't know what he was given prior to the meeting;</p> <p>15 as -- as well as I didn't know either.</p> <p>16 Q. So you recollect that your counsel</p> <p>17 brought him into the conversation and talked to him</p> <p>18 about whatever, and I'm not asking about that.</p> <p>19 But who read aloud -- since you were not</p> <p>20 in the same room with Mr. Wentz, who read aloud the</p> <p>21 topics one by one that you then discussed, if you did?</p> <p>22 A. I don't remember -- I don't recall</p> <p>23 discussing the actual topics in the deposition during</p> <p>24 the meeting.</p> <p>25 Q. Thank you. I want to move on, now that</p>

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 178</p> <p>1 that's clear, with you -- you -- Ms. Bobet asked you a</p> <p>2 question about the emails that you collected a year</p> <p>3 and a half ago that you said, and she -- she made</p> <p>4 clear, that that was in relation to a litigation</p> <p>5 request from Mr. Albi, right?</p> <p>6 A. That is correct. I received a notice</p> <p>7 from CBP counsel that there was to -- for a litigation</p> <p>8 hold on documents pertaining to the DAPL.</p> <p>9 Q. And when did you receive that notice?</p> <p>10 A. I don't have the actual date, but it</p> <p>11 was -- my memory is that almost -- almost a year and a</p> <p>12 half ago.</p> <p>13 Q. This litigation has been going on almost</p> <p>14 three years now. Did you not hold or retain all of</p> <p>15 your relevant documents to the DAPL protests that you</p> <p>16 were involved with, the agency was involved with,</p> <p>17 for -- as Ms. Jane Bobet noted was almost the entire</p> <p>18 duration of the protest? You didn't -- you didn't</p> <p>19 hold those things prior to a year and a half ago?</p> <p>20 A. The only time I was aware of the --</p> <p>21 the --</p> <p>22 MS. BOBET: Objection, vague.</p> <p>23 A. -- litigation -- the only time I was</p> <p>24 aware of the litigation was once I -- or the</p> <p>25 litigation hold was once I received the notice from</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 180</p> <p>1 talking.</p> <p>2 He's allowed to testify about this in</p> <p>3 his personal capacity. It's not discussed in any of</p> <p>4 the topics. And he answered those questions about his</p> <p>5 deposition preparation, which he's speaking for</p> <p>6 himself about. So he may answer the question in his</p> <p>7 personal capacity.</p> <p>8 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) So I'm asking you, did</p> <p>9 you take any careful precautions prior to a year and a</p> <p>10 half ago with respect to any of your records or</p> <p>11 documents regarding the protest?</p> <p>12 A. Personally, I -- I responded to</p> <p>13 Mr. Albi. I went in and tried -- attempted to locate</p> <p>14 all the records. I don't remember or recollect --</p> <p>15 recollect -- recollect destroying any documents or</p> <p>16 deleting documents.</p> <p>17 They wouldn't be a -- my understanding</p> <p>18 what I was able to do was pull all the documents from</p> <p>19 my emails that I could remember and get the documents</p> <p>20 and photos or correspondence that we might have had at</p> <p>21 the time to the best of my ability.</p> <p>22 Q. Okay.</p> <p>23 A. Prior to that, I don't know. I did not</p> <p>24 receive any other litigation information -- hold</p> <p>25 information.</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 179</p> <p>1 Mr. Albi.</p> <p>2 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) What about all those</p> <p>3 records that existed prior to that, what -- what</p> <p>4 happened to them?</p> <p>5 MS. BOBET: Objection, calls for</p> <p>6 speculation, vague.</p> <p>7 A. I talked to Mr. Albi's --</p> <p>8 MS. BOBET: And I'll note also that this</p> <p>9 is -- this is well beyond the scope of the 30(b)(6)</p> <p>10 topics. He's welcome to answer in his --</p> <p>11 MR. SEBY: No, I'm -- it's in response</p> <p>12 to a question you asked, so I get to redirect related</p> <p>13 to that, and that's what I'm doing. I'm pretty</p> <p>14 sure --</p> <p>15 MS. BOBET: Certainly.</p> <p>16 MR. SEBY: -- you can stop interrupting.</p> <p>17 MS. BOBET: I'm just saying he's</p> <p>18 responding in his --</p> <p>19 So for the last time, I'm allowed to</p> <p>20 make objections and make a record. We're not going to</p> <p>21 have a fight about that.</p> <p>22 MR. SEBY: You're interfering with the</p> <p>23 deponent's responses.</p> <p>24 MS. BOBET: He's testifying -- he's</p> <p>25 testifying. Excuse me. I'm sorry. I'm still</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 181</p> <p>1 Q. At any time?</p> <p>2 A. Just the one that I received from</p> <p>3 Mr. Albi.</p> <p>4 Q. Got it. Okay. So you -- Ms. Bobet was</p> <p>5 asking you about the Customs and Border Protection</p> <p>6 practice of assigning a rate for reimbursement when</p> <p>7 other federal agencies use the UAS resources of your</p> <p>8 agency, correct?</p> <p>9 A. So there is certain agencies that, in</p> <p>10 order to use our assets, are required to fund it, if</p> <p>11 you would -- or want to say that, for -- of that</p> <p>12 flight time.</p> <p>13 Q. Yeah.</p> <p>14 A. Normally, part of our charter is to</p> <p>15 provide law enforcement agents our assets for law</p> <p>16 enforcement activities that they deem or -- you know,</p> <p>17 aviation assets that they may need to conduct law</p> <p>18 enforcement activities. Like surveillances or warrant</p> <p>19 execution, where they need that aviation asset, we</p> <p>20 would provide that. It's not a -- we're not charging</p> <p>21 anybody to do that.</p> <p>22 Q. Right.</p> <p>23 A. The Corps of Engineers and FEMA,</p> <p>24 particularly, are those -- and this is going back into</p> <p>25 some of my military, National Guard time, is those are</p>

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1 reimbursable-rate missions that they are funded and
2 have to account for the use of those assets. So they
3 are charged a rate that has -- that -- for each one of
4 those flight hours.

5 There was no charge to anybody during
6 the DAPL protest for the amount of flight time spent.

7 Q. So the Corps never paid you back for all
8 those hundreds of hours you were telling me about?

9 A. For the hundred -- yeah, correct, the
10 hundred hours we flew on the DAPL was not reimbursed
11 by the Corps or the State of North Dakota, nor was any
12 request to refund that money done.

13 The only reason we just bring it up is
14 we did provide over 288 flight hours of UAS, which is
15 very expensive, but didn't meet our core border
16 security mission.

17 Q. Did any other federal agency pay you for
18 that time?

19 A. No, they did not.

20 Q. Have you ever known the Customs and
21 Border Protection to be involved in a several-month-
22 long protest that was sponsored and hosted by the
23 federal government on federal property within the
24 territory of the United States of America?

25 MS. BOBET: Objection, assumes facts,

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1 and argumentative.

2 A. CBP has not conducted month-long protest
3 aviation support prior or since.

4 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) So would you say that the
5 events of the DAPL protest were exceptional and unique
6 in your experience?

7 A. In my personal experience, I would say
8 they were very unique.

9 Q. Yeah. And this -- this rate that you
10 charge other agencies or that they should be paying to
11 benefit from this -- the services and skill set of the
12 Custom and Border Patrol, the Corps knows that, don't
13 they, because they've paid you for those services in
14 other contexts, correct?

15 A. In prior -- or other natural disasters
16 or BDNs (phonetic) of that respect, yes.

17 Q. Uh-huh. Does the United States
18 Government have other unmanned aerial surveillance
19 drones that are used for domestic use?

20 MS. BOBET: Objection --

21 A. I do know --

22 MS. BOBET: -- calls for speculation and
23 outside the -- outside the scope to the extent it's
24 asking about agencies other than DHS and CBP.

25 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) I am asking about

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1 agencies other than yours.

2 Do you know, as a UAS sensory pilot
3 operator, do other agencies of the United States have
4 those resources?

5 A. I do know that NASA does because they do
6 a bunch of testing. After -- going farther than that,
7 I'm not familiar of any other agencies' UAS support.

8 Q. And Ms. Bobet asked you a question about
9 who was the originating requester for Customs and
10 Border Protection presence, as you did arrive on
11 August 22 of 2016, and I understood that you -- you
12 couldn't recall whether it was the State of
13 North Dakota or perhaps a federal representative asked
14 for the agency to be there; is that correct?

15 A. That is correct.

16 Q. Okay. So you don't know whether or not
17 the Customs and Border Protection was -- showed up
18 to -- in response as an -- as a willingness to honor a
19 request from the State of North Dakota or local
20 government thereof?

21 A. At that time, Mr. Bacon was our intel
22 agent. Mr. Bacon had been in the North Dakota area
23 for many years, knew many, many people within the law
24 enforcement community.

25 Q. Yeah.

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1 A. And so his approach was to basically
2 help us find work with the UAS system. So if he could
3 put us in contact with an agency that needed it, we
4 would write up the support request and support that
5 agency's request.

6 So this -- this 22 -- the first flight
7 in 22 August could have been a combination of
8 Mr. Bacon, the State of North Dakota, some state or
9 federal entity that they were collaborating with, and
10 we would have felt the need to respond.

11 Q. Uh-huh. Okay. And you -- you mentioned
12 also in response to a question from Ms. Bobet that --
13 that the period of time when you organically, meaning
14 within the agency, decided to provide a helicopter to
15 support the clearance of the camp on Corps property,
16 the main camp, the one that was worse than a
17 Third-World country, I think you said, when you did
18 that organically. Were there any other instances
19 where you did anything organically versus in response
20 to a request for assistance?

21 MS. BOBET: Objection, mischaracterizes
22 testimony.

23 A. Are you ask- --

24 MS. BOBET: You can answer.


25 A. Are you asking in specific to DAPL, or

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183:2-3
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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 186</p> <p>1 other organic requests that we may respond to?</p> <p>2 Q. (BY MR. SEBY) Yeah, thank you for</p> <p>3 clarifying that. Yes, I'm only asking with respect to</p> <p>4 the nearly two-year-long protest on federal property</p> <p>5 in the state of North Dakota in 2016 and '17, that's</p> <p>6 right.</p> <p>7 A. So the only other organic one that we</p> <p>8 would have responded to would have been the</p> <p>9 October time period.</p> <p>10 Q. Right.</p> <p>11 A. Well, the Border Patrol. Again, I'm not</p> <p>12 sure where that request generated. Mr. Bacon was part</p> <p>13 of that. The Border Patrol, because they were</p> <p>14 deploying their individuals, was part of the request</p> <p>15 to see if we could help make sure -- you know, we</p> <p>16 would help them out at the -- at the same amount of</p> <p>17 what we could.</p> <p>18 Q. Yeah. Okay. Has the technology evolved</p> <p>19 for these drones?</p> <p>20 A. The systems on -- for -- the EO/IR</p> <p>21 systems have gotten a little better. With better</p> <p>22 Internet capabilities, we have faster bandwidth, so we</p> <p>23 can provide a faster picture without a delay.</p> <p>24 Q. Okay.</p> <p>25 A. The capability to launch the aircraft</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 188</p> <p>1 Q. For example, in instances dealing with</p> <p>2 camps of terrorists in locations around the world, for</p> <p>3 example, right?</p> <p>4 A. That is a primary mission that the U.S.</p> <p>5 Air Force and agencies deal with, correct.</p> <p>6 Q. Uh-huh. Yeah. Okay.</p> <p>7 MR. SEBY: Mr. Walker, thank you. I</p> <p>8 don't have anything further.</p> <p>9 MS. BOBET: Nothing further here.</p> <p>10 Thanks very much for your time, Mr. Walker.</p> <p>11 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're going off the</p> <p>12 record. This concludes today's deposition of Douglas</p> <p>13 Walker. The time is 9:57 p.m. UTC, 2:57 p.m.</p> <p>14 Mountain. We are off the record.</p> <p>15 (At 2:57 p.m. Mountain Standard Time the</p> <p>16 proceedings were not being videotaped.)</p> <p>17 THE REPORTER: I do need to get orders</p> <p>18 before you guys leave.</p> <p>19 MS. BOBET: We'll read and sign. I</p> <p>20 think regular speed should be fine.</p> <p>21 THE REPORTER: And did you need</p> <p>22 exhibits?</p> <p>23 MS. BOBET: Yeah. If we could have</p> <p>24 marked versions of the exhibits, that would be great.</p> <p>25 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Would you like a copy</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 187</p> <p>1 remotely and have somebody else fly it, basically,</p> <p>2 from the ground up into the National Airspace, has</p> <p>3 progressed considerably. So now alls it requires is</p> <p>4 somebody to get the aircraft started and -- as an</p> <p>5 example is we can -- crew can -- in North Dakota can</p> <p>6 start the airplane, get it linked up on the satellite,</p> <p>7 and a crew from San Angelo, Texas, or Sierra Vista can</p> <p>8 link in to that airplane, ground taxi the airplane to</p> <p>9 the runway, push a button, have the airplane -- the</p> <p>10 heli- -- the UAS take off. They can go fly it on</p> <p>11 their mission for 13, 18 hours, bring it back in, push</p> <p>12 a button and have it land, taxi it in, and shut it</p> <p>13 down.</p> <p>14 One thing is it has to depart and return</p> <p>15 to the original location that it -- it -- you know, it</p> <p>16 takes off from --</p> <p>17 Q. Right.</p> <p>18 A. -- for the ground-based --</p> <p>19 Q. Very -- very technologically advanced,</p> <p>20 and similar to the types of drones that most of us</p> <p>21 think about when the United States is dealing with</p> <p>22 foreign threats, correct?</p> <p>23 A. It is -- we borrow or use a lot of the</p> <p>24 same technology that the Air Force has developed with</p> <p>25 their -- their drone -- their MQ-9.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 189</p> <p>1 of the video?</p> <p>2 MS. BOBET: I don't know if we ordered</p> <p>3 the video. Can I hold off on that and let you know</p> <p>4 later?</p> <p>5 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Yeah, of course.</p> <p>6 THE REPORTER: And, Paul, I assume</p> <p>7 you're ordering the transcript?</p> <p>8 MR. SEBY: Yes, please.</p> <p>9 THE REPORTER: Is there a hurry on the</p> <p>10 turnaround for you?</p> <p>11 MR. SEBY: No.</p> <p>12 WHEREUPON, the within proceedings were</p> <p>13 concluded at the approximate hour of 2:58 p.m.</p> <p>14 Mountain Standard Time on the 29th day of November,</p> <p>15 2022.</p> <p>16 * * * * *</p> <p>17</p> <p>18</p> <p>19</p> <p>20</p> <p>21</p> <p>22</p> <p>23</p> <p>24</p> <p>25</p>

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 190</p> <p>1 I, DOUGLAS W. WALKER, do hereby certify</p> <p>2 that I have read the above and foregoing deposition</p> <p>3 and that the same is a true and accurate transcription</p> <p>4 of my testimony, except for attached amendments, if</p> <p>5 any.</p> <p>6 Amendments attached () Yes () No</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>9</p> <p style="text-align: center;">_____ DOUGLAS W. WALKER</p> <p>10</p> <p>11</p> <p>12 The signature above of DOUGLAS W. WALKER</p> <p>13 was subscribed and sworn or affirmed to before me in</p> <p>14 the county of _____, state of</p> <p>15 _____, this _____ day of</p> <p>16 _____, 2022.</p> <p>17</p> <p>18</p> <p>19</p> <p style="text-align: center;">_____ Notary Public</p> <p>20 My Commission expires:</p> <p>21</p> <p>22</p> <p>23</p> <p>24</p> <p>25 State of North Dakota 11/29/22 (tcm)</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 192</p> <p>1 Errata Sheet</p> <p>2</p> <p>3 NAME OF CASE: Plaintiff vs UNITED STATES</p> <p>4 DATE OF DEPOSITION: 11/29/2022</p> <p>5 NAME OF WITNESS: Douglas W. Walker</p> <p>6 Reason Codes:</p> <p>7 1. To clarify the record.</p> <p>8 2. To conform to the facts.</p> <p>9 3. To correct transcription errors.</p> <p>10 Page _____ Line _____ Reason _____</p> <p>11 From _____ to _____</p> <p>12 Page _____ Line _____ Reason _____</p> <p>13 From _____ to _____</p> <p>14 Page _____ Line _____ Reason _____</p> <p>15 From _____ to _____</p> <p>16 Page _____ Line _____ Reason _____</p> <p>17 From _____ to _____</p> <p>18 Page _____ Line _____ Reason _____</p> <p>19 From _____ to _____</p> <p>20 Page _____ Line _____ Reason _____</p> <p>21 From _____ to _____</p> <p>22 Page _____ Line _____ Reason _____</p> <p>23 From _____ to _____</p> <p>24</p> <p>25 _____</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 191</p> <p>1 REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE</p> <p>2 STATE OF COLORADO)</p> <p>3) ss.</p> <p>4 CITY AND COUNTY OF DENVER)</p> <p>5</p> <p>6 I, TRACY C. MASUGA, Registered</p> <p>7 Professional Reporter and Certified Realtime Reporter,</p> <p>8 do hereby certify that previous to the commencement of</p> <p>9 the examination, the said DOUGLAS W. WALKER was duly</p> <p>10 sworn or affirmed by me to testify to the truth in</p> <p>11 relation to the matters in controversy between the</p> <p>12 parties hereto; that the said deposition was taken in</p> <p>13 machine shorthand by me at the time and place</p> <p>14 aforesaid and was thereafter reduced to typewritten</p> <p>15 form; that the foregoing is a true transcript of the</p> <p>16 questions asked, testimony given, and proceedings had.</p> <p>17</p> <p>18 I further certify that I am not employed</p> <p>19 by, related to, nor of counsel for any of the parties</p> <p>20 herein, nor otherwise interested in the outcome of</p> <p>21 this litigation.</p> <p>22 IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have affixed my</p> <p>23 signature this 13th day of December, 2022.</p> <p>24</p> <p>25</p> <p>16 ___X___ Reading and Signing was requested.</p> <p>17 _____ Reading and Signing was waived.</p> <p>18 _____ Reading and Signing is not required.</p> <p>19</p> <p>20 </p> <p>21 Tracy C. Masuga</p> <p>22 Registered Professional Reporter</p> <p>23 Certified Realtime Reporter</p> <p>24</p> <p>25</p>	